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DEPARTMENT OF
WATER RESOURCES

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Attorneys for Rangen, Inc.

BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

IN THE MATTER OF THE PETITION
DELIVERY CALL OF RANGEN, INC.'S
WATER RIGHT NOS. 36-02551 & 36-
7694

Docket No. CM-DC-2011-004

**AFFIDAVIT OF JIM BRANNON IN
OPPOSITION TO IGWA'S
MOTION TO CONTINUE
HEARING AND REQUEST FOR
EXPEDITED DECISION**

STATE OF COLORADO)
) ss:
COUNTY OF DENVER)

Jim Brannon, being first duly sworn upon oath, deposes and says:

1. My name is Jim Brannon. I am an Information Technology Project Engineer with Leonard Rice Engineers, Inc. in Denver, Colorado. A copy of my Curriculum Vitae is attached as Exhibit 4 to Rangen's Preliminary Expert Witness Disclosure filed in December, 2011. The matters contained in this affidavit are based on my personal knowledge and beliefs.

2. I began working for Leonard Rice Engineers in 2006. At that time, I became involved with consulting for Rangen, Inc. As part of my consulting responsibilities I became a member of the Eastern Snake Hydrologic Modeling Committee ("ESHMC"). The ESHMC was formed in 1998 to help with IDWR's water modeling efforts, particularly the development of ESPAM2. Among other things, the ESHMC provides technical support and peer review for the modeling process. I have actively participated on the Committee since 2006.

3. In September 2009, when the ESHMC and IDWR and IWRI modelers were looking for model calibration targets, I gave a presentation to the ESHMC concerning LRE's estimates of the entire Rangen Spring's historical flows, including those measured through the Curren Tunnel and those diverted into irrigation pipelines and those diverted into the Rangen facilities.. A copy of the presentation that I gave to the ESHMC is attached hereto as Exhibit 1. These historical Rangen Spring flows were approved by the ESHMC and used as a model calibration target. Subsequently I was asked by IDWR to prepare a similar analysis estimating historical spring flows for the multiple spring complexes feeding the National Fish Hatchery. Rangen also approved this effort. The analysis was performed, presented to the ESHMC and the values accepted as calibration targets for ESPAM 2.

4. I have not been asked by IDWR, IWRI or the ESHMC to provide any further analysis of, or documentation concerning, Rangen's historical spring flows.

5. In 2010, IDWR asked for help in reviewing a data processing tool for ESPAM2 called MKMOD5. One of the several MKMOD5 functions is to determine return flows resulting from farm deliveries of surface and groundwater, utilizing the "On-Farm" algorithms developed by Greg Sullivan, an expert for the City of Pocatello, and implemented by Dr. Willem Schreuder, both members of the ESHMC, using a computer language called PERL. After getting permission from Rangen to pay for my time, I volunteered to review the computer code (I focused on the farm budget portion) used to develop MKMOD5. **I did not contribute any code to MKMOD5.**

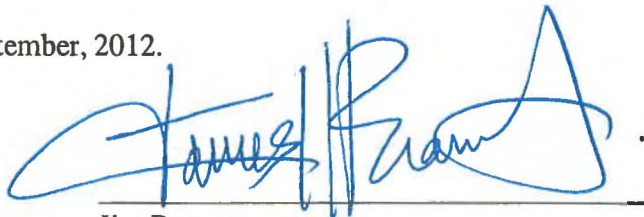
6. After I completed my review of the MKMOD5 code, I gave a presentation of my findings to the ESHMC in November of 2010. A copy of my presentation is attached hereto as Exhibit 2. At the presentation, I noted that there was a lot more MKMOD code and functionality that could be reviewed other than the farm budget component. I was asked to write up a short document describing what I presented. I also offered that if I had the chance in the coming months to do some ESPAM 2.0 modeling at LRE on behalf of Rangen, and if there was a chance to learn more about how MKMOD worked internally, I would add that as well to the document. The modeling activities could not begin, however, because changes to and calibration of ESPAM 2.0 by IDWR continued for many more months until January of 2012.

Since 2010, MKMOD5 has evolved to MKMOD8. IDWR and the MKMOD developer (Dr.. Schreuder) prepared excellent MKMOD8 documentation as part of a workshop on how to use MKMOD8 and MODFLOW as part of ESPAM 2.0. LRE did not need to undertake rigorous ESPAM 2.0 modeling activities that involved MKMOD because IDWR was creating a curtailment scenario tool that could be utilized when it was completed later in 2012. My involvement on the Rangen project was reduced during this period as well.

As a result:

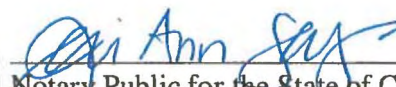
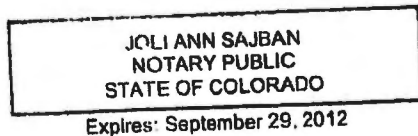
- I did not have any further opportunities to review internal MKMOD code.
- My MKMOD review document is limited to the material already presented to the ESHMC in November 2010.
- The review simply verifies that the MKMOD PERL code correctly implemented the "on farm algorithms" discussed at length during ESHMC meetings.
- There is not any *new* information in this document regarding MKMOD nor how to use it.

DATED this 27th day of September, 2012.



Jim Brannon

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME this 27th day of September, 2012.



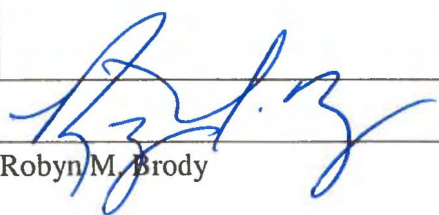
Notary Public for the State of Colorado
Residence: Denver
My Commission Expires: 9/29/2012

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned, a resident attorney of the State of Idaho, hereby certifies that on the 28th day of September, 2012 she caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing document to be served upon the following by the indicated method:

Original: Director Gary Spackman Idaho Department of Water Resources P.O. Box 83720 Boise, ID 83720-0098 Deborah.Gibson@idwr.idaho.gov	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒
Garrrick Baxter Chris Bromley Idaho Department of Water Resources P.O. Box 83720 Boise, Idaho 83720-0098 garrrick.baxter@idwr.idaho.gov chris.bromley@idwr.idaho.gov	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒
Randall C. Budge Candice M. McHugh Thomas J. Budge RACINE, OLSON, NYE, BUDGE & BAILEY, CHARTERED P.O. Box 1391 101 South Capitol Blvd, Ste 300 Boise, ID 83704-1391 Fax: 208-433-0167 rcb@racinelaw.net cmm@racinelaw.net tjb@racinelaw.net	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒
Sarah Klahn Mitra Pemberton WHITE & JANKOWSKI Kittredge Building, 511 16th Street, Suite 500 Denver, CO 80202 sarahk@white-jankowski.com mitrap@white-jankowski.com	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒
Dean Tranmer City of Pocatello P.O. Box 4169 Pocatello, ID 83201 dtranmer@pocatello.us	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒
John K. Simpson Travis L. Thompson Paul L. Arrington Barker Rosholt & Simpson, L.L.P.	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐

195 River Vista Place, Suite 204 Twin Falls, ID 83301-3029 Facsimile: (208) 735-2444 tlr@idahowaters.com jks@idahowaters.com	E-Mail ☒
C. Thomas Arkoosh Capitol Law Group PO Box 2598 Boise, ID 83701 Facsimile: (208) 424-8874 tarkoosh@capitolawgroup.net	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒
W. Kent Fletcher Fletcher Law Office P.O. Box 248 Burley, ID 83318 wkf@pmt.org	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒
Jerry R. Rigby Hyrum Erickson Robert H. Wood Rigby, Andrus & Rigby, Chartered 25 North Second East Rexburg, ID 83440 jrigby@rex-law.com herickson@rex-law.com rwood@rex-law.com	Hand Delivery ☐ U.S. Mail ☒ 9/29/12 Facsimile ☐ Federal Express ☐ E-Mail ☒


Robyn M. Brody

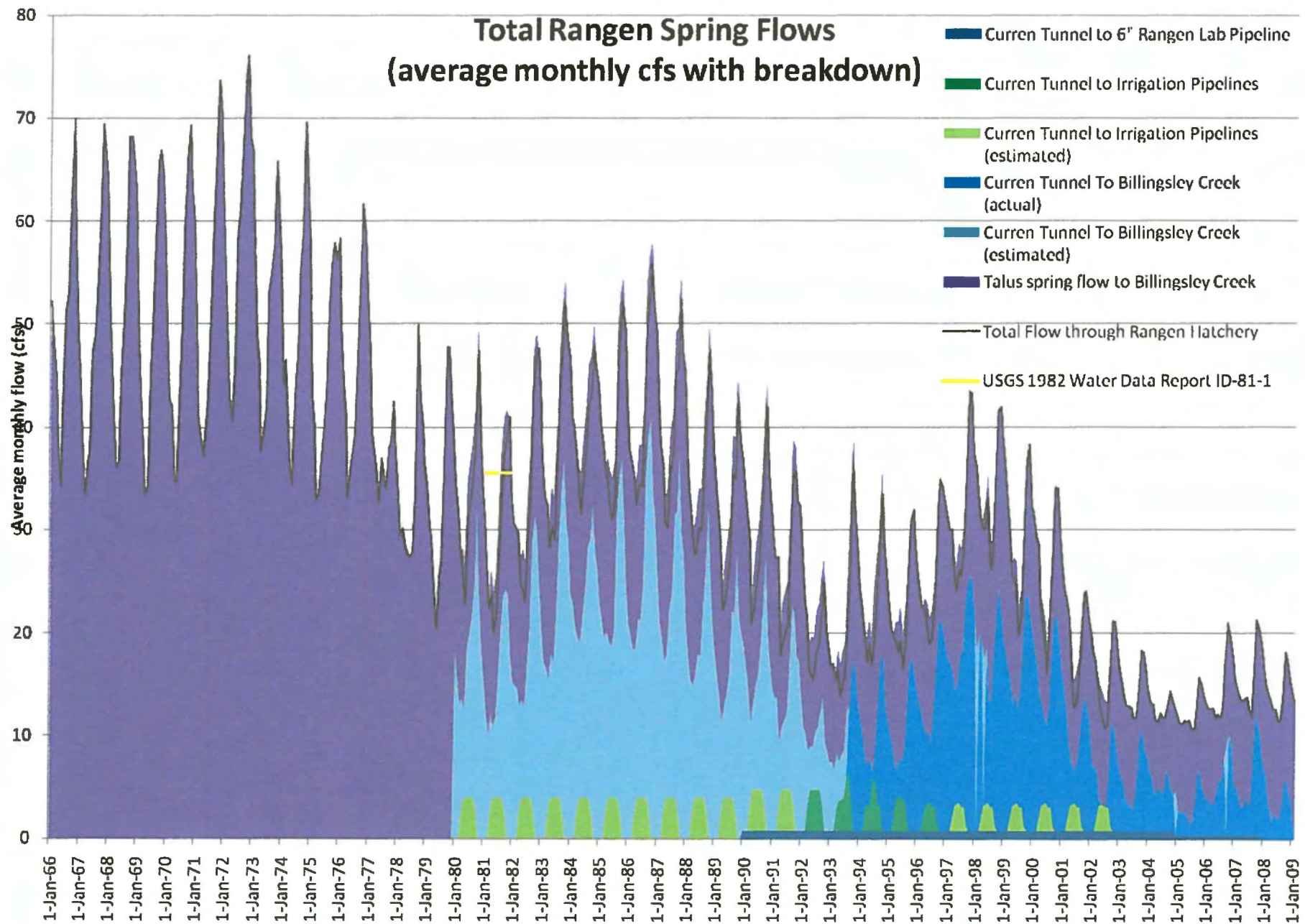
Analysis of Historical Rangen Spring Flows

