C. Tom Arkoosh, ISB No. 2253 ARKOOSH LAW OFFICES 802 W. Bannock St., Suite 900 P.O. Box 2900

Boise, ID 83701

Telephone: (208) 343-5105 Facsimile: (208) 343-5456

Email: tom.arkoosh@arkoosh.com

Attorneys for Little Sky Farms



BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

IN THE MATTER OF DISTRIBUTION OF WATER TO WATER RIGHT NOS. 36-02551 & 36-07694 (RANGEN, INC.) Docket No. CM-DC-2011-004

MOTION FOR STAY OF ORDER OF **CURTAILMENT**

COMES NOW Little Sky Farms, holder of Water Right No. 37-7480, by and through its counsel of record, C. Tom Arkoosh of Arkoosh Law Offices, and pursuant to Rule 780 of the Conjunctive Management Rules, Rule 84(m) of the Idaho Rules of Civil Procedure, and Idaho Code § 67-5274, Little Sky Farms seeks a stay of the Department's Final Order Re: Petition for Stay of Curtailment and Determination of Proportionate Share of Mitigation Costs, specifically its order of curtailment, until such time as the appeal herein is processed, for the following reasons:

- 1. That IGWA and NSGWD have a clear duty at law to accept an equitable and proportionate share of the costs of mitigation in the Rangen call in order to provide mitigation for Little Sky Farms.
- 2. That Little Sky Farms is proceeding with all due haste to ascertain that number at the District Court level as directed by the Director in his Final Order Re: Petition for Stay

of Curtailment and Determination of Proportionate Share of Mitigation Costs, and has so proceeded with all reasonable dispatch. See Verified Complaint for Writ of Mandate and Declaratory Judgment attached hereto as Exhibit A.

3. That Little Sky Farms has offered tender of his equitable and proportionate share of such costs and is without fault that IGWA and NSGWD have refused acceptance of the same, and have refused to abide by Idaho Code § 42-5313.

Respectfully submitted,

DATED this _/Oth day of July, 2014.

C. Tom Arkoosh

E-mail: tom.arkoosh@arkoosh.com

Attorneys for Little Sky Farms

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

	ly, 2014, I caused to be served the original of the
above and foregoing document by the method ind	licated below, and addressed to the following:
Idaho Department of Water Resources 322 East Front Street P.O. Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720-0098	_X_ U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile Email
I hereby also certify that on the day correct copy of the above and foregoing document to the following:	of May, 2014, I caused to be served a true and at by the method indicated below, and addressed
Robyn M. Brody Brody Law Office, PLLC P.O. Box 554 Rupert, ID 83350 robynbrody@hotmail.com	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile X Email
Fritz X. Haemmerle Haemmerle & Haemmerle, PLLC P.O. Box 1800 Hailey, ID 83333 fxh@haemlaw.com	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile X Email
J. Justin May May, Browning & May, PLLC 1419 W. Washington Boise, ID 83702 jmay@maybrowning.com	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile X Email
Sarah Klahn Mitra Pemberton White Jankowski, LLP 511 16 th St., Suite 500 Denver, CO 80202 sarahk@white-jankowski.com mitrap@white-iankowski.com	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile X Email

Dean Tranmer City of Pocatello P.O. Box 4169 Pocatello, ID 83201 dtranmer@pocatello.us	U.S. Mail Hand Del Overnigh Facsimile X Email	t Courier
John K. Simpson Travis L. Thompson Paul L. Arrington Barker Rosholt & Simpson 195 River Vista Place, Suite 204 Twin Falls, ID 83301-3029 tlt@idahowaters.com jks@idahowaters.com pla@idahowaters.com	U.S. Mail Hand Del Overnigh Facsimile X Email	t Courier
W. Kent Fletcher Fletcher Law Office P.O. Box 248 Burley, ID 83318 wkf@pmt.org	U.S. Mai Hand Del Overnigh Facsimile X Email	t Courier
Tim Luke Cindy Yenter Idaho Department of Water Resources 322 East Front Street P.O. Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720-0098 tim.luke@idwr.idaho.gov cindy.yenter@idwr.idaho.gov	U.S. Mai Hand De Overnigh Facsimile X Email	t Courier
Randy Budge T.J. Budge Racine Olson PO Box 1391 Pocatello, ID 83204-1391 rcb@racinelaw.net tjb@racinelaw.net	Hand De Overnigh Facsimile X Email	l, postage prepaid livery at Courier e
	C. Tom Arkoosh	

EXHIBIT A

C. Tom Arkoosh, ISB No. 2253 ARKOOSH LAW OFFICES 802 W. Bannock St., Suite 900 P.O. Box 2900 Boise, ID 83701

Telephone: (208) 343-5105 Facsimile: (208) 343-5456

Email: tom.arkoosh@arkoosh.com

Attorneys for Little Sky Farms

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF THE STATE OF IDAHO, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF GOODING

LITTLE SKY FARMS,	Case No.
Petitioner, v.	NOTICE OF APPEAL AND PETITION FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FINAL AGENCY ACTION
GARY SPACKMAN, in his capacity as Director of the Idaho Department of Water Resources, and the IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES,	Category Fee: L-3 Fee Amount: \$221.00
Respondents,	
IN THE MATTER OF DISTRIBUTION OF WATER TO WATER RIGHT NOS. 36-02551 & 36-07694 (RANGEN, INC.)	
LITTLE SKY FARMS, Plaintiff,	VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR WRIT OF MANDATE AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

NOTICE OF APPEAL AND PETITION FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FINAL AGENCY ACTION; VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR WRIT OF MANDATE AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT – 1

IDAHO GROUND WATER
APPROPRIATORS, INC., and NORTH
SNAKE GROUND WATER DISTRICT

Defendants,

NOTICE OF APPEAL AND PETITION FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FINAL AGENCY ACTION

The undersigned on behalf of Petitioner Little Sky Farms files this Petition seeking judicial review of a final agency action by the Idaho Department of Water Resources ("Department").

I.

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

- 1. This is a civil action pursuant to Idaho Code §§ 67-5270 and 67-5279 seeking judicial review of a final order issued by the Director of the Department, Gary Spackman ("Director"), on July 3, 2014.
 - 2. Little Sky Farms is a holder of Water Right No. 37-7480.
- 3. The point of diversion and place of use of Water Right No. 37-7480 is within the territorial boundaries of North Snake Ground Water District ("NSGWD"), but Little Sky Farms is not a member of NSGWD.
- 4. On January 29, 2014, the Director issued a Final Order Regarding Rangen, Inc.'s Petition for Delivery Call; Curtailing Ground Water Rights Junior to July 13, 1962 ("Curtailment Order"). The Curtailment Order recognizes that holders of junior-priority groundwater rights may avoid curtailment if they participate in a mitigation plan which provides "simulated steady state benefits of 9.1 cfs to Curren Tunnel or direct flow of 9.1 cfs to Rangen." Curtailment Order at 42. The Curtailment Order explains that mitigation provided by direct flow to Rangen, Inc. ("Rangen") "may be phased-in over not more than a five-year period pursuant to CM Rule 40 as

NOTICE OF APPEAL AND PETITION FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FINAL AGENCY ACTION; VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR WRIT OF MANDATE AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT – 2 follows: 3.4 cfs the first year, 5.2 cfs the second year, 6.0 cfs the third year, 6.6 cfs the fourth year, and 9.1 cfs the fifth year." *Id*.

