#### BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

### OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

IN THE MATTER OF DISTRIBUTION OF WATER TO VARIOUS WATER RIGHTS HELD BY OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF A&B IRRIGATION DISTRICT, AMERICAN FALLS RESERVOIR DISTRICT #2, BURLEY IRRIGATION DISTRICT, MILNER IRRIGATION DISTRICT, MINIDOKA IRRIGATION DISTRICT, NORTH SIDE CANAL COMPANY, AND TWIN FALLS CANAL COMPANY

IN THE MATTER OF IGWA'S SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT MITIGATION PLAN

Docket No. CM-MP-2016-001

ORDER DENYING IGWA'S MOTION IN LIMINE AND MOTION TO TAKE OFFICIAL NOTICE

#### BACKGROUND

On February 12, 2024, Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc. ("IGWA") filed *IGWA's Motion in Limine to Exclude Parol Evidence* ("Motion in Limine") along with a supporting memorandum and declaration, and *IGWA's Motion for Hearing Officer to Take Official Notice* [of] Department Files ("Motion to Take Official Notice").

On February 26, 2024, the Surface Water Coalition ("SWC") and American Falls-Aberdeen Ground Water District ("AFAGWD") opposed IGWA's *Motion in Limine* by filing Surface Water Coalition's Response to IGWA's Motion in Limine to Exclude Parol Evidence, and American Falls-Aberdeen Ground Water District's Brief in Response to IGWA's Motion for Summary Judgment and IGWA's Motion in Limine, respectively. No party has responded to IGWA's Motion to Take Official Notice.

The Hearing Officer considered the arguments of counsel and the record presently before the Hearing Officer and for the reasons stated below, the Hearing Officer DENIES IGWA's *Motion in Limine* and *Motion to Take Official Notice*.

#### **ANALYSIS**

#### A. Motion in Limine

IGWA has moved the Hearing Officer to prevent the SWC from "introducing any evidence, or question[ing] any witness, concerning whether the parties *intended* that the Settlement Agreement or 2016 Mitigation Plan precludes IGWA from providing mitigation under the 2009 Mitigation Plan." *Mem. In Supp. Of IGWA's Mot. in Limine to Exclude Parol Evid.* at 4. IGWA's argument relies on the parol evidence rule. *Id.* at 2-3.

It is within the Hearing Officer's discretion to "exclude evidence that is irrelevant, unduly repetitious, inadmissible on constitutional or statutory grounds, or on the basis of any evidentiary privilege provided by statute, rule or recognized in the courts of Idaho." IDAPA 37.01.01.600.

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However, as the Supreme Court stated in *State v. Hester*:

[M]otions in limine seeking advanced rulings on the admissibility of evidence are fraught with problems because they are necessarily based upon an alleged set of facts rather than the actual testimony which the trial court would have before it at trial in order to make its ruling.

114 Idaho 688, 700, 760 P.2d 27, 39 (1988). A hearing officer may, in the exercise of discretion, choose to defer the ruling until the case unfolds and the evidence is offered in context. *Id.*; *see also* § 3:2. Motions in limine, Idaho Trial Handbook § 3:2 (2d ed.).

At this time, the Hearing Officer does not find a basis to exclude the broad category of evidence IGWA seeks to prevent the SWC from introducing. IGWA's motion is, therefore, DENIED. However, should specific evidence be offered in context the Hearing Officer may reconsider his decision.

B. Motion to Take Official Notice

IGWA has also moved the Hearing Officer to take official notice of sixty four (64) documents including filings, orders, and notices lodged in various matters before the Department. See Motion to Take Official Notice at 3-5.

The Department's Rule of Procedure 602 provides in relevant part: "The presiding officer may take official notice of any facts that could be judicially noticed in the courts of Idaho, of generally recognized technical or scientific data or facts within the agency's specialized knowledge and records of the agency." IDAPA 37.01.01.602.

Taking official notice is a matter of the hearing officer's discretion. At this time, the Hearing Officer does not find the agency records that IGWA requests the Hearing Officer to officially notice to be relevant. Therefore, the Hearing Officer DENIES IGWA's *Motion to Take Official Notice*.

#### **ORDER**

Based upon and consistent with the foregoing, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

- (1) Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc.'s Motion in Limine to Exclude Parol Evidence is DENIED.
- (2) Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc.'s Motion for Hearing Officer to Take Official Notice [of] Department Files is DENIED.

DATED this 12th day of March 2024.

ROGER S. BURDICK

Hearing Officer

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 12<sup>th</sup> day of March 2024, the above and foregoing, was served by the method indicated below, and addressed to the following:

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