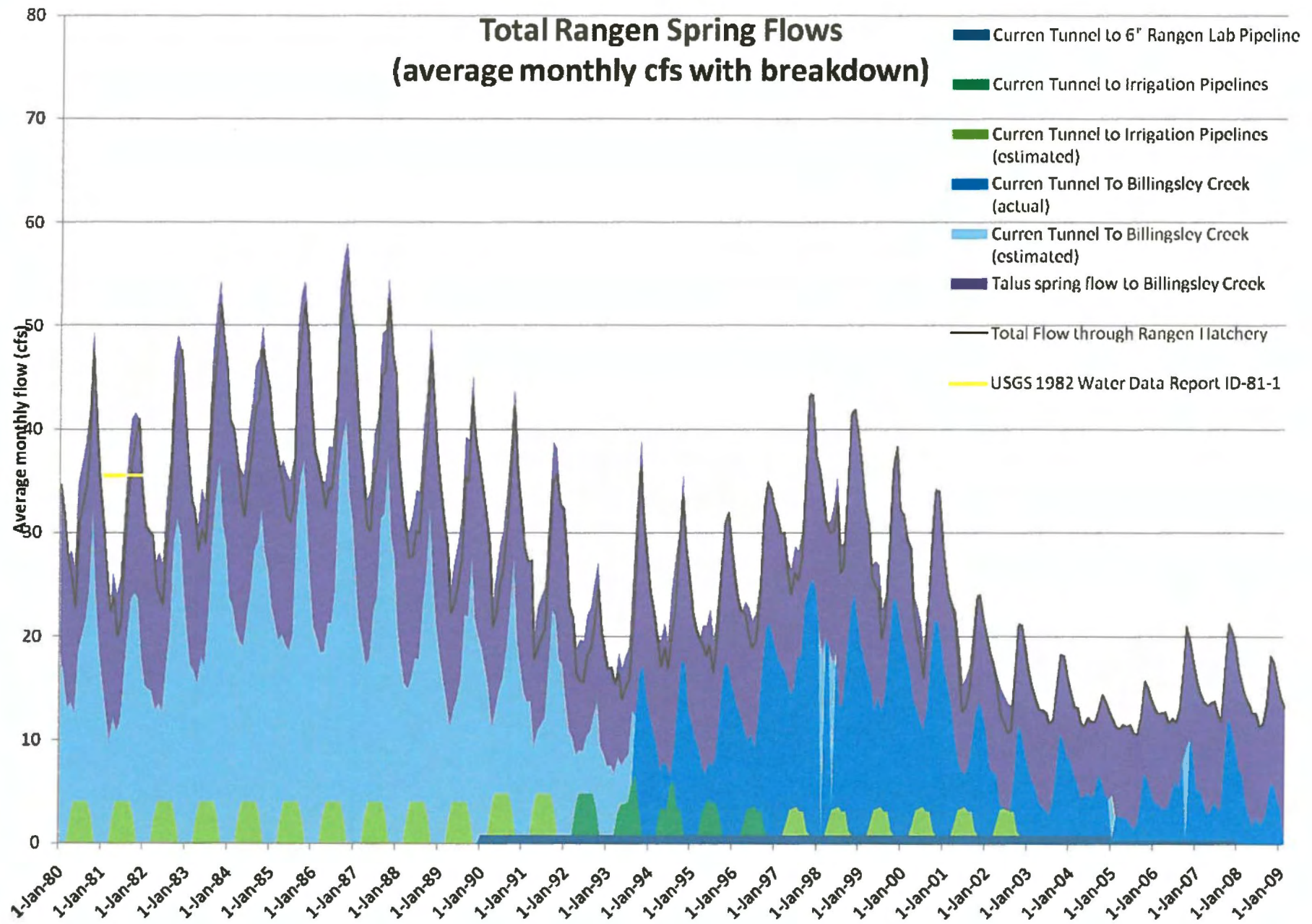
September 21, 2009
ESHMC Meeting, Boise, ID

Jim Brannon
Leonard Rice Engineers

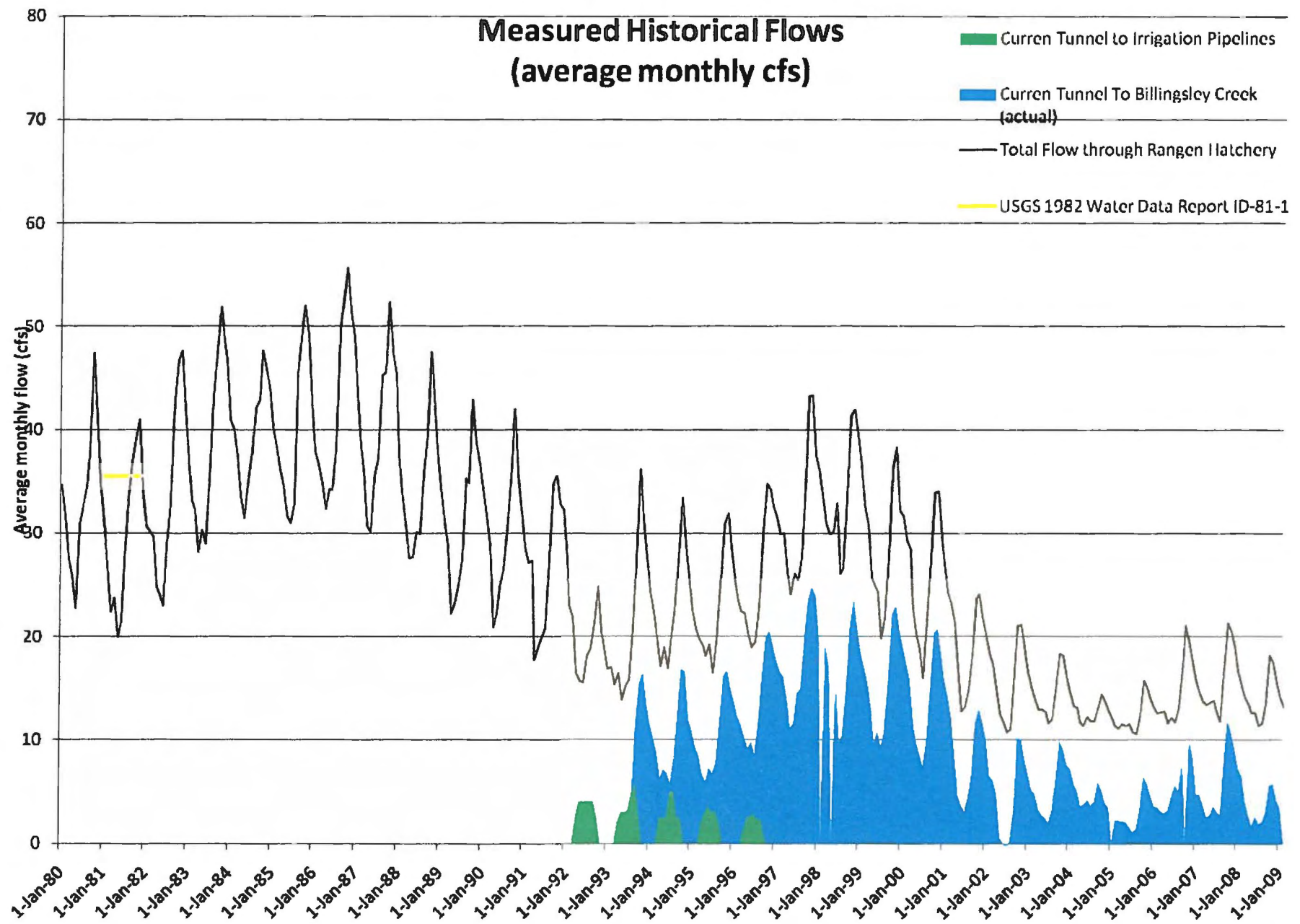
Introduction

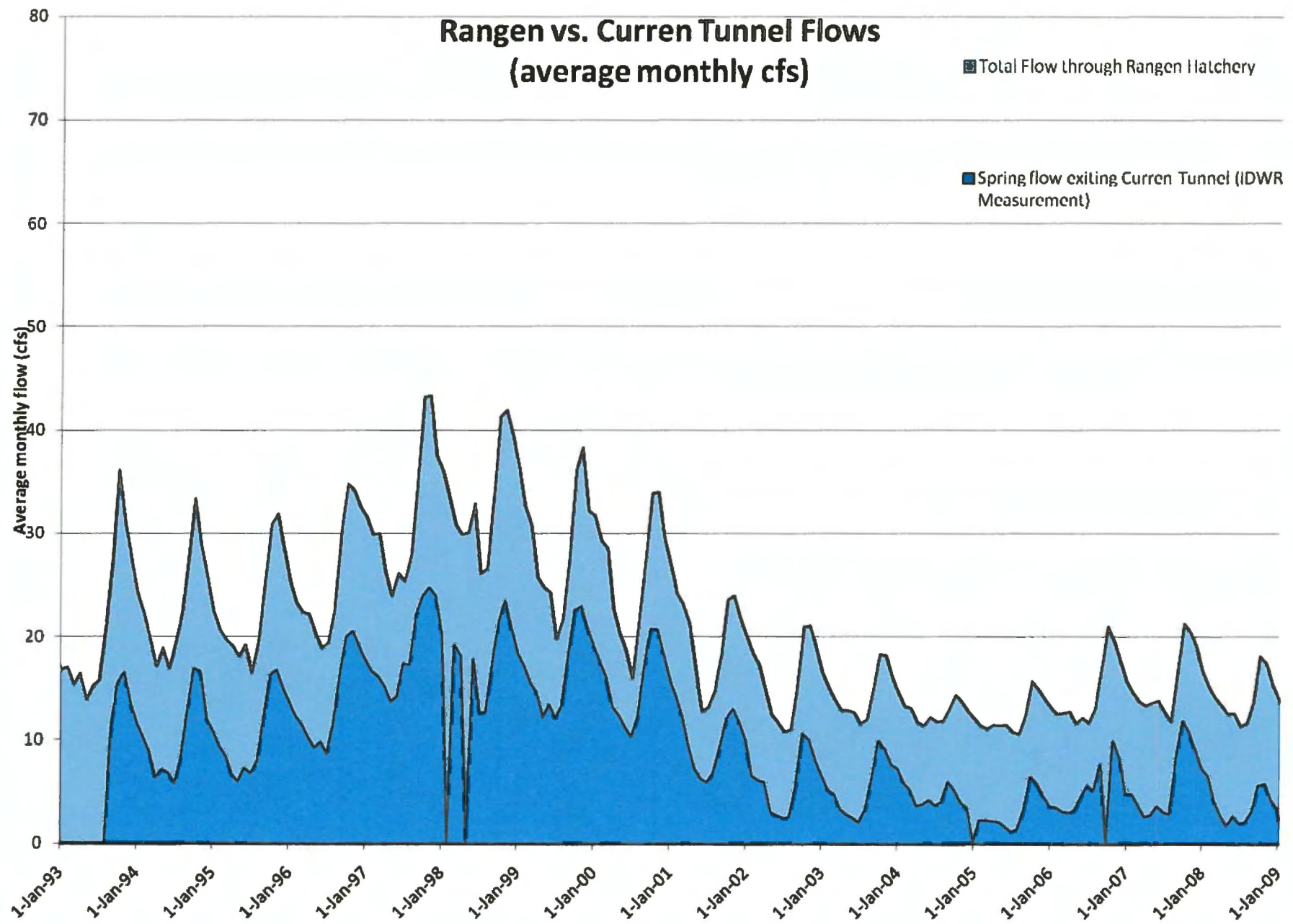
- Leonard Rice Engineers
 - Gregg Ten Eyck, Dennis McGrane
 - Wayne Courtney, Rangen Inc.
 - Declining spring flows and valuation
- Dr. Michael McDonald, Dr. Chuck Bredecke
- Before starting the trip, glimpse of where are we going.