- 5. On February 11, 2014, the Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc. ("IGWA") filed with the Department *IGWA's Mitigation Plan and Request for Hearing* ("First Mitigation Plan") to avoid curtailment imposed by the Curtailment Order. The First Mitigation Plan set forth nine proposals for junior-priority groundwater pumpers to meet mitigation obligations.
- 6. On February 12, 2014, IGWA filed IGWA's Petition to Stay Curtailment, and Request for Expedited Decision. On February 21, 2014, the Director issued an Order Granting IGWA's Petition to Stay Curtailment which stayed enforcement of the Curtailment Order for members of IGWA and the non-member participants in IGWA's First Mitigation Plan until a decision was issued on the First Mitigation Plan.
- 7. On March 10, 2014, IGWA filed IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan and Request for Hearing ("Second Mitigation Plan"). IGWA asserts the Second Mitigation Plan, referred to as the "Tucker Springs Project," is capable of meeting the full 9.1 cfs mitigation obligation on a year-round basis. Second Mitigation Plan at 2.
- 8. A hearing was held on IGWA's First Mitigation Plan on March 17-19, 2014. On April 11, 2014, the Director issued an *Order Approving in Part and Rejecting in Part IGWA's Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay Issued February 21, 2014; Amended Curtailment Order* ("Mitigation Order"). The Mitigation Order recognized credit for only two components of IGWA's First Mitigation Plan: (1) IGWA's ongoing aquifer enhancement activities, and (2) exchange of irrigation water diverted from the Curren Tunnel with operational spill water from the North Side Canal Company. *Mitigation Order* at 4. IGWA's First Mitigation Plan failed to provide the full 3.4

cfs required for the first year, resulting in a mitigation shortfall of 0.4 to 0.6 cfs. *Mitigation Order* at 17.

- 9. On April 17, 2014, IGWA filed *IGWA's Second Petition to Stay Curtailment, and Request for Expedited Decision* ("Second Petition"). The Second Petition asked the Director to stay implementation of the Curtailment Order until the judiciary completes its review of the Curtailment Order in *IGWA v. IDWR*, Gooding County Case No. CV-2014-179, and *Rangen v. IDWR*, Twin Falls County Case No. CV-2014-1338.
- 10. On April 25, 2014, Rangen filed Rangen's Motion for Reconsideration of Order Re: IGWA's Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay; Amended Curtailment Order. On April 25, 2014, IGWA filed IGWA's Petition for Reconsideration and Clarification. On May 9, 2014, Rangen filed Rangen Inc.'s Response to IGWA's Petition for Reconsideration and Clarification.
- 11. On April 28, 2014, the Director issued an *Order Granting IGWA's Second Petition* to Stay Curtailment indicating the Director will revisit the stay at the time a decision on IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan is issued. That order did not stay curtailment for water users not participating in IGWA's mitigation plans.
- 12. On May 8, 2014, a Notice of Potential Curtailment of Ground Water Use in Water District 130 for Non-Participation in a Mitigation Plan ("Notice") was sent to Little Sky Farms, holder of water right no. 37-7480. The Notice informed Little Sky Farms that its water right no. 37-7480 would be curtailed in accordance with the Director's curtailment orders unless Little Sky Farms provided written proof of mitigation participation with one of the IGWA participating ground water districts.
- 13. North Snake Ground Water District ("NSGWD") is an IGWA participating ground water district.

- 14. On May 16, 2014, the Director issued a Final Order on Reconsideration and an Amended Order Approving in Part and Rejecting in Part IGWA's Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay Issued February 21, 2014; Amended Curtailment Order. The amended order did not substantively modify the curtailment requirements.
- 15. On or about May 19, 2014, Little Sky Farms caused a statutory request for participation in the Rangen mitigation plan of NSGWD to be given to the counsel of IGWU and NSGWD. See Exhibit 1 attached hereto.
 - 16. As set out in Exhibit 1, Idaho Code § 42-5259 provides as follows:
 - (c) Before the contract may be effective, the board may collect from the nonmember a payment adequate to compensate the district for the nonmember's proportional share of the costs the district already has incurred in developing and implementing the mitigation plan;
 - (d) The board may include in the contract a provision requiring the nonmember to pay a reasonable surcharge, either annually or on some other basis, to reimburse the district for such nonmember's proportional share of those past or future costs of operating the district attributable to formulating or implementing the mitigation plan or plans in which the nonmember is participating.
- 17. Further, in April 2007, the Governor for the State of Idaho signed into law HB737, providing that in the event that a water right holder does not either join a ground water district for mitigation purposes or does not have an approved mitigation plan, "the Director of the Department of Water Resources may proceed with any appropriate remedy or take any other action within his authority that he deems appropriate." A true and correct copy of HB737 is attached hereto as Exhibit 2, and incorporated herein by this reference.
- 18. That pursuant to IDAPA 37.01.01.780, as an appropriate remedy, the Director "may grant, or the reviewing court may order, a stay upon appropriate terms."
- 19. NSGWD has advised Little Sky Farms, by and through its attorney of record, that it declines and refuses to either provide the equitable and proportionate amount of cost for which

Little Sky Farms has responsibility in the Rangen Call, or will consider allowing Little Sky Farms to join the NSGWD mitigation plan or plans unless or until Little Sky Farms has paid to NSGWD all of the assessments that would have been paid had Little Sky Farms been a member of NSGWD from the year 2011 through the year 2014. Stated otherwise and summarized, NSGWD will not accept Little Sky Farms for mitigation as mandated by Idaho Code § 42-5259, unless and until Little Sky Farms pays full assessments to NSGWD for the last four years.

- 20. The behavior and refusal of NSGWD to allow Little Sky Farms to participate in the Rangen mitigation plan or plans is directly contrary to the expressed direction of Idaho Code § 42-5259 and HB737.
- 21. Little Sky Farms has no obligation to participate in NSGWD prior mitigation costs, and NSGWD has no right or authority to demand such participation in order to participate in the current Rangen mitigation plan or plans, because Little Sky Farms was, and at all times herein relevant remains, outside the "clip" for prior calls against ground water in the Water District 130, such that the diversion of Water Right No. 37-7480, when conjunctively managed, did not injure the calling water rights.
- 22. Little Sky Farms remains ready and able to tender to NSGWD its proportionate share of costs of mitigation for the Rangen order or orders upon disclosure of the same.
- 23. On May 28, 2014, Little Sky Farms filed a Petition for Stay of Curtailment Order and Determination of Proportionate Share of Mitigation Costs ("LSF Petition").
- 24. On June 10, 2014, Rangen filed Rangen, Inc. 's Response in Opposition to Little Sky Farms' Petition to Stay Curtailment ("Rangen Response").
- 25. On June 13, 2014, NSGWD filed North Snake Ground Water District's Response to Petition of Little Sky Farms ("NSGWD Response").

