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Department of Water Resources

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Attorneys for Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc.

**BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
OF THE STATE OF IDAHO**

IN THE MATTER OF THE REQUEST FOR
DELIVERY OF WATER TO WATER RIGHT
NOS. 36-07083 AND 36-07568 BY CLEAR
SPRINGS FOODS, INC.—CRYSTAL
SPRINGS FARM

**IDAHO GROUND WATER
APPROPRIATORS'
PETITION TO INTERVENE IN CLEAR
SPRINGS FOODS, INC.—CRYSTAL
SPRINGS FARM**

Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc., (“IGWA”), on behalf of its members, including the ground water districts described herein, and through its attorneys Jeffrey C. Fereday and Michael C. Creamer of the law firm of Givens Pursley LLP, and pursuant to Idaho Department of Water Resources (“Department”) Rules of Procedure 350, 351 and 352 hereby petition for leave to intervene in the above-captioned matter. The grounds for this Petition are stated below.

INTERESTS OF IGWA AND ITS MEMBERS

1. IGWA is an Idaho non-profit corporation, organized to promote and represent the interests of Idaho ground water users. IGWA’s address is P.O. Box 2624, 1109 West Main, Suite 300, Boise, Idaho 83701.

2. IGWA's members include six ground water districts, one irrigation district whose irrigators are reliant on ground water, various municipalities and municipal water providers, and commercial and industrial entities operating within the State of Idaho. IGWA's members hold water rights authorizing ground water diversions for irrigation of approximately 855,000 acres and for other authorized beneficial uses.

3. Many of IGWA's members' ground water rights are diverted from wells within the Eastern Snake Plain Aquifer ("ESPA"), certain portions of which have been determined to be an interconnected source with the Thousand Springs Reach ("TSR") and American Falls Reach ("AFR") of the Snake River.

4. Magic Valley Ground Water District, North Snake Ground Water District, American Falls-Aberdeen Ground Water District, Bingham Ground Water District and the Bonneville Jefferson Ground Water District are IGWA members that represent ground water users within Water Districts 120 and 130. A small portion of the boundary of the Madison Ground Water District extends within the ESPA. The Madison Ground Water District and the South West Irrigation District are not located within an organized water district. The above-referenced districts are hereinafter referred to as (the "Ground Water Districts").

5. The Ground Water Districts¹ are authorized by Idaho Code § 42-5224(6) to represent their members with respect to their individual water rights in legal and administrative proceedings.

6. The Ground Water Districts' members hold water rights with varying priorities ranging from the early 1900's to the late 1900's, some of which are junior to the various

¹ With the exception of South West Irrigation District, which is organized under Title 43, Idaho Code.

priorities of water rights claimed by Clear Springs Foods, Inc.—Crystal Springs Farm (“Crystal Springs Farm”).

THE PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

7. Crystal Springs Farm has petitioned the Department to administer (i.e., curtail) water rights in Water District 130 to deliver water to water rights 36-07083 and 36-07568.

8. The Department has at all times prior deemed such petitions “delivery calls” subject to the Department’s Conjunctive Management Rules, IDAPA 37.03.11. Under the Conjunctive Management Rules, delivery calls are to proceed under the contested case provisions of the Department’s Rules of Procedure. IDAPA 37.03.11.030.02.

9. Crystal Springs Farm’s Petition alleges that delay in delivering its water rights will cause injury to Crystal Springs Farm.

10. The Petition seeks action by the Department, including administration of ground water rights located within Water District 130, which administration may impair the ability of IGWA’s members to divert ground water under their water rights.

DEPARTMENT INTERVENTION REQUIREMENTS

11. The Department’s Rule of Procedure 350 provides that “Persons not applicants or claimants or appellants, petitioners, complainants, protestants, or respondents to a proceeding who claim a direct and substantial interest in the proceeding may petition for an order from the presiding officer granting intervention to become a party, if a formal hearing is required by statute to be held in the proceeding.” IDAPA 37.01.01.350.