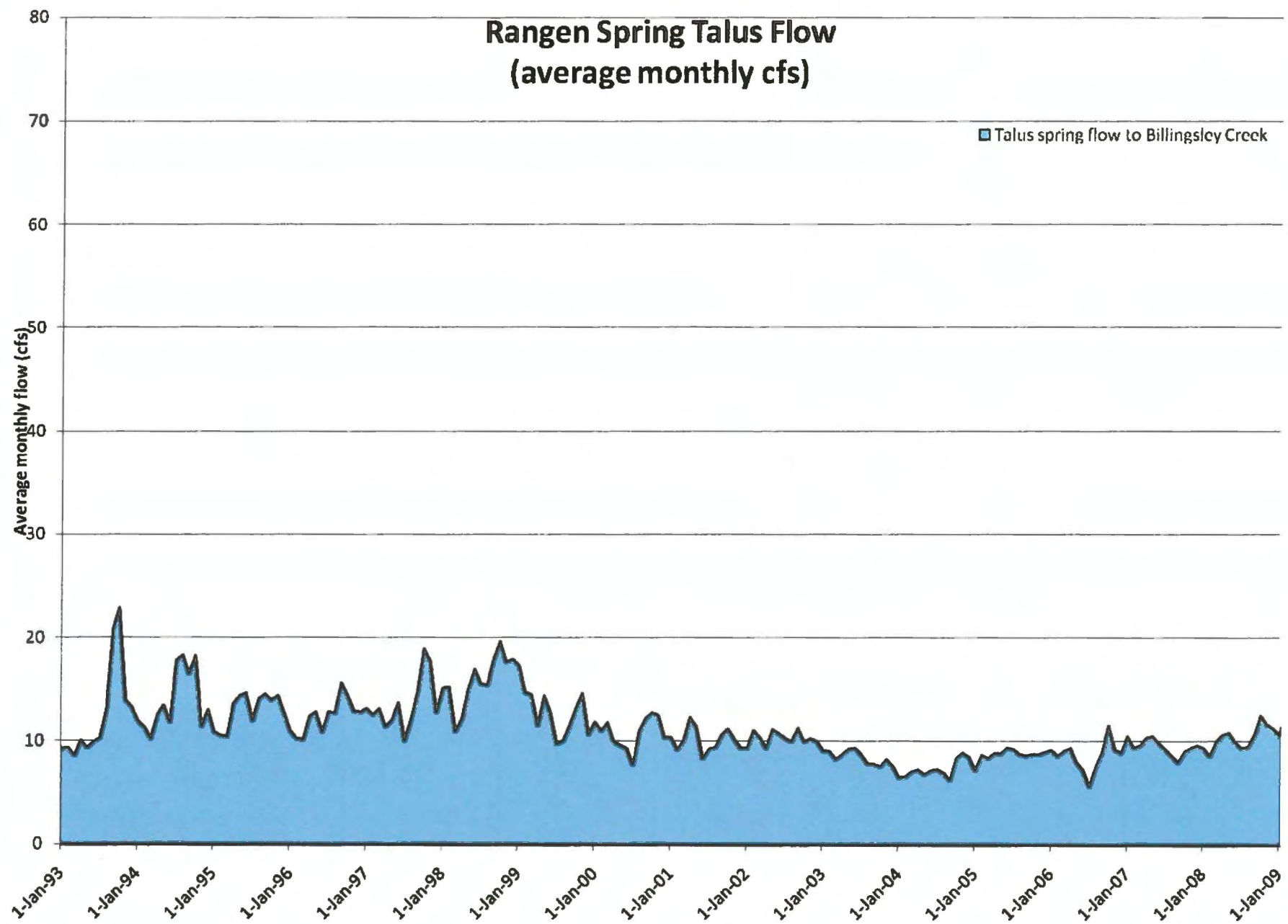




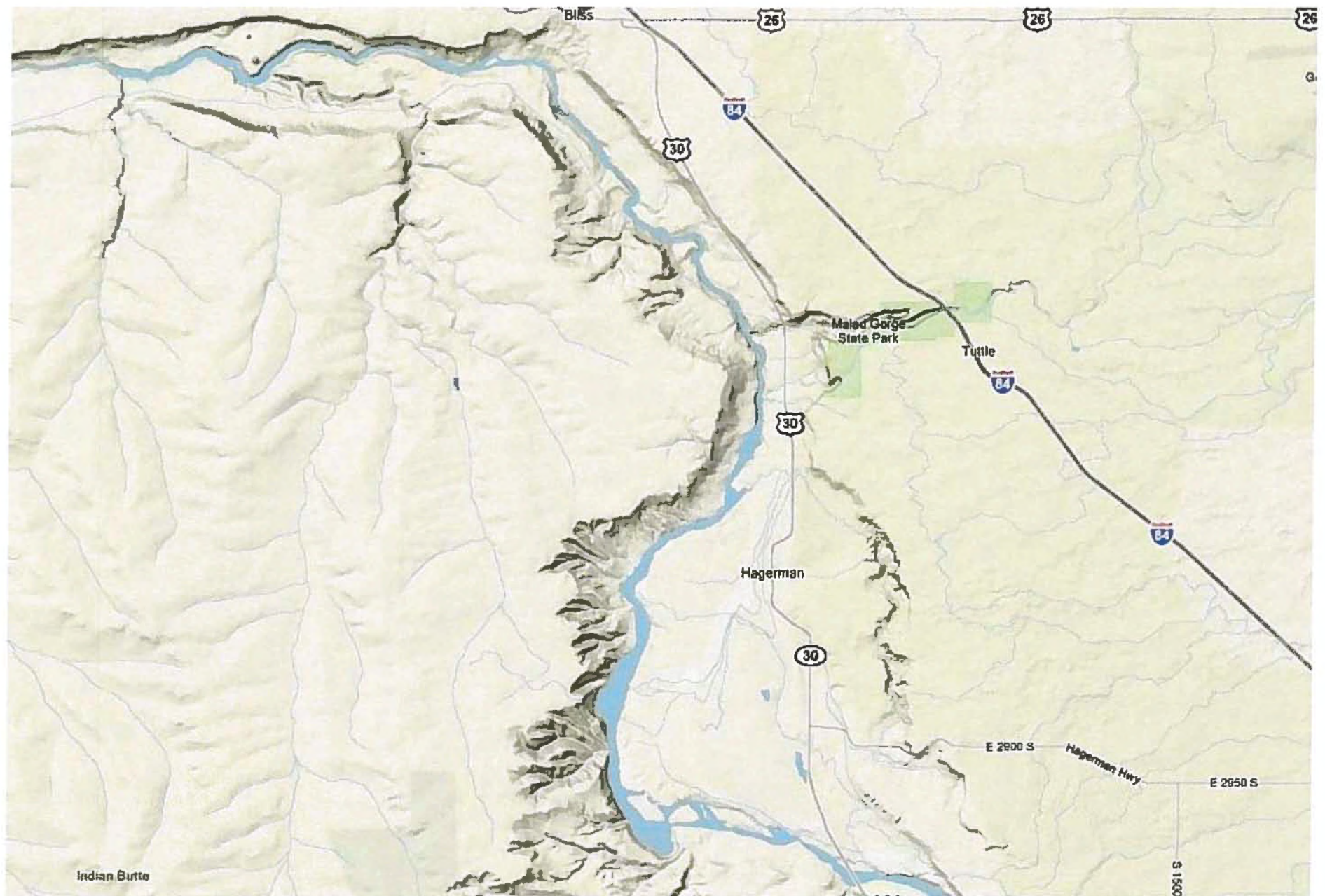
AVAILABLE DATA



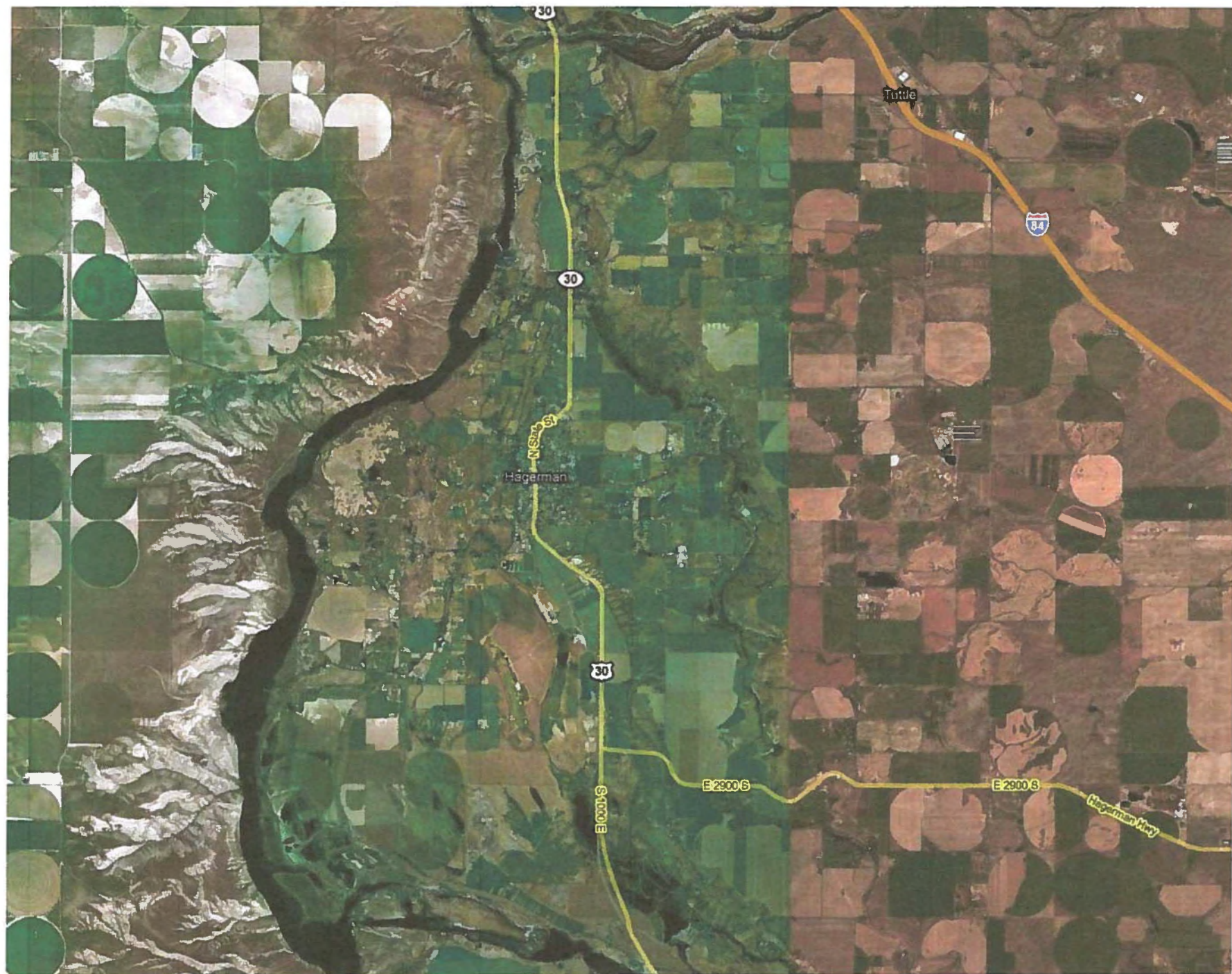