26. A hearing on IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan was held June 4-5, 2014, at the Department's State office in Boise, Idaho. On June 20, 2014, the Director issued his Order Approving IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay Issued April 28, 2014; Second Amended Curtailment Order ("Second Mitigation Order"). In approving the Second Mitigation Plan, the Director reconsidered components of the First Mitigation Plan, specifically the Howard "Butch" Morris water. The Director concluded the Morris water will provide mitigation water at an average rate of 2.2 cfs through Monday, January 9, 2015. Second Mitigation Order at 18. The Director ordered IGWA to deliver Tucker Springs water to Rangen no later than January 19, 2015, or junior ground water rights held by members of IGWA will be curtailed. Alternatively, another mitigation plan could be approved that delivers water to Rangen by the January date that will mitigate for depletions caused by ground water pumping. Id. Because the Morris water will provide for IGWA members up to January 19, 2015, the April 28, 2014, stay regarding IGWU was no longer necessary and was lifted. On July 3, 2014, the Director issued the Final Order Re: Petition for Stay of Curtailment and Determination of Proportionate Share of Mitigation Costs, attached as Exhibit 3, determining that the Department lacks authority to require NSGWD to alter its determination of what Little Sky Farms must pay to participate as a nonmember for mitigation purposes.

II.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 27. This Petition is authorized by Idaho Code §§ 67-5270 and 67-5279.
- 28. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to Idaho Code § 67-5272 and the above statutes.

- 29. Venue lies in this Court pursuant to Idaho Code § 67-5272(c) because Little Sky Farms operated its principal place of business in Gooding County.
- 30. Pursuant to the Idaho Supreme Court's Administrative Order issued on December 9, 2009, all petitions for judicial review of any decision regarding administration of water rights from the Department shall be assigned to the presiding judge of the Snake River Basin Adjudication District Court of the Fifth Judicial District. The SRBA Court's procedures instruct the Clerk of the District Court in which the petition is filed to deliver a Notice of Reassignment. Attached as Exhibit 4 for the convenience of the Clerk is a copy of the SRBA Court's Notice of Reassignment.
- 31. The Director's Final Order Re: Petition for Stay of Curtailment and Determination of Proportionate Share of Mitigation Costs is a final agency action subject to judicial review pursuant to Idaho Code § 67-5270(3).

III.

PARTIES

- 32. Little Sky Farms is a limited partnership organized and existing under the laws of the State of Idaho with its principal place of business in the city of Bliss, Gooding County, Idaho. Little Sky Farms delivers water to irrigations located in Gooding County.
- 33. Respondent, Gary Spackman, is the Director of the Department and is a resident of Ada County.
- 34. Respondent, Department, is the executive department existing under the laws of the State of Idaho pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-1701 *et seq.*, with its state offices located at 322 E. Front Street, Boise, Ada County, Idaho.

STATEMENT OF INITIAL ISSUES

- 35. Little Sky Farms intends to assert the following issues on judicial review:
 - 35.1 Does the Director have jurisdiction to determine the equitable and proportionate share of Little Sky Farms in the cost of mitigation for the Rangen Call.
 - 35.2 Is the Director's action arbitrary and capricious or otherwise not in accordance with the law?
 - 35.3 Pursuant to I.R.C.P. 84(d)(5), Little Sky Farms reserves the right to assert additional issues and/or clarify or further specify the issues for judicial review stated herein which become later discovered.

V.

AGENCY RECORD

- 36. Judicial review is sought of the Director's July 3, 2014 Final Order.
- 37. The only documents in the record, to Little Sky Farms' knowledge consist of the following: Little Sky Farms Petition, Objections to the Petition, and the Final Order.
- 38. Little Sky Farms anticipates it can reach a stipulation regarding the agency record with Respondents and other parties, and will pay its necessary share of the fee for preparation of the record at such time.
- 39. Service of this Petition for Judicial Review of Agency Action has been made on the Respondents at the time of the filing of this Petition.

<u>VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR WRIT OF MANDATE</u> AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

COMES NOW Little Sky Farms, by and through its counsel of record, C. Tom Arkoosh of Arkoosh Law Offices, and alleges the following claims against IGWA and NSGWD.

NOTICE OF APPEAL AND PETITION FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FINAL AGENCY ACTION; VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR WRIT OF MANDATE AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT – 9

CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

A. **ISSUANCE OF WRIT OF MANDATE**

- 1. Little Sky Farms restates and incorporates the foregoing paragraphs 1 through 40 of the *Notice of Appeal and Petition for Judicial Review of Final Agency Action* as though the same were fully set forth herein.
- 2. That pursuant to Idaho Code §§ 7-301, et seq., Little Sky Farms is entitled to a writ of mandate requiring IGWA and NSGWD herein to account for Little Sky Farms' equitable and proportionate share of the costs of IGWA and NSGWD's mitigation in the Rangen call.
- 3. Pursuant to Idaho Code § 7-302, the law specifically requires such accounting and participation as a duty resulting from office trust or station; and, Little Sky Farms is entitled to the admission to the use and enjoyment of such right of accounting or office of entitlement provided by Idaho Code § 42-5259.
- 4. That IGWA and NSGWD have unlawfully precluded Little Sky Farms from such right and enjoyment.
- 5. That Little Sky Farms does not have a plain, speedy, and accurate remedy in the ordinary course of law.
- 6. That after hearing upon the same, the Little Sky Farms is entitled to a preemptory writ requiring such accounting and participation in the IGWA and NSGWD's Rangen mitigation.

B. <u>DECLARATORY JUDGMENT</u>

7. Little Sky Farms restates and incorporates the foregoing paragraphs 1 through 40 of the *Notice of Appeal and Petition for Judicial Review of Final Agency Action* and the foregoing

paragraphs 1 through 6 of this *Verified Complaint for Writ of Mandate and Declaratory Judgment* as though the same were fully set forth herein.

- 8. That pursuant to Idaho Code § 10-1201, et seq., Little Sky Farms is entitled to this Court's declaration that the IGWA and NSGWD must account for and accept Little Sky Farms' equitable and proportionate share of cost for the mitigation in the Rangen call, pursuant to the Conjunctive Management Rules, in accord with Idaho Code § 10-1201, et seq., and IDAPA Conjunctive Management Rule 43 (IDAPA 37.03.11.43).
- 9. That Little Sky Farms is interested in the same, and has a right, status, and legal relation affected by such statute.
- 10. The judgment herein requested is for construction arising under such statute such that Little Sky Farms' and IGWA and NSGWD's legal rights and status are adjudicated herein.

II.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, pursuant to Rule 74, I.R.C.P., Little Sky Farms pleads that the Court issue an *Order to Show Cause* why a preemptory writ should not issue requiring an accounting of Little Sky Farms' equitable and proportionate share of the costs of mitigation upon the Rangen call, and why IGWA and NSGWD should not provide the same.

WHEREFORE, Little Sky Farms pleads that a permanent writ issue for the same relief.

WHEREFORE, Little Sky Farms herein requests that the Court declare its rights and status, and that of IGWA and NSGWD, pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-5259, and Conjunctive Management Rule 43 (IDAPA 37.03.11.043), such that the Court orders IGWA and NSGWD to account for Little Sky Farms' equitable and proportionate share of the costs of the Rangen mitigation, and accept payment therefor, pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-5259.