12. IGWA’s members have such interests.

**ISSUES IMPLICATED BY THE PETITION THAT
NECESSARILY MUST BE DETERMINED**

13. Crystal Springs Farm asserts the priority of its surface water rights, alleges injury to those water rights due to diversions under junior ground water and surface water rights, and seeks administration by curtailment of junior ground water and surface water rights. As such, the Petition necessarily implicates significant legal and factual issues that must be addressed by the Department in any decision on the merits of the Petition, including, but not limited to the following:

A. The extent of historical diversions and actual beneficial use of water that has heretofore been made by Crystal Springs Farm;

B. The extent, if any, to which any water shortage alleged by Crystal Springs Farm actually has impaired, or will impair, the authorized beneficial uses under its senior water rights;

C. Whether material injury to a fish propagation water right exists where sufficient water is available to the right holder to raise adequate numbers of fish;

D. The extent to which a delivery call may be placed or recognized based upon anticipated or speculative injury;

E. Whether a senior right holder seeking administration of junior rights may dictate the geographic scope of such administration;

F. Whether an action brought by a senior surface water user for priority administration of junior ground water rights must be brought pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-237b and resolved by a local ground water board;

G. The extent to which the Petition is barred by equitable doctrines, including waiver, estoppel, laches, or “customary preference”; and

H. The extent to which the Petition is contrary to the State of Idaho's policy of "full economic development of underground water resources" as enunciated in the Ground Water Act, Idaho Code § 42-226 and the doctrine of maximum use of the State's water resources as mandated by the Idaho Constitution and the Idaho Supreme Court.

I. The extent to which the curtailment requested by Crystal Springs Farm is a futile call;

J. The extent to which a senior right holder may be liable for reasonably foreseeable economic harm or other damages to junior right holders resulting from a delivery call based on speculation, harassment, or intimidation;

14. IGWA and IGWA's members, including the Ground Water Districts and their respective members, have a direct and substantial interest in the instant contested case proceeding in that Crystal Springs Farm's delivery call implicates the conjunctive administration of ground water rights of IGWA's members and Crystal Springs Farm's water rights, and raises the possibility that Crystal Springs Farm may impair the Ground Water Districts' members' ability to divert ground water under their water rights. As such, IGWA opposes the Petition.

15. IGWA's participation as a party will not unduly broaden the issues before the Department.

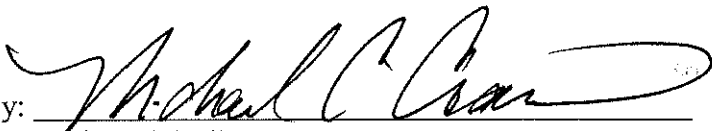
16. The interests of IGWA and its members are not represented by any other party to this proceeding.

17. This Petition to Intervene is timely. No hearing previously has been set or held in this matter.

18. IGWA reserves the right to file an answer to the Petition at such time as intervention is granted, to obtain discovery, to call, examine and cross-examine witnesses, and to state further issues and otherwise participate as a full party in all proceedings.

DATED this 25th day of May 2005.

GIVENS PURSLEY LLP

By: 
Michael C. Creamer
Attorneys for Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

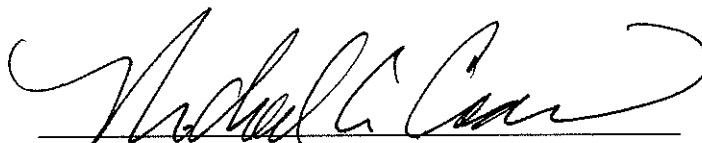
I hereby certify that on this 25th day of May 2005, I served a true and correct copy of the foregoing by delivering the same to each of the following individuals by the method indicated below, addressed as follows:

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Director
Idaho Department of Water Resources
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Clear Springs Foods, Inc.
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Michael C. Creamer