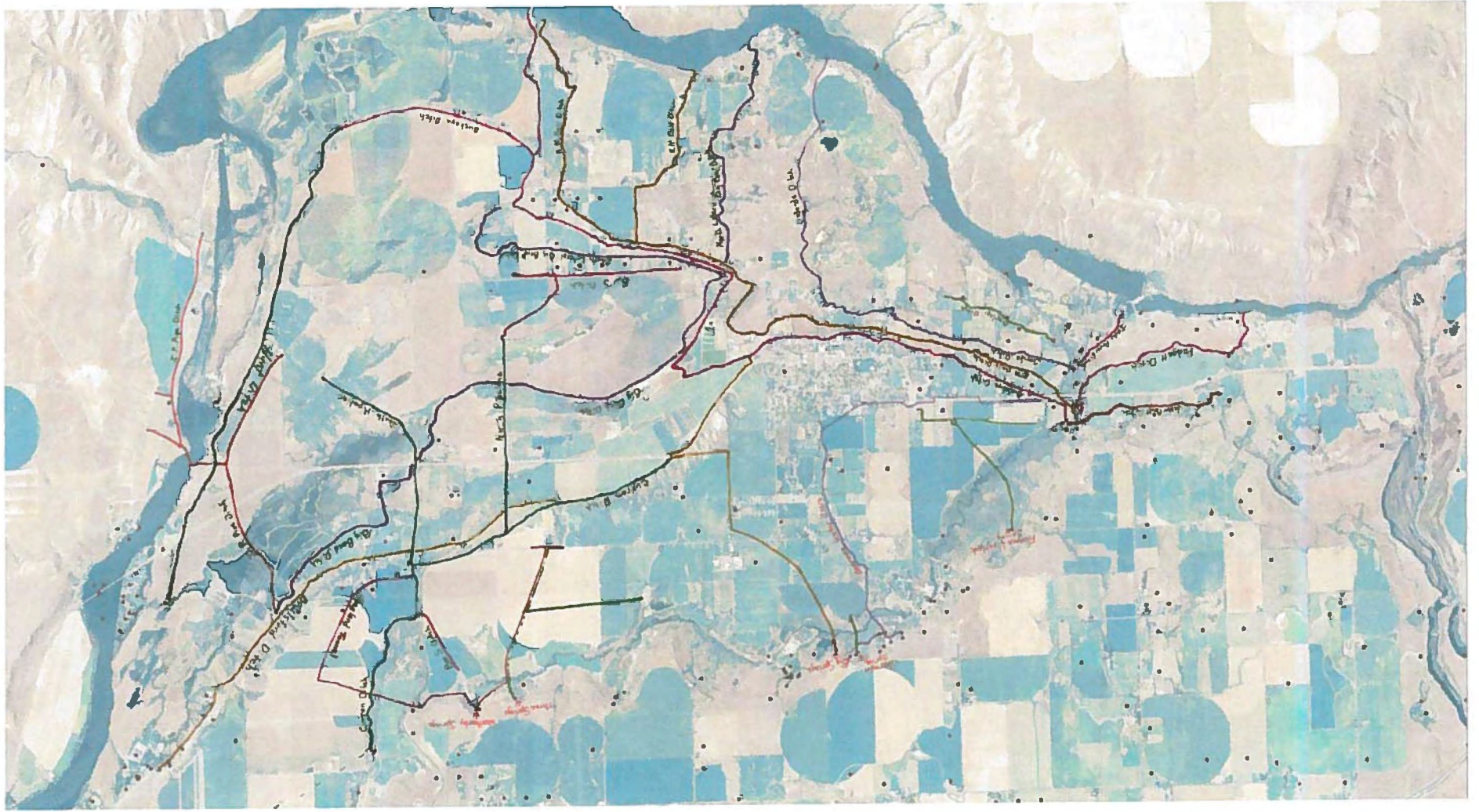


PERSPECTIVE





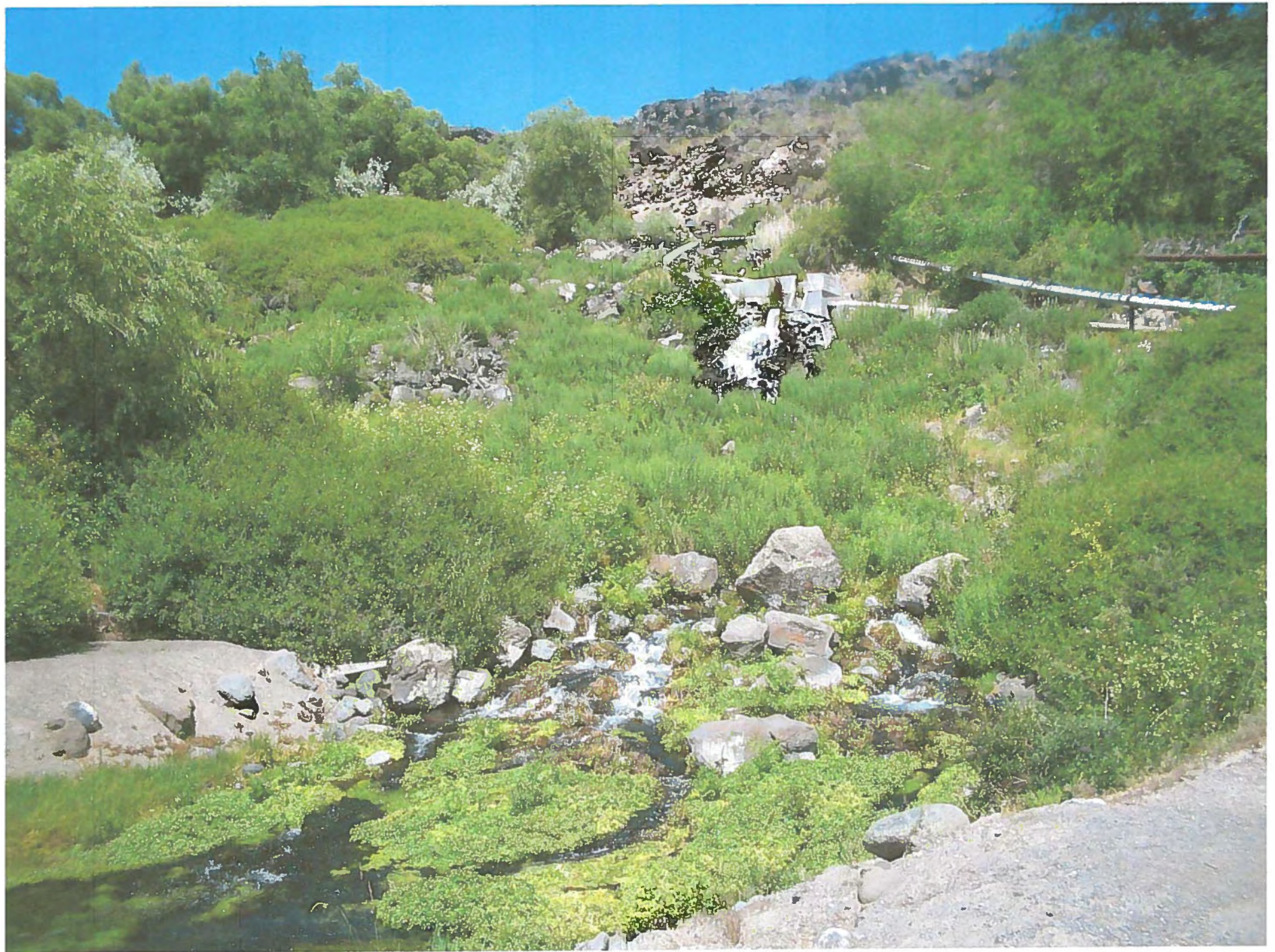








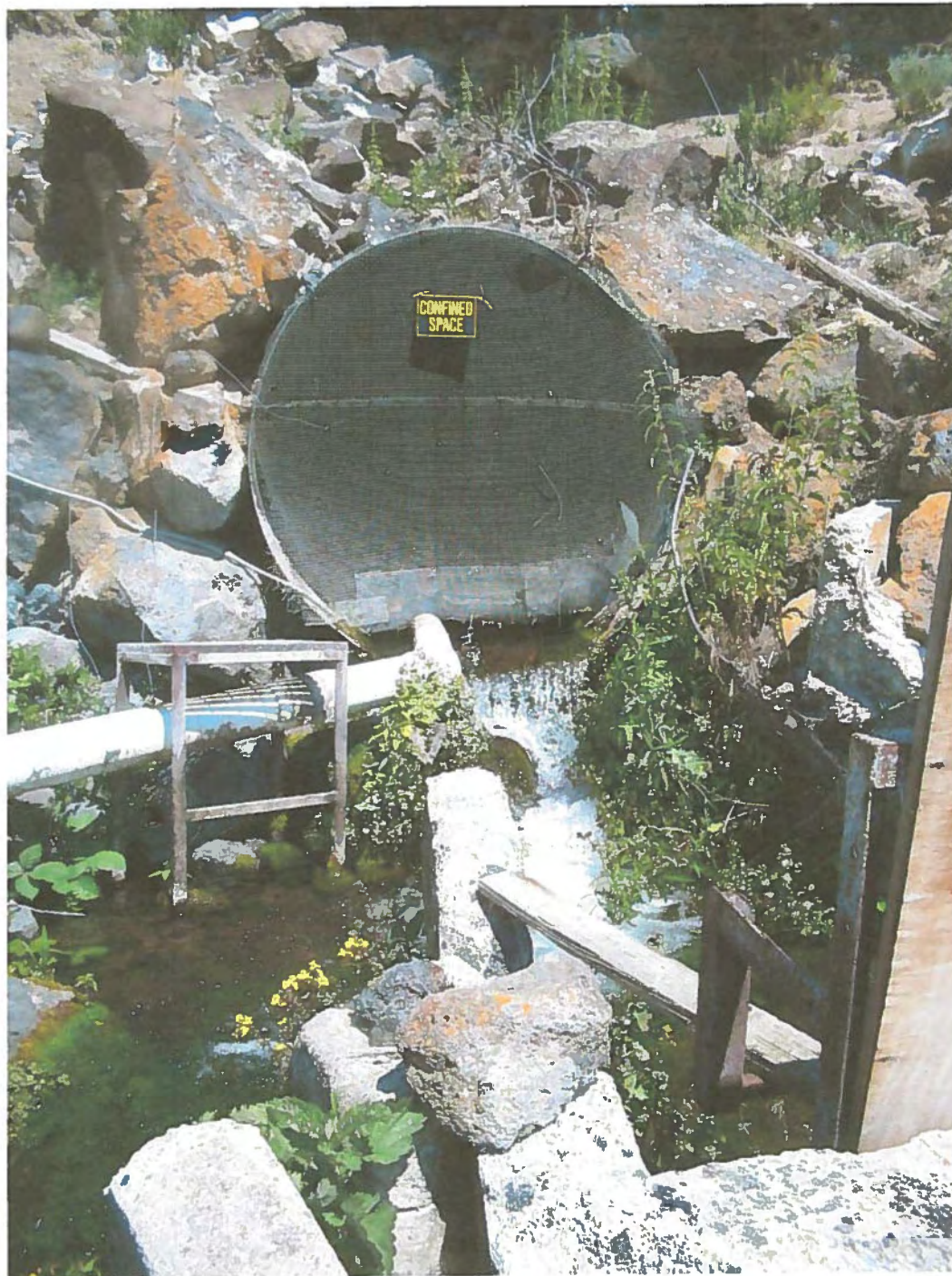