Respectfully submitted,

DATED this 10^{10} day of July, 2014.

C. Tom Arkoosh

E-mail: tom.arkoosh@arkoosh.com

Attorneys for Little Sky Farms

VERIFICATION

STATE OF IDAHO)
COUNTY of) ss.
JESS DICK ELLIOTT, Being first duly sworn upon oath deposes and says:
That he is the Petitioner/Plaintiff in the above-named matter, that he has read the foregoing VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR WRIT OF MANDATE AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT, knows the contents thereof and states the same to be true and correct as he verily believes.
LITTLE ŞKY FARMS
Jan VEden
By:/Jess Dick Elliott
Its: Partner
SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this day of July, 2014.
SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before the tills 10 day of July, 2014.

Notary Public for Idaho
Residing at #0156

My Commission Expires: 8-8-2014

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that on the $\frac{10^{th}}{t}$ day of July, 2014, I caused to be served the original of the above and foregoing document by the method indicated below, and addressed to the following: Clerk of the Court U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Gooding County Courthouse Hand Delivery 624 Main Street Overnight Courier Gooding, ID 83333 Facsimile Email I hereby also certify that on the $\frac{10^{4}h}{10^{4}}$ day of July, 2014, I caused to be served a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing document by the method indicated below, and addressed to the following: U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Idaho Department of Water Resources Hand Delivery 322 East Front Street P.O. Box 83720 Overnight Courier Boise, ID 83720-0098 Facsimile Email Snake River Basin Adjudication U.S. Mail, postage prepaid P.O. Box 126 Hand Delivery Twin Falls, ID 83301 Overnight Courier Facsimile Email <u>×</u> _____ Robyn M. Brody U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Brody Law Office, PLLC Hand Delivery P.O. Box 554 Overnight Courier Rupert, ID 83350 Facsimile robynbrody@hotmail.com Email __X U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Fritz X. Haemmerle Haemmerle & Haemmerle, PLLC Hand Delivery Overnight Courier P.O. Box 1800 Facsimile Hailey, ID 83333 fxh@haemlaw.com **Email** J. Justin May U.S. Mail, postage prepaid May, Browning & May, PLLC Hand Delivery 1419 W. Washington Overnight Courier Boise, ID 83702 Facsimile jmay@maybrowning.com Email

NOTICE OF APPEAL AND PETITION FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OF FINAL AGENCY ACTION; VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR WRIT OF MANDATE AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT – 14

Sarah Klahn Mitra Pemberton White Jankowski, LLP 511 16 th St., Suite 500 Denver, CO 80202 sarahk@white-jankowski.com mitrap@white-jankowski.com	<u>X</u>	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile Email
Dean Tranmer City of Pocatello P.O. Box 4169 Pocatello, ID 83201 dtranmer@pocatello.us	<u>X</u>	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile Email
John K. Simpson Travis L. Thompson Paul L. Arrington Barker Rosholt & Simpson 195 River Vista Place, Suite 204 Twin Falls, ID 83301-3029 tlt@idahowaters.com jks@idahowaters.com pla@idahowaters.com	<u>X</u> X	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile Email
W. Kent Fletcher Fletcher Law Office P.O. Box 248 Burley, ID 83318 wkf@pmt.org	X	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile Email
Tim Luke Cindy Yenter Idaho Department of Water Resources 322 East Front Street P.O. Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720-0098 tim.luke@idwr.idaho.gov cindy.yenter@idwr.idaho.gov	X	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile Email

Randy Budge T.J. Budge Racine Olson PO Box 1391 Pocatello, ID 83204-1391 reb@racinelaw.net tjb@racinelaw.net	U.S. Mail, postage prepaid Hand Delivery Overnight Courier Facsimile Email
•	C. Tom Arkoosh



C. Tom Arkoosh tom.arkoosh@arkoosh.com

May 19, 2014

Randy Budge P.O. Box 1391 Pocatello, ID 83204

Re: Little Sky Farms Water Right No. 37-7480

Dear Randy:

As you know, this office represents the above ground water user.

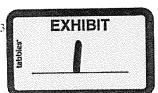
You write in your email to me of May 12, 2013: "As we discussed, it is the District's position that they have a statutory right under LC. 42-5232 and LC. 42-5259 to collect from nonmembers who wish to join for mitigation purposes both past and future costs of formulating and implementing mitigation plans." Your email then continues to explain that North Snake Ground Water District ("District") asserts entitlement to collect from non-members seeking mitigation plan coverage under the District's mitigation plan the entire amount of full member assessments from 2011 through the present in order to participate as a non-member in the Rangen call mitigation plan.

Having cited I.C. 42-5259, you are aware it provides in pertinent part regarding payments from non-members as follows:

- (c) Before the contract may be effective, the board may collect from the nonmember a payment adequate to compensate the district for the nonmember's proportional share of the costs the district already has incurred in the developing and implementing the mitigation plan.
- (d) The board may include in the contract a provision requiring the nonmember to pay a reasonable surcharge, either annually or on some other basis, to reimburse the district for such nonmember's proportional share of those past or future costs of operating the district attributable to formulating or implementing the mitigation plan or plans in which the nonmember is participating.

[Emphasis added.]

To be clear, the referenced ground water user seeks to participate only in the plan or plans responsive to the Rangen call. This is the first call in which the referenced water right falls within the clip line. While it may be possible that some expenditures in past years paid for



Page - 2 May 19, 2014

measures the District has included as mitigation in the Rangen matter, not all of those expenses have gone toward measures included in the Rangen mitigation plan.

Please consider this written request to by the above water right holder to enter a contract with the District to participate in and obtain all benefits of any mitigation plan or plans concerning the Rangen call pursuant to I.C. 42-5259. Please provide the costs of that plan or those plans and the above water right's proportionate share of those costs.

Sincerely,

ARKOOSH LAW OFFICES..

C. Tom Arkoosh

CTA/emc

HOUSE BILL NO. 737

View <u>Bill Status</u>
View <u>Bill Text</u>
View Amendment

View Engrossed Bill (Original Bill with Amendment(s) Incorporated)

View Statement of Purpose / Fiscal Impact

Text to be added within a bill has been marked with Bold and Underline. Text to be removed has been marked with Strikethrough and Italic. How these codes are actually displayed will vary based on the browser software you are using.

This sentence is marked with bold and underline to show added text.

This sentence is marked with strikethrough and italic, indicating text to be removed.

Bill Status

H0737aa......by STATE AFFAIRS GROUND WATER RIGHTS - EASTERN SNAKE RIVER - Amends existing law relating to the administration of ground water rights within the Eastern Snake River Plain; to strike a date; to provide for notice by the Director of the Department of Water Resources to the holders of certain junior ground water rights relating to joining and participating in ground water districts for mitigation purposes; and to authorize the Director to take certain action in the event any of the junior priority ground water right holders elect not to join ground water districts or do not have approved mitigation plans.