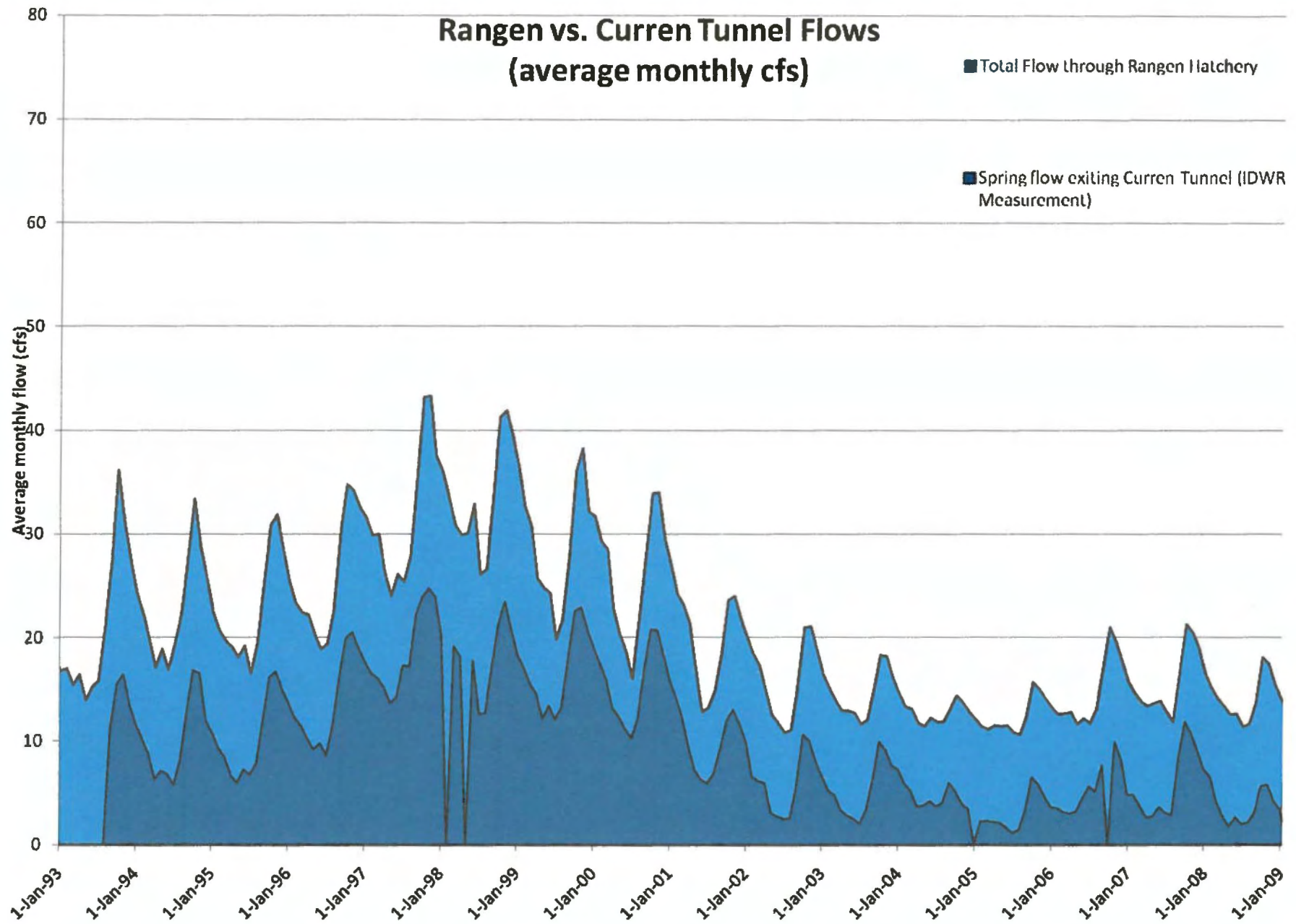




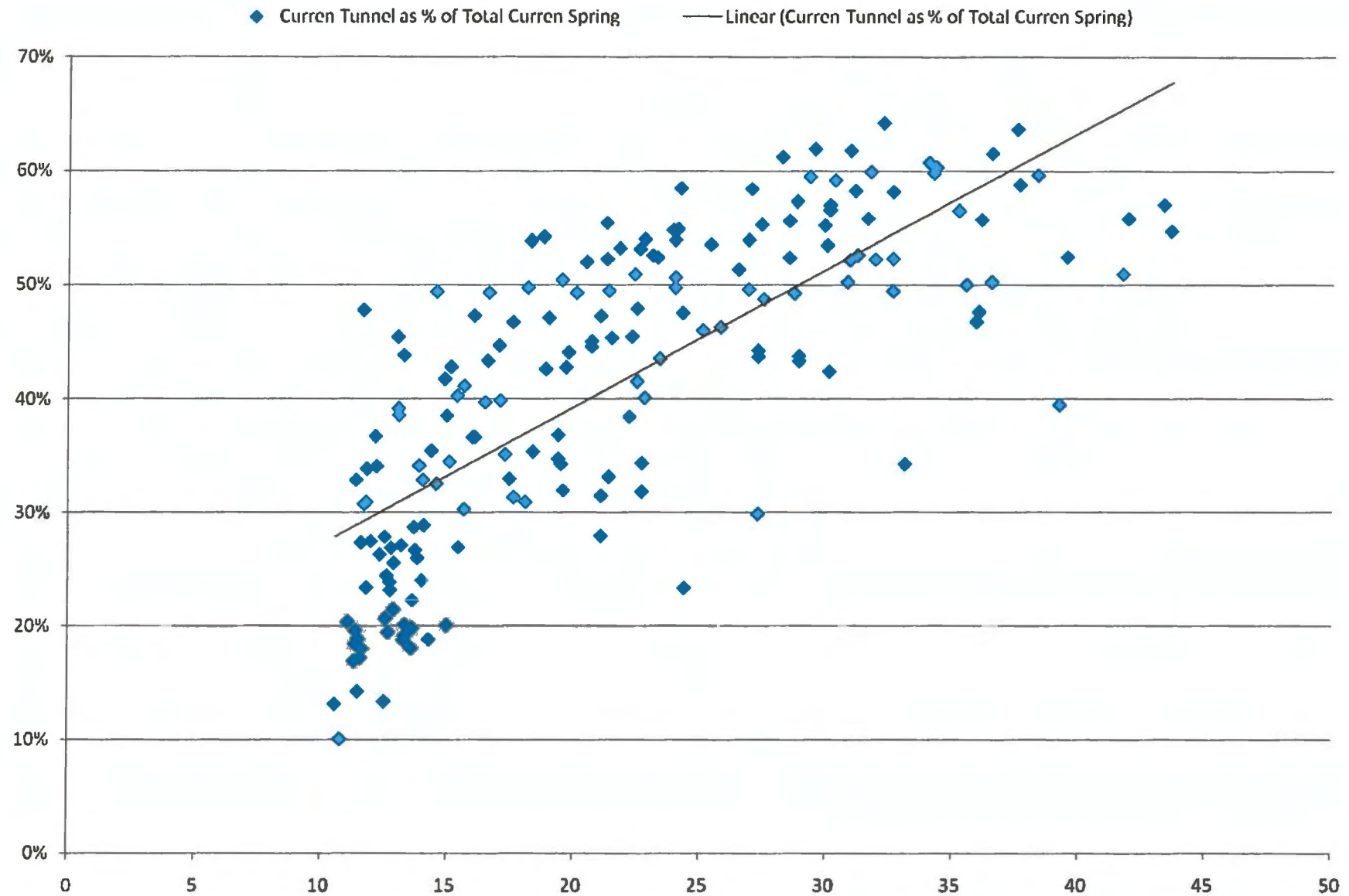


But what about the high variation and ratio?