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02/24
        House intro - 1st rdg - to printing
        Rpt prt - to Res/Con
02/27
      Rpt out - to Gen Ord
03/14
03/17
        Rpt out amen - to engros
03/20
        Rpt engros - 1st rdg - to 2nd rdg as amen
        Rls susp - PASSED - 70-0-0
03/21
     AYES -- Anderson, Andrus, Barraclough, Barrett, Bastian, Bayer,
      Bedke, Bell, Bilbao, Black, Block, Boe, Bolz, Brackett, Bradford,
      Cannon, Chadderdon, Clark, Collins, Crow, Deal, Denney, Edmunson,
      Ellsworth, Eskridge, Field(18), Field(23), Garrett, Hart, Harwood,
      Henbest, Henderson, Jaquet, Kemp, Lake, LeFavour, Loertscher,
     Martinez, Mathews, McGeachin, McKague, Miller, Mitchell, Moyle,
      Nielsen, Nonini, Pasley-Stuart, Pence, Raybould, Ring, Ringo,
      Roberts, Rusche, Rydalch, Sali, Sayler, Schaefer, Shepherd(2),
      Shepherd(8), Shirley, Skippen, Smith(30), Smith(24), Smylie,
      Snodgrass, Stevenson, Trail, Wills, Wood, Mr. Speaker
      NAYS -- None
      Absent and excused -- None
    Floor Sponsor - Stevenson
    Title apvd - to Senate
03/22 Senate intro - 1st rdg - to Res/Env
03/28
        Rpt out - rec d/p - to 2nd rdg
03/29
         2nd rdg - to 3rd rdg
         3rd rdg - PASSED - 33-0-2
      AYES -- Andreason, Brandt, Broadsword, Burkett, Burtenshaw, Cameron,
      Coiner, Compton, Corder, Darrington, Davis, Fulcher, Gannon, Geddes,
      Goedde, Jorgenson, Kelly, Keough, Langhorst, Little, Lodge, Malepeai,
      Marley, McGee, McKenzie, Pearce, Richardson, Schroeder, Stegner,
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Stennett, Sweet, Werk, Williams
NAYS -- None
Absent and excused -- Bunderson, Hill
Floor Sponsor - Burtenshaw
Title apvd - to House
03/31 To enrol
04/03 Rpt enrol - Sp signed - Pres signed
04/04 To Governor
04/07 Governor signed
Session Law Chapter 356
Effective: 04/07/06
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Bill Text

31

1111	LEGISLATURE (OF THE	STATE OF	IDAHO	1111
Fifty-eighth	Legislature		Sec	ond Regular	Session - 2006

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 737

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

1 AN ACT 2 RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF GROUND WATER RIGHTS WITHIN THE EASTERN SNAKE 3 RIVER PLAIN; AMENDING SECTION 3, CHAPTER 352, LAWS OF 2004, TO STRIKE A DATE, TO PROVIDE FOR NOTICE BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER 5 RESOURCES TO HOLDERS OF CERTAIN JUNIOR GROUND WATER RIGHTS RELATING TO JOINING AND PARTICIPATING IN GROUND WATER DISTRICTS FOR MITIGATION PUR-7 POSES AND TO AUTHORIZE THE DIRECTOR TO TAKE CERTAIN ACTION IN THE EVENT ANY OF THE JUNIOR PRIORITY GROUND WATER RIGHT HOLDERS ELECT NOT TO JOIN GROUND WATER DISTRICTS OR DO NOT HAVE APPROVED MITIGATION OR REPLACEMENT 10 WATER PLANS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY. 11 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho: 12 SECTION 1. That Section 3, Chapter 352, Laws of 2004, is hereby amended 13 to read as follows: SECTION 3. It is the intent of the Legislature to ensure that the burden of providing mitigation for junior ground water diversions from the Eastern 15 16 Snake River Plain Aquifer causing material injury to senior priority water 17 rights is equitably shared by the holders of all such junior ground water 18 rights subject to administration within water districts created pursuant to 19 Chapter 6, Title 42, Idaho Code. It is, therefore, hereby provided that begin-20 ning April 1, 2001, all holders of such ground water rights not otherwise covered by a mitigation plan and that are not members or applicants for member-21 22 ship of a ground water district created pursuant to Chapter 52, Title 42, 23 Idaho Code, with a mitigation plan approved by the Director of the Department 24 of Water Resources, shall be deemed a nonmember participant solely for mitigation purposes and shall be required to pay for mitigation, pursuant to Section 25 26 42-5259, Idaho Code given notice by the Director of the Department of Water Resources that such holder shall have fifteen (15) days to join, solely for 27 28 mitigation purposes, in the ground water district situated nearest the lands 29 to which the water right is appurtenant, as determined by the Director of the 30 Department of Water Resources in case of dispute, and participate in the dis-

trict pursuant to Section 42-5259, Idaho Code. If any holder of such a junior

- priority ground water right elects not to join the ground water district or does not have an approved mitigation or replacement water plan, the Director of the Department of Water Resources may proceed with any appropriate remedy or take any other action within his authority that he deems appropriate.
- 36 SECTION 2. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby 37 declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after its 38 passage and approval.

Amendment

]]]] LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF IDAHO]]]] Fifty-eighth Legislature Second Regular Session - 2006

Moved by Stevenson

Seconded by Moyle

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HOUSE AMENDMENT TO H.B. NO. 737

- AMENDMENT TO SECTION 1
 On page 1 of the printed bill, in line 33, delete "or replacement water".
- CORRECTION TO TITLE

 On page 1, in line 9, delete "OR REPLACEMENT"; and in line 10, delete
 "WATER".

Engrossed Bill (Original Bill with Amendment(s) Incorporated)

]]]] LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF IDAHO]]]] Fifty-eighth Legislature Second Regular Session - 2006

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 737, As Amended

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

1 AN ACT 2 RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF GROUND WATER RIGHTS WITHIN THE EASTERN SNAKE 3 RIVER PLAIN; AMENDING SECTION 3, CHAPTER 352, LAWS OF 2004, TO STRIKE A 4 DATE, TO PROVIDE FOR NOTICE BY THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER 5 RESOURCES TO HOLDERS OF CERTAIN JUNIOR GROUND WATER RIGHTS RELATING TO JOINING AND PARTICIPATING IN GROUND WATER DISTRICTS FOR MITIGATION PUR-6 POSES AND TO AUTHORIZE THE DIRECTOR TO TAKE CERTAIN ACTION IN THE EVENT ANY OF THE JUNIOR PRIORITY GROUND WATER RIGHT HOLDERS ELECT NOT TO JOIN 9 GROUND WATER DISTRICTS OR DO NOT HAVE APPROVED MITIGATION PLANS; AND 10 DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.

11 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

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SECTION 1. That Section 3, Chapter 352, Laws of 2004, is hereby amended to read as follows:

SECTION 3. It is the intent of the Legislature to ensure that the burden of providing mitigation for junior ground water diversions from the Eastern Snake River Plain Aquifer causing material injury to senior priority water rights is equitably shared by the holders of all such junior ground water rights subject to administration within water districts created pursuant to Chapter 6, Title 42, Idaho Code. It is, therefore, hereby provided that beginning April 1, 2001, all holders of such ground water rights not otherwise covered by a mitigation plan and that are not members or applicants for membership of a ground water district created pursuant to Chapter 52, Title 42, Idaho Code, with a mitigation plan approved by the Director of the Department of Water Resources, shall be deemed a nonmember participant solely for mitigation purposes and shall be required to pay for mitigation, pursuant to Section 42-5259, Idaho Code given notice by the Director of the Department of Water Resources that such holder shall have fifteen (15) days to join, solely for mitigation purposes, in the ground water district situated nearest the lands to which the water right is appurtenant, as determined by the Director of the Department of Water Resources in case of dispute, and participate in the district pursuant to Section 42-5259, Idaho Code. If any holder of such a junior priority ground water right elects not to join the ground water district or does not have an approved mitigation plan, the Director of the Department of Water Resources may proceed with any appropriate remedy or take any other action within his authority that he deems appropriate.