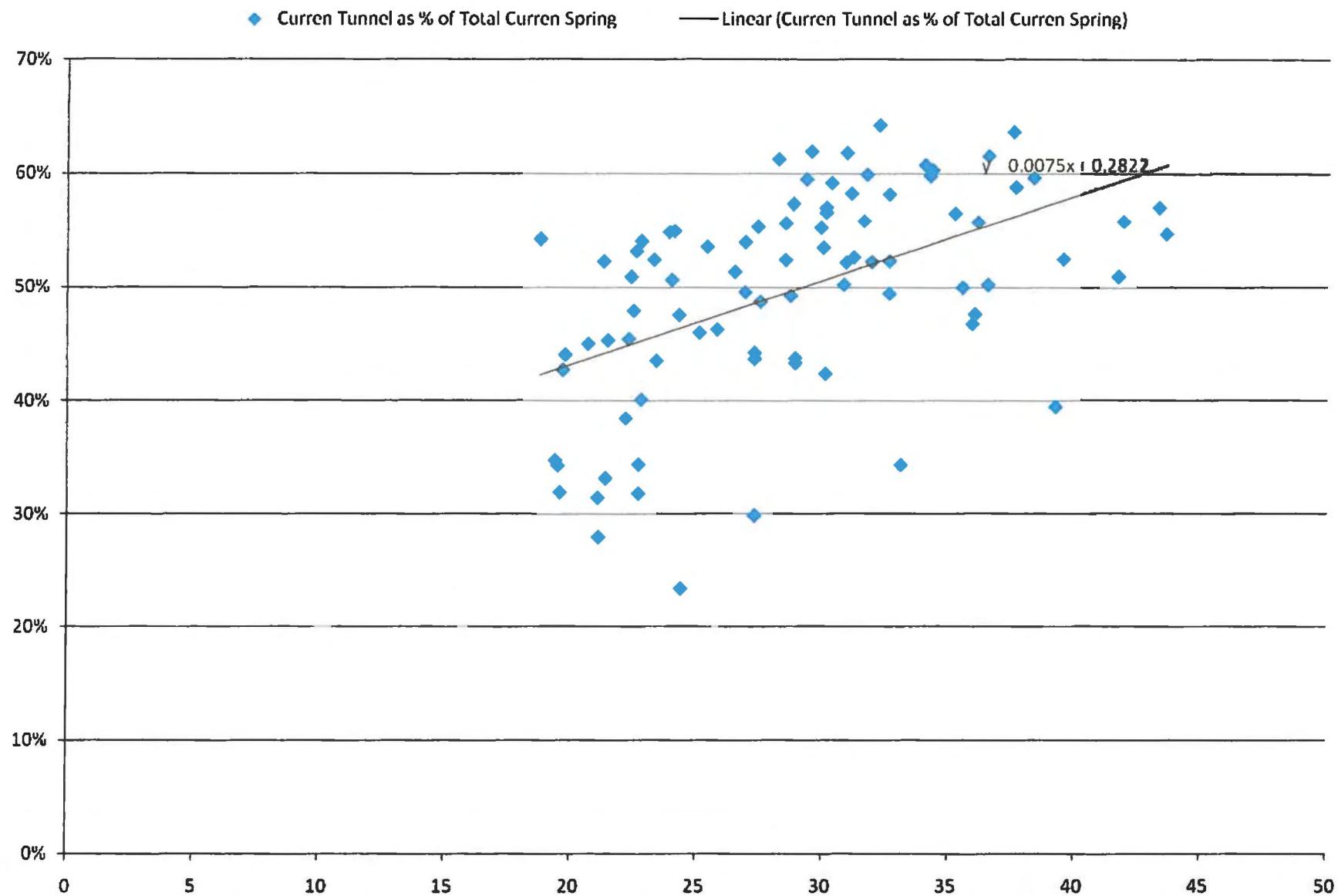
VERY CLOSELY CORRELATED



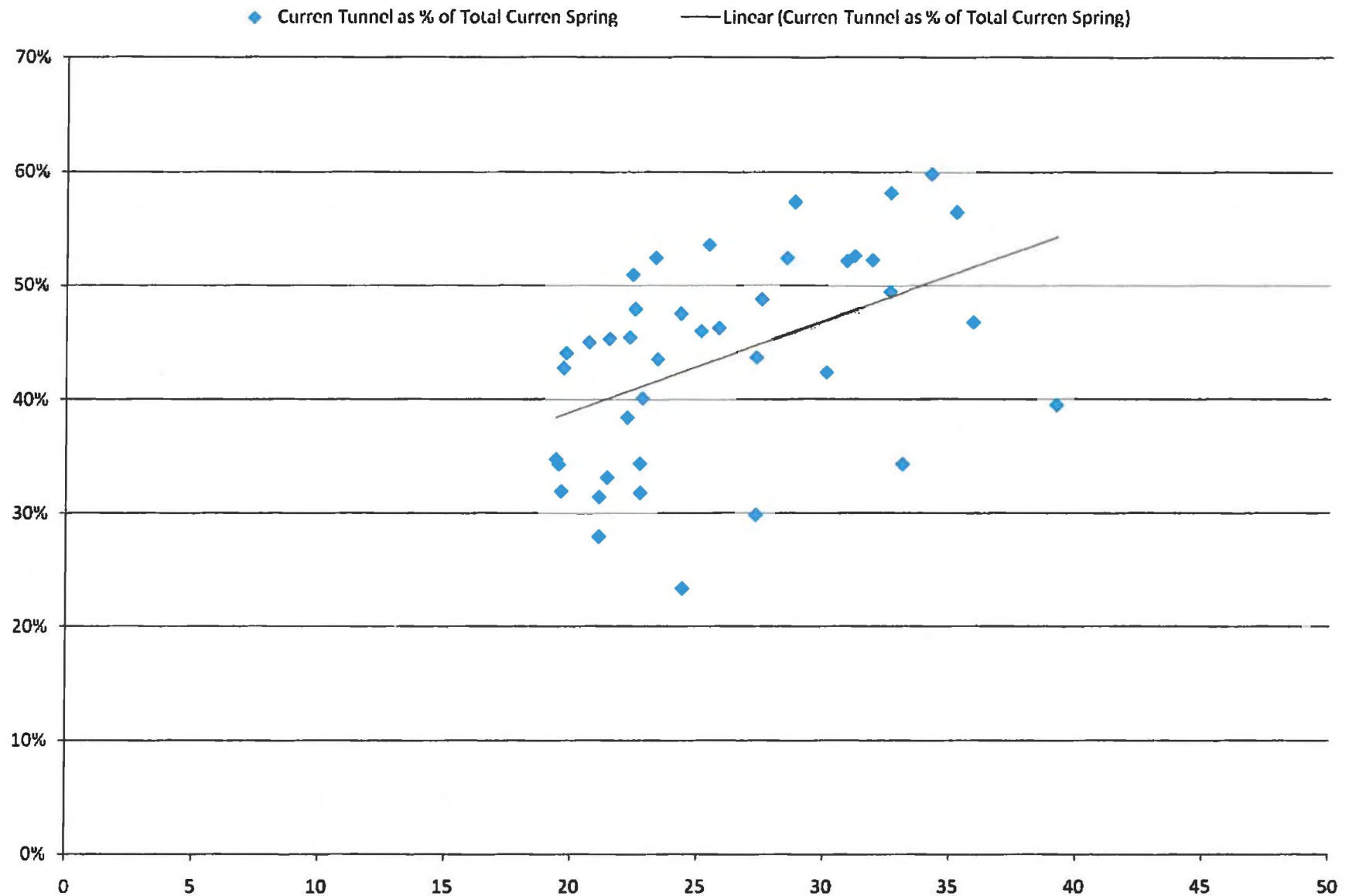
Current Tunnel as % of Total Curren Spring (93-08)



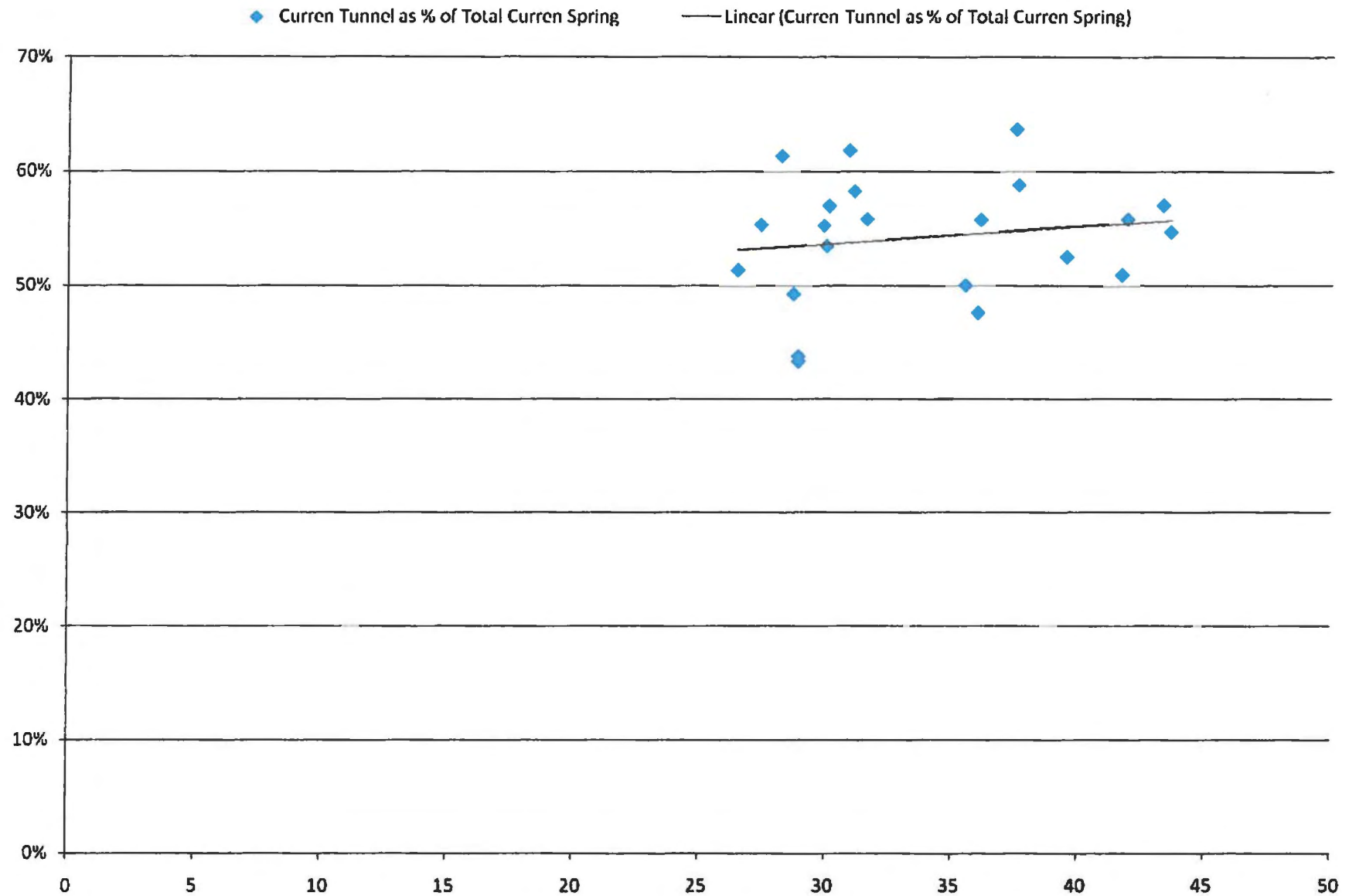
Current Tunnel as % of Total Curren Spring (93-00)



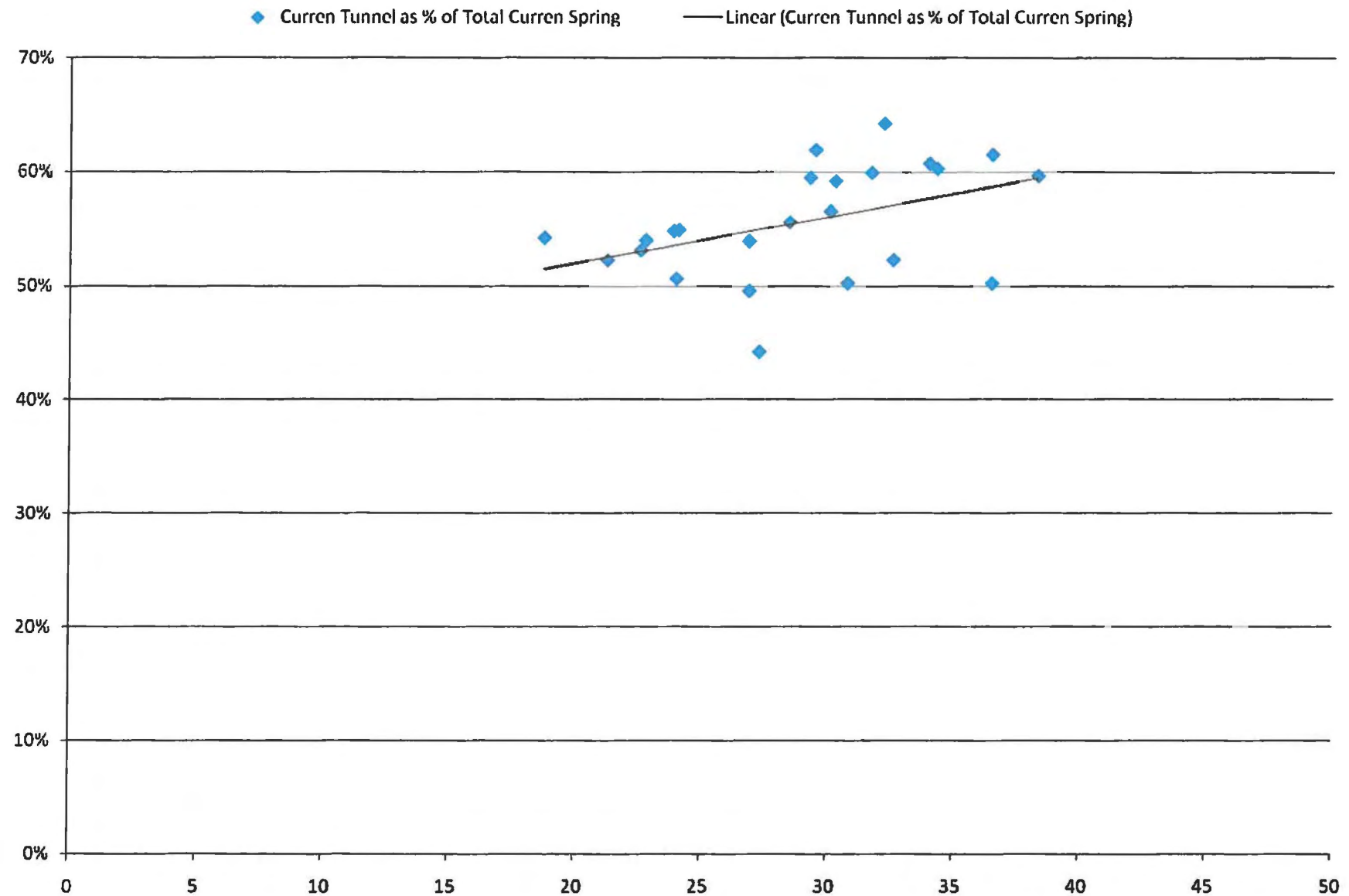
Current Tunnel as % of Total Current Spring (93-96)



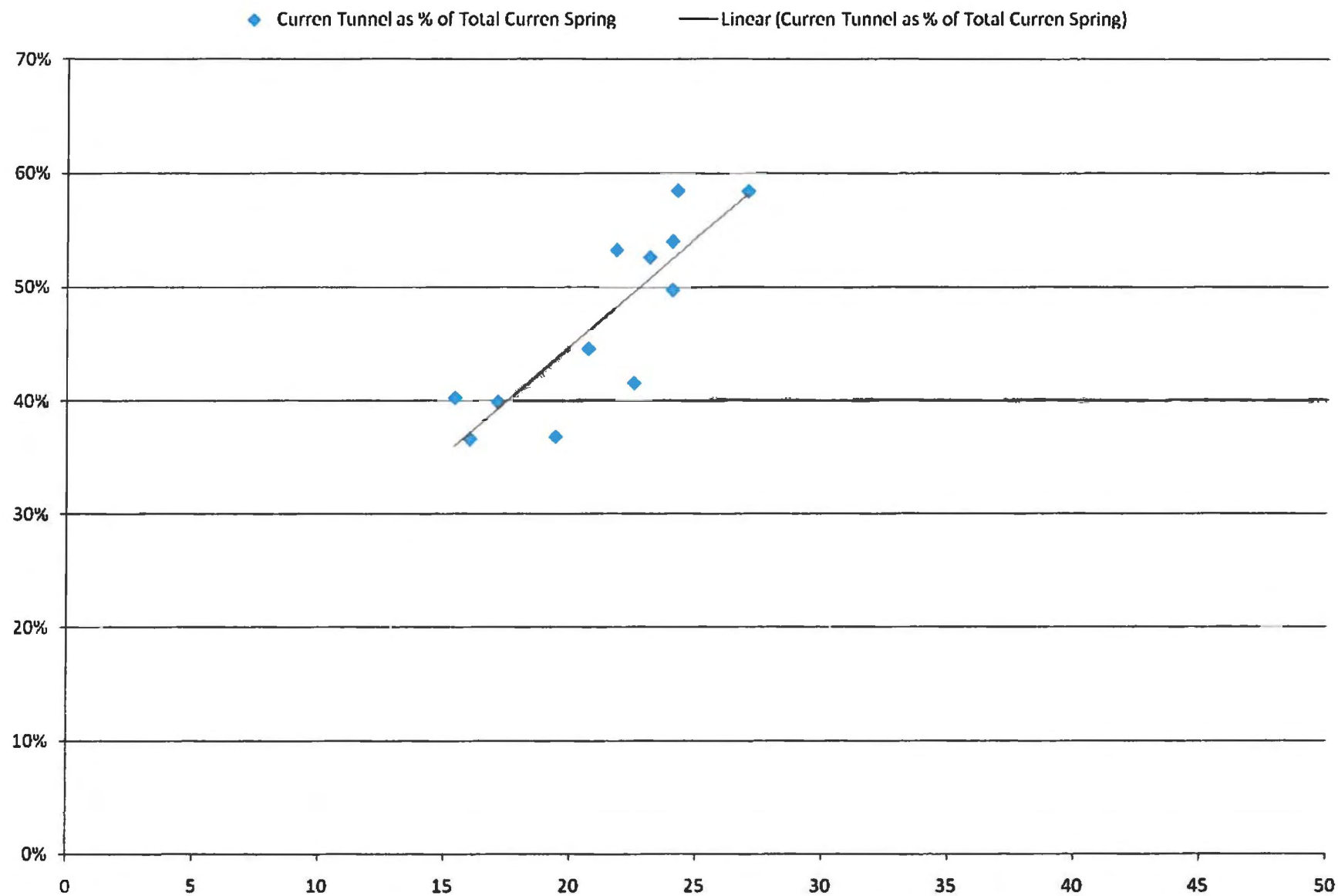
Current Tunnel as % of Total Current Spring (97-98)



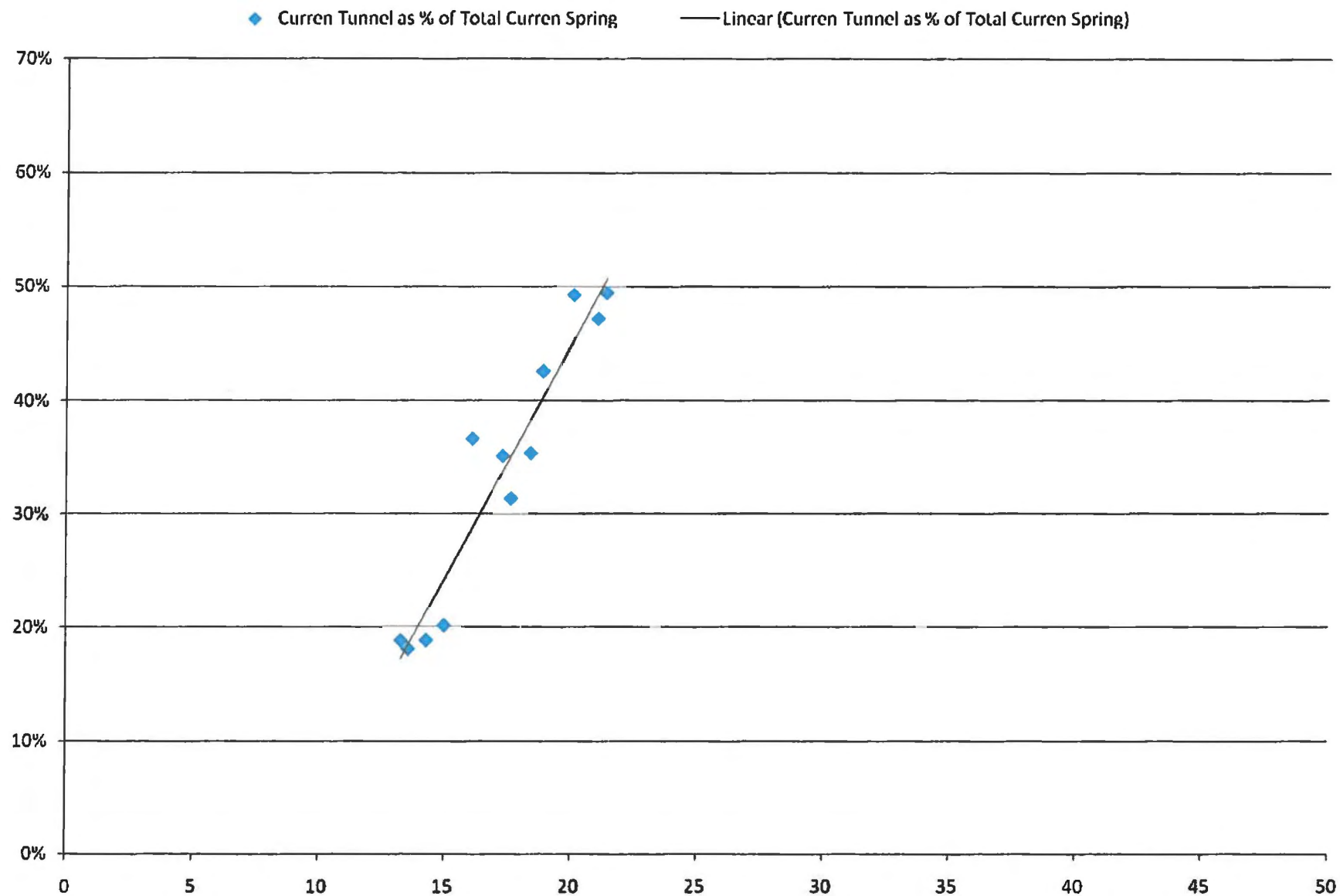
Current Tunnel as % of Total Current Spring (99-00)