36 SECTION 2. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby 37 declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after its 38 passage and approval.

Statement of Purpose / Fiscal Impact

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

RS 16109

This legislation amends existing law relating to when the holders of certain ground water rights shall be deemed nonmember participants solely for mitigation purposes in a ground water district pursuant to the provisions of Section 42-5259, Idaho Code; to provide that the holder of such a ground water right shall be provided reasonable notice and the opportunity to join a ground water district solely for mitigation purposes; and to provide that the Director of the Department of Water Resources has the right to proceed with any appropriate action or remedy against such ground water right if the holder of such water right elects not to join a ground water district and does not have an approved mitigation alternative.

FISCAL NOTE

There is no fiscal impact to any state agency.

Contact

Name: Representative John A. Stevenson

Phone: (208) 332-1000

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE/FISCAL NOTE

н 737

BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

IN THE MATTER OF DISTRIBUTION OF WATER TO WATER RIGHT NOS. 36-02551)	CM-DC-2011-004
AND 36-07694)	FINAL ORDER RE: PETITION
)	FOR STAY OF CURTAILMENT
(RANGEN, INC.))	AND DETERMINATION OF
)	PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF
)	MITIGATION COSTS

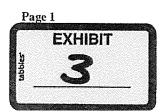
BACKGROUND

On January 29, 2014, the Director ("Director") of the Idaho Department of Water Resources ("Department") issued a *Final Order Regarding Rangen, Inc.'s Petition for Delivery Call; Curtailing Ground Water Rights Junior to July 13, 1962* ("Curtailment Order") in this proceeding. The Curtailment Order recognizes that holders of junior-priority groundwater rights may avoid curtailment if they participate in a mitigation plan which provides "simulated steady state benefits of 9.1 cfs to Curren Tunnel or direct flow of 9.1 cfs to Rangen." *Curtailment Order* at 42. The Curtailment Order explains that mitigation provided by direct flow to Rangen, Inc. ("Rangen") "may be phased-in over not more than a five-year period pursuant to CM Rule 40 as follows: 3.4 cfs the first year, 5.2 cfs the second year, 6.0 cfs the third year, 6.6 cfs the fourth year, and 9.1 cfs the fifth year." *Id.*

On February 11, 2014, the Idaho Ground Water Appropriators, Inc. ("IGWA") filed with the Department *IGWA's Mitigation Plan and Request for Hearing* ("First Mitigation Plan") to avoid curtailment imposed by the Curtailment Order. The First Mitigation Plan set forth nine proposals for junior-priority groundwater pumpers to meet mitigation obligations.

On February 12, 2014, IGWA filed IGWA's Petition to Stay Curtailment, and Request for Expedited Decision. On February 21, 2014, the Director issued an Order Granting IGWA's Petition to Stay Curtailment which stayed enforcement of the Curtailment Order for members of IGWA and the non-member participants in IGWA's First Mitigation Plan until a decision was issued on the First Mitigation Plan.

FINAL ORDER RE: PETITION FOR STAY OF CURTAILMENT AND DETERMINATION OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF MITIGATION COSTS



On March 10, 2014, IGWA filed *IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan and Request for Hearing* ("Second Mitigation Plan"). IGWA asserts the Second Mitigation Plan, referred to as the "Tucker Springs Project," is capable of meeting the full 9.1 cfs mitigation obligation on a year-round basis. Second Mitigation Plan at 2.

A hearing was held on IGWA's First Mitigation Plan on March 17-19, 2014. On April 11, 2014, the Director issued an Order Approving in Part and Rejecting in Part IGWA's Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay Issued February 21, 2014; Amended Curtailment Order ("Mitigation Order"). The Mitigation Order recognized credit for only two components of IGWA's First Mitigation Plan: (1) IGWA's ongoing aquifer enhancement activities, and (2) exchange of irrigation water diverted from the Curren Tunnel with operational spill water from the North Side Canal Company. Mitigation Order at 4. IGWA's First Mitigation Plan failed to provide the full 3.4 cfs required for the first year, resulting in a mitigation shortfall of 0.4 to 0.6 cfs. Mitigation Order at 17.

On April 17, 2014, IGWA filed *IGWA's Second Petition to Stay Curtailment, and Request for Expedited Decision* ("Second Petition"). The Second Petition asked the Director to stay implementation of the Curtailment Order until the judiciary completes its review of the Curtailment Order in *IGWA v. IDWR*, Gooding County Case No. CV-2014-179, and *Rangen v. IDWR*, Twin Falls County Case No. CV-2014-1338.

On April 25, 2014, Rangen filed Rangen's Motion for Reconsideration of Order Re: IGWA's Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay; Amended Curtailment Order. On April 25, 2014, IGWA filed IGWA's Petition for Reconsideration and Clarification. On May 9, 2014, Rangen filed Rangen, Inc.'s Response to IGWA's Petition for Reconsideration and Clarification.

On April 28, 2014, the Director issued an *Order Granting IGWA's Second Petition to Stay Curtailment* indicating the Director will revisit the stay at the time a decision on IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan is issued. That order did not stay curtailment for water users not participating in IGWA's mitigation plans.

On May 8, 2014, a Notice of Potential Curtailment of Ground Water Use in Water District 130 for Non-Participation in a Mitigation Plan ("Notice") was sent to Little Sky Farms, holder of water right no. 37-7480. The Notice informed Little Sky Farms that its water right no. 37-7480 would be curtailed in accordance with the Director's curtailment orders unless Little Sky Farms provided written proof of mitigation participation with one of the IGWA participating ground water districts.

On May 16, 2014, the Director issued a Final Order on Reconsideration and an Amended Order Approving in Part and Rejecting in Part IGWA's Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay Issued February 21, 2014; Amended Curtailment Order. The amended order did not substantively modify the curtailment requirements.

On May 28, 2014, Little Sky Farms filed a Petition for Stay of Curtailment Order and Determination of Proportionate Share of Mitigation Costs ("Petition").

On June 10, 2014, Rangen filed Rangen, Inc.'s Response in Opposition to Little Sky Farms' Petition to Stay Curtailment ("Rangen Response").

On June 13, 2014, North Snake Ground Water District ("NSGWD") filed North Snake Ground Water District's Response to Petition of Little Sky Farms ("NSGWD Response").

A hearing on IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan was held June 4-5, 2014, at the Department's State office in Boise, Idaho. On June 20, 2014, the Director issued his Order Approving IGWA's Second Mitigation Plan; Order Lifting Stay Issued April 28, 2014; Second Amended Curtailment Order ("Second Mitigation Order"). In approving the Second Mitigation Plan, the Director reconsidered components of the First Mitigation Plan, specifically the Howard "Butch" Morris water. The Director concluded the Morris water will provide mitigation water at an average rate of 2.2 cfs through Monday, January 19, 2015. Second Mitigation Order at 18. The Director ordered IGWA to deliver Tucker Springs water to Rangen no later than January 19, 2015, or junior ground water rights held by members of IGWA will be curtailed. Alternatively, another mitigation plan could be approved that delivers water to Rangen by the January date that will mitigate for depletions caused by ground water pumping. Id. Because the Morris water will provide mitigation for IGWA members up to January 19, 2015, the April 28, 2014, stay was no longer necessary and was lifted.

ANALYSIS

A. The Department lacks authority to require NSGWD to alter its determination of what Little Sky Farms must pay to participate as a nonmember for mitigation purposes

In its Petition, Little Sky Farms explains that, on May 19, 2014, and pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-5259, it "caused a statutory request for participation in the Rangen mitigation plan of NSGWD to be given to the counsel of NSGWD." *Petition* at 2. Little Sky Farms claims that "NSGWD will not accept Little Sky Farms for mitigation as mandated by Idaho Code § 42-5259, unless and until Little Sky Farms pays full assessments to NSGWD for the last four years." *Id.* at 3. Little Sky Farms asserts it has no obligation to participate in NSGWD's prior mitigation costs and NSGWD has no right or authority to demand such participation in order for Little Sky Farms to participate in the current Rangen mitigation plan or plans. *Id.* Little Sky Farms asks the Director to require NSGWD to "provide, disclose, and account for Little Sky Farms' proportionate share of the costs of mitigation for the pending Rangen orders referenced in [the Notice]." *Id.* at 3-4.

Idaho Code § 42-5259 provides:

(1) Upon written request from a ground water user who is not a member of a district, and regardless of whether such user is an irrigator, a district board of directors shall enter a

contract with such nonmember pursuant to which the nonmember shall be allowed to participate fully in, and obtain all benefits of, any mitigation plan, purpose or activity the district currently has in force or is developing, provided that:

- (a) The board finds that the plan is likely to be effective in mitigating the effects of such nonmember's ground water use, and that including the nonmember within the mitigation plan's coverage will not impair the plan's effectiveness as to district members;
- (b) If the district's mitigation plan has been approved by the director, the board shall evaluate the contract request in accordance with any conditions of the district's mitigation plan which address equitable participation by ground water users who do not initially participate in such mitigation plan;
- (c) Before the contract may be effective, the board may collect from the nonmember a payment adequate to compensate the district for the nonmember's proportional share of the costs the district already has incurred in developing and implementing the mitigation plan;
- (d) The board may include in the contract a provision requiring the nonmember to pay a reasonable surcharge, either annually or on some other basis, to reimburse the district for such nonmember's proportional share of those past or future costs of operating the district attributable to formulating or implementing the mitigation plan or plans in which the nonmember is participating;
- (e) The board may require the nonmember to provide security to assure the payment of all assessments and charges related to the contract;
- (f) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to limit the district's ability to enter into a contract with nonmembers pursuant to terms and conditions acceptable to both parties.

NSGWD opposes Little Sky Farms' motion, arguing the Director "lacks jurisdiction and authority to require NSGWD to enter into a contract to provide mitigation or to establish the amount of reasonable surcharge for past mitigation activities pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-5259." NSGWD Response at 3.

The Director agrees with NSGWD. Little Sky Farms' dispute is with the NSGWD Board of Directors, a local government entity with authority to exercise powers and duties assigned to it by the Ground Water District Act, Idaho Code §§ 42-5201 to 5276. The Department cannot provide the relief requested by Little Sky Farms because the Department lacks the statutory authority to require NSGWD to alter its determination of what Little Sky Farms must pay the district in order to participate as a nonmember for mitigation purposes pursuant to Idaho Code § 42-5259. See In re Bd. of Psychologist Examiners' Final Order Case No. PSY-P4B-01-010-002 ex rel. Wright, 148 Idaho 542, 548, 224 P.3d 1131, 1137 (2010) ("An administrative agency is a creature of statute, limited to the power and authority granted it by the Legislature....") (quoting Welch v. Del Monte Corp., 128 Idaho 513, 514, 915 P.2d 1371, 1372 (1996)).

NSGWD's Board of Directors can be sued and be a party to suits, actions, and proceedings. Idaho Code § 42-5224(14). If, as alleged by Little Sky Farms, NSGWD's Board of Directors has incorrectly interpreted and applied Idaho Code, Little Sky Farms must seek review of the Board's decision from an entity that has authority to review decisions of the Board. The Department is not the appropriate entity to address the complaints of Little Sky Farms.

B. The Director will temporarily stay curtailment of water right no. 37-7480

Little Sky Farms requests that the Director stay curtailment of its water right no. 37-7480 as referenced in the Notice "unless and until NSGWD provides a calculation and accounting for Little Sky Farms' proportionate share of the mitigation in the Rangen order or orders." *Petition* at 3.

NSGWD takes no position on Little Sky Farms' request for stay. Rangen however opposes the request for stay:

Rangen is interested in Little Sky's Petition to the extent that Little Sky seeks an order from the Director staying curtailment while Little Sky's Petition is pending. Rangen contends that no stay should be granted, but if it is, it should be on the same terms and conditions as any stay granted to IGWA, and if Little Sky fails to become a non-member participant in NSGWD after a determination of the amount owed, then any stay granted should be lifted until such time as Little Sky files its own mitigation plan.

Rangen Response at 1.

The Director has authority to stay a final order pursuant to the Department's rules of procedure:

Any party or person affected by an order may petition the agency to stay any order, whether interlocutory or final. Interlocutory or final orders may be stayed by the judiciary according to statute. The agency may stay any interlocutory or final order on its own motion.

IDAPA 37.01.01.780 ("Rule 780").

The authority to stay a final order is also reflected in I.C. § 67-5274 and I.R.C.P. 84(m), which provide that an "agency may grant, or the reviewing court may order, a stay upon appropriate terms." The use of the word "may" demonstrates the Director's discretionary authority to stay enforcement of an order. See Bank of Idaho v. Nesseth, 104 Idaho 842, 846, 664 P.2d 270, 274 (1983).

Neither the statute nor the rule define what constitutes "appropriate terms" or establish a clear test for determining when a stay is appropriate. There are no reported judicial opinions in

Idaho discussing what qualifies as "appropriate terms" or that describe when a stay is appropriate pursuant to Rule 780, I.C. § 67-5274 or I.R.C.P. 84(m). Because of this, the Director must look to other authorities to help determine when a stay is appropriate.

The authority of the Director to stay an order in an administrative proceeding is analogous to the authority of a district court to stay the enforcement of a judgment under I.R.C.P 62(a). In both circumstances, an order has been issued deciding the matter and a party can seek to have enforcement of the order stayed pending appeal or pending further action. A stay pursuant to I.R.C.P 62(a) may be granted by a district court "when it would be unjust to permit the execution on the judgment, such as where there are equitable grounds for the stay or where certain other proceedings are pending." Haley v. Clinton, 123 Idaho 707, 709, 851 P.2d 1003, 1005 (Ct. App. 1993). A stay is appropriate "[w]here it appears necessary to preserve the status quo ... "McHan v. McHan, 59 Idaho 41, 80 P.2d 29, 31 (1938). Likewise, a stay is appropriate when, "[i]t is entirely possible that the refusal to grant a stay would injuriously affect appellant, and it likewise is apparent that granting such a stay will not be seriously injurious to respondent." Id.

While it would be unjust to immediately order curtailment of Little Sky Farms water right, granting an indefinite stay would be unjust to Rangen. The Director is not convinced that Little Sky Farms and NSGWD will timely resolve the matter if the Director grants an indefinite stay. The Director should grant Little Sky Farms time to pursue its dispute with the NSGWD Board of Directors in the appropriate forum, but also encourage timely resolution of the matter. The Director will grant Little Sky Farms' request to stay curtailment of its water right no. 37-7480 for a period of two weeks from the date of this order. Little Sky Farms might not resolve the dispute in two weeks, but injunctive or similar relief against NSGWD may be available to Little Sky Farms in the appropriate forum.

ORDER

Based upon the foregoing, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Little Sky Farms' Petition for Determination of Proportionate Share of Mitigation Costs is DENIED.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Little Sky Farms' Petition for Stay of Curtailment Order is GRANTED, but only on a temporary basis. Curtailment of water right no. 37-7480 will be stayed for two (2) weeks from the date of this order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this is a FINAL ORDER of the agency. Any party may file a petition for reconsideration of this final order within fourteen (14) days of the service of this order. The agency will dispose of the petition for reconsideration within twenty-one (21) days of its receipt, or the petition will be considered denied by operation of law pursuant to Idaho Code § 67-5246.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, pursuant to Idaho Code 42-1701A(3), unless the right to a hearing before the Director or the Water Resource Board is otherwise provided by statute, any person who is aggrieved by the action of the Director, and who has not previously been afforded an opportunity for a hearing on the matter shall be entitled to a hearing before the Director to contest the action. The person shall file with the Director, within fifteen (15) days after receipt of written notice of the action issued by the Director, or receipt of actual notice, a written petition stating the grounds for contesting the action by the Director and requesting a hearing.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, pursuant to sections 67-5270 and 67-5272, Idaho Code, any party aggrieved by the final order or orders previously issued by the Director in this matter may appeal the final order and all previously issued orders in the matter to district court by filing a petition in the district court of the county in which a hearing was held, the final agency action was taken, the party seeking review of the order resides, or the real property or personal property that was the subject of the agency action is located. The appeal must be filed within twenty-eight (28) days: (a) of the service date of the final order; (b) of an order denying petition for reconsideration; or (c) the failure within twenty-one (21) days to grant or deny a petition for reconsideration, whichever is later. See Idaho Code § 67-5273. The filing of an appeal to district court does not in itself stay the effectiveness or enforcement of the order under appeal.

Dated this 3cd day of July, 2014.

GARY SPACKMAN
Director

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 3rd day of July, 2014, the above and foregoing document was served on the following by providing a copy in the manner selected:

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- () Hand Delivery
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- (x) U.S. Mail, Postage Prepaid
- () Hand Delivery
- (x) E-mail

- (x) U.S. Mail, Postage Prepaid
- () Hand Delivery
- (x) E-mail

Assistant to the Director

Idaho Department of Water Resources

EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO ACCOMPANY A FINAL ORDER

(To be used in connection with actions when a hearing was not held)

(Required by Rule of Procedure 740.02)

The accompanying order is a "Final Order" issued by the department pursuant to section 67-5246, Idaho Code.

PETITION FOR RECONSIDERATION

Any party may file a petition for reconsideration of a final order within fourteen (14) days of the service date of this order as shown on the certificate of service. Note: The petition must be <u>received</u> by the Department within this fourteen (14) day period. The department will act on a petition for reconsideration within twenty-one (21) days of its receipt, or the petition will be considered denied by operation of law. See section 67-5246(4), Idaho Code.

REQUEST FOR HEARING

Unless the right to a hearing before the director or the water resource board is otherwise provided by statute, any person who is aggrieved by the action of the director, and who has not previously been afforded an opportunity for a hearing on the matter shall be entitled to a hearing before the director to contest the action. The person shall file with the director, within fifteen (15) days after receipt of written notice of the action issued by the director, or receipt of actual notice, a written petition stating the grounds for contesting the action by the director and requesting a hearing. See section 42-1701A(3), Idaho Code. Note: The request must be received by the Department within this fifteen (15) day period.

APPEAL OF FINAL ORDER TO DISTRICT COURT

Pursuant to sections 67-5270 and 67-5272, Idaho Code, any party aggrieved by a final order or orders previously issued in a matter before the department may appeal the final order and all previously issued orders in the matter to district court by filing a petition in the district court of the county in which:

- i. A hearing was held,
- ii. The final agency action was taken,
- iii. The party seeking review of the order resides, or
- iv. The real property or personal property that was the subject of the agency action is located.

The appeal must be filed within twenty-eight (28) days of: a) the service date of the final order, b) the service date of an order denying petition for reconsideration, or c) the failure within twenty-one (21) days to grant or deny a petition for reconsideration, whichever is later. See section 67-5273, Idaho Code. The filing of an appeal to district court does not in itself stay the effectiveness or enforcement of the order under appeal.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF T	THEJUDICIAL DISTRICT OF THE		
STATE OF IDAHO, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF			
RE: PETITIONS FOR JUDICIAL REVIEW OR ACTIONS FOR DECLARATORY RELIEF OF DECISIONS FROM THE IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES)) CASE NO) NOTICE OF REASSIGNMENT)		

WHEREAS Idaho Supreme Court Administrative Order dated December 9, 2009, declares that all petitions for judicial review made pursuant to I.C. § 42-1701A of any decision from the Department of Water Resources be assigned to the presiding judge of the Snake River Basin Adjudication District Court of the Fifth Judicial District, and

WHEREAS Idaho Supreme Court Administrative Order dated December 9, 2009, vests in the Snake River Basin Adjudication District Court the authority to adopt procedural rules necessary to implement said Order, and

WHEREAS on July 1, 2010, the Snake River Basin Adjudication District Court issued an Administrative Order regarding the Rule of Procedure Governing Petitions for Judicial Review or Actions for Declaratory Relief of Decisions from the Idaho Department of Water Resources.

THEREFORE THE FOLLOWING ARE HEREBY ORDERED:

- The above-matter is hereby assigned to the presiding judge of the Snake River Basin Adjudication District Court of the Fifth Judicial District for disposition and further proceedings.
- 2. All further documents filed or otherwise submitted in this matter, and all further filing fees filed or otherwise submitted in this matter, shall be filed with the Snake River Basin Adjudication District Court of the Fifth Judicial District at P.O. Box 2707, Twin Falls, Idaho

NOTICE OF REASSIGNMENT

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county wh	ee the origina	l petition for judicial r	eview or action for declaratory judgment was
DA	ATED this	day of	ے 2010.
			CLERK OF THE DISTRICT COURT
			By:

83303-2707, provided that checks representing further filing fees shall be made payable to the

NOTICE OF REASSIGNMENT