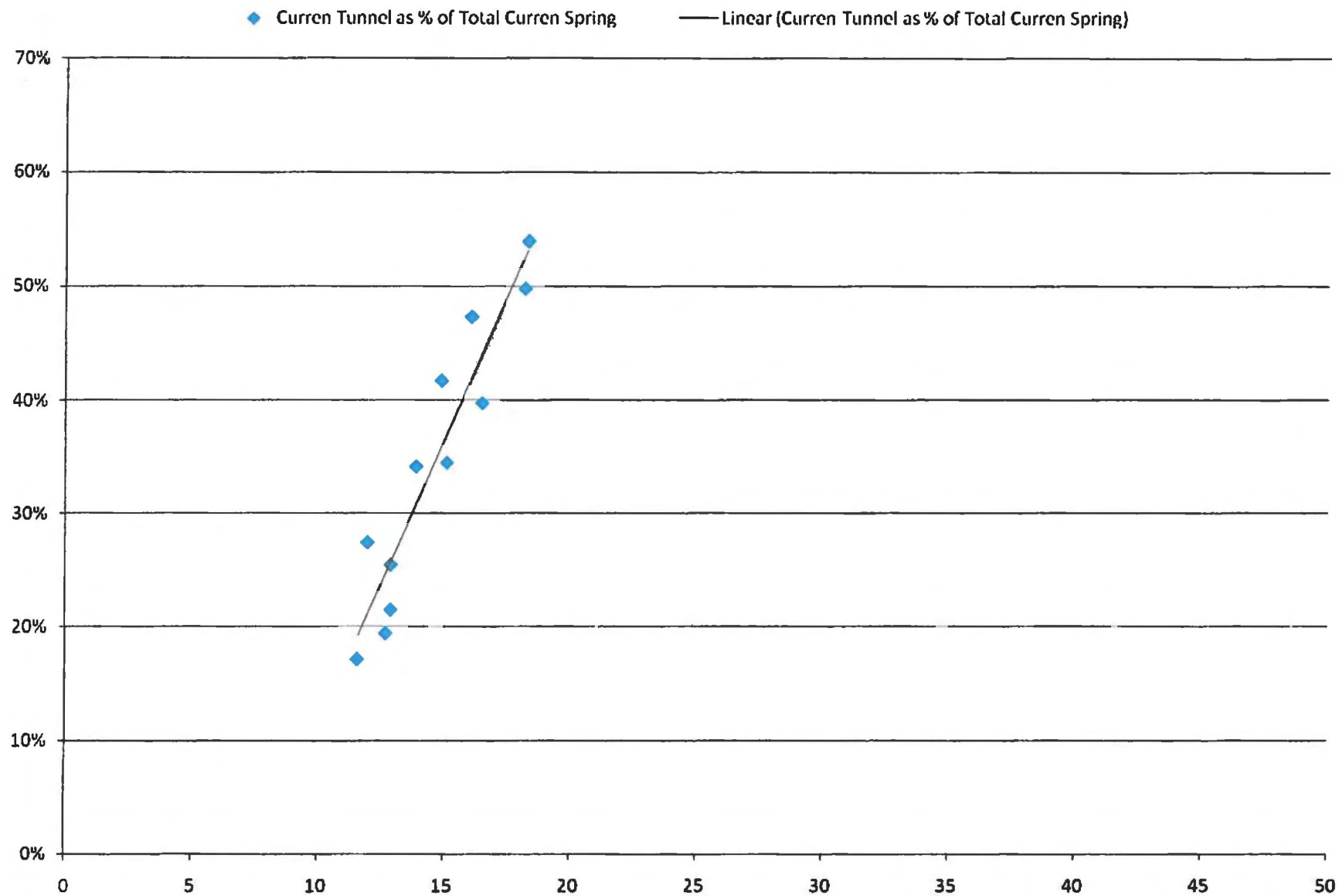
Current Tunnel as % of Total Current Spring (01)



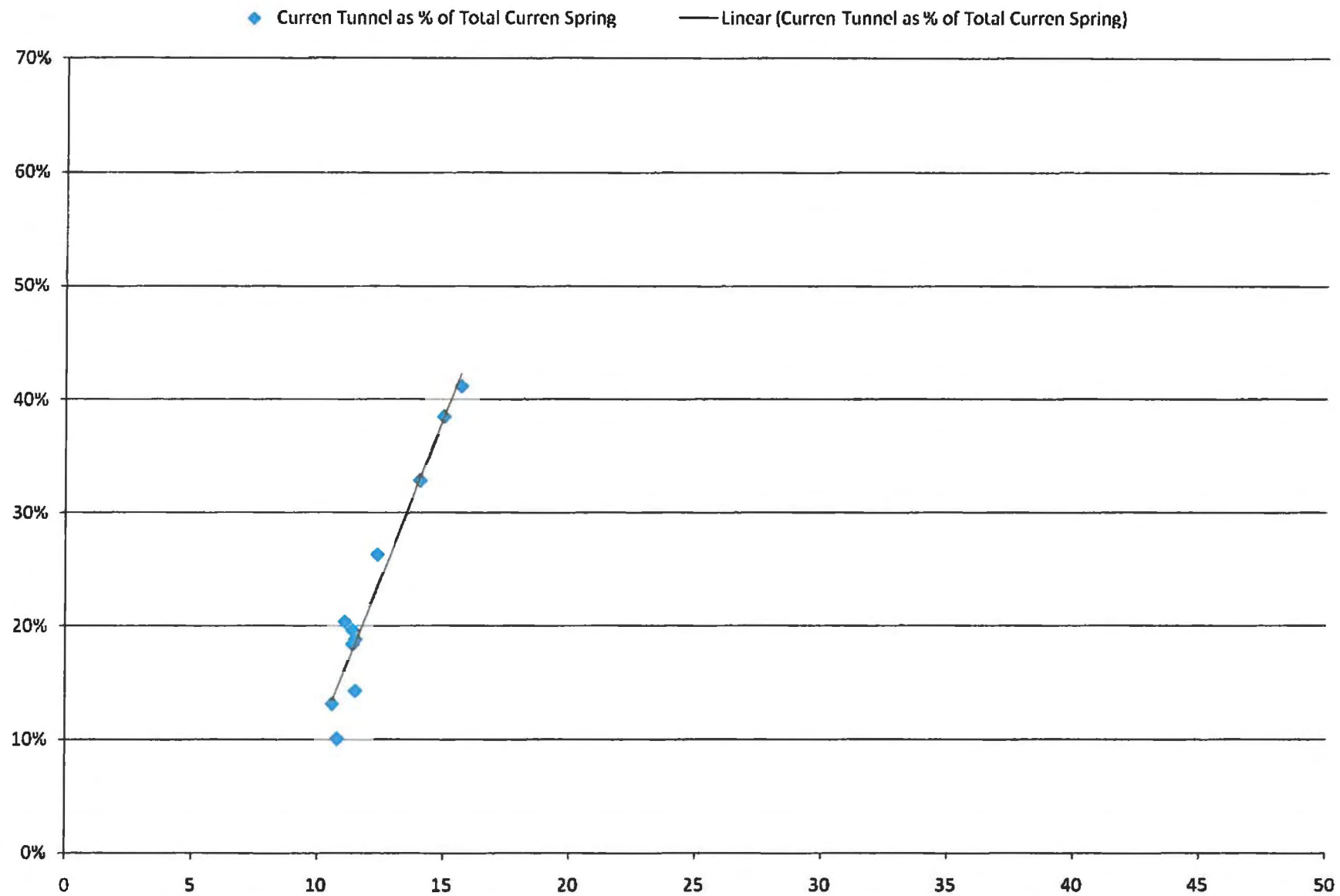
Current Tunnel as % of Total Current Spring (02)



Current Tunnel as % of Total Current Spring (03)



Current Tunnel as % of Total Curren Spring (05)



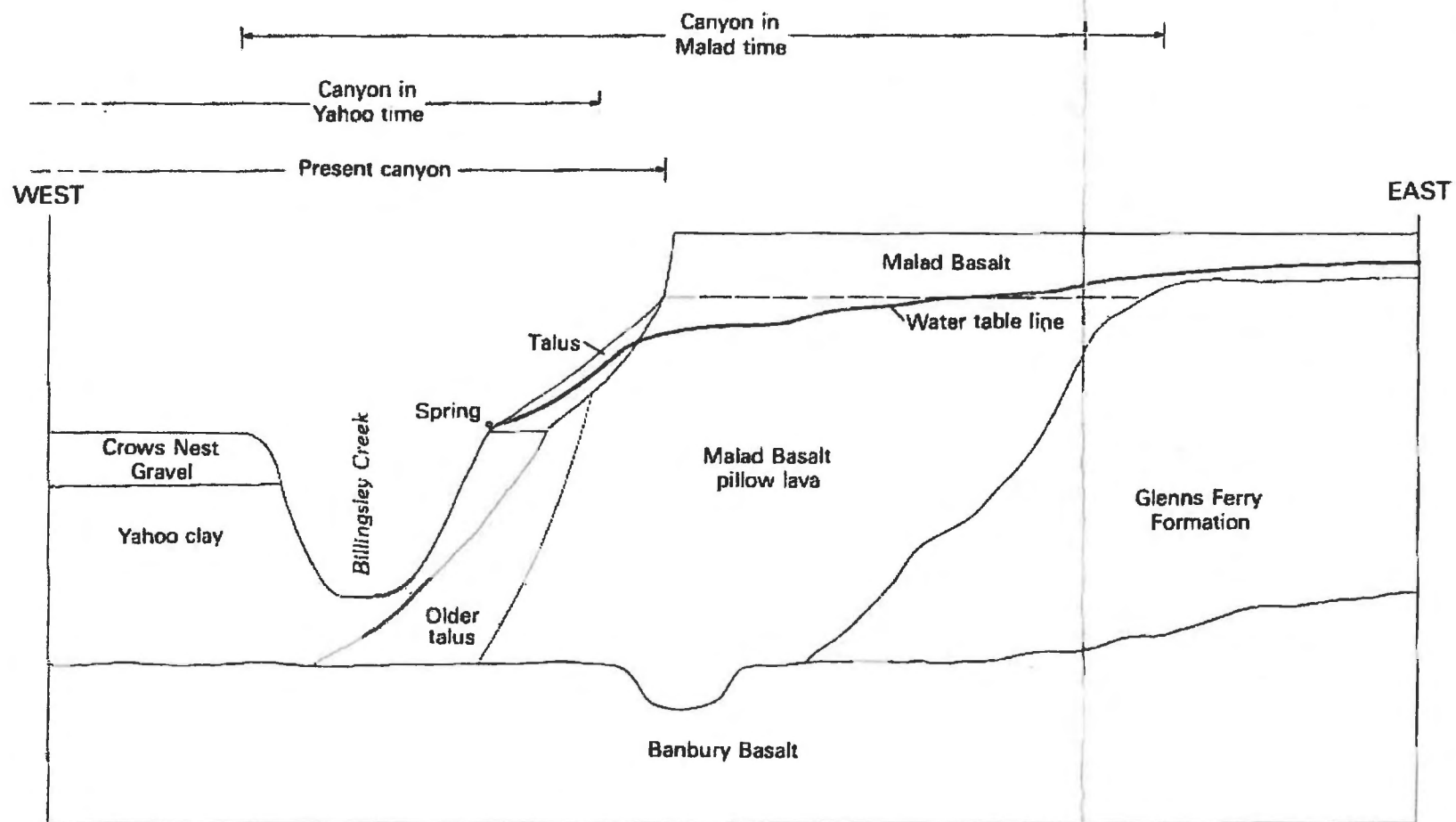
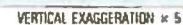


Figure 3. Schematic section of the canyon wall near profile-control location 179-1 east of Hagerman. Section shows the interpretative relation of the confining units of Yahoo Clay and Glenns Ferry sediments to the Malad Basalt canyon filling deposits.

194-2 194-1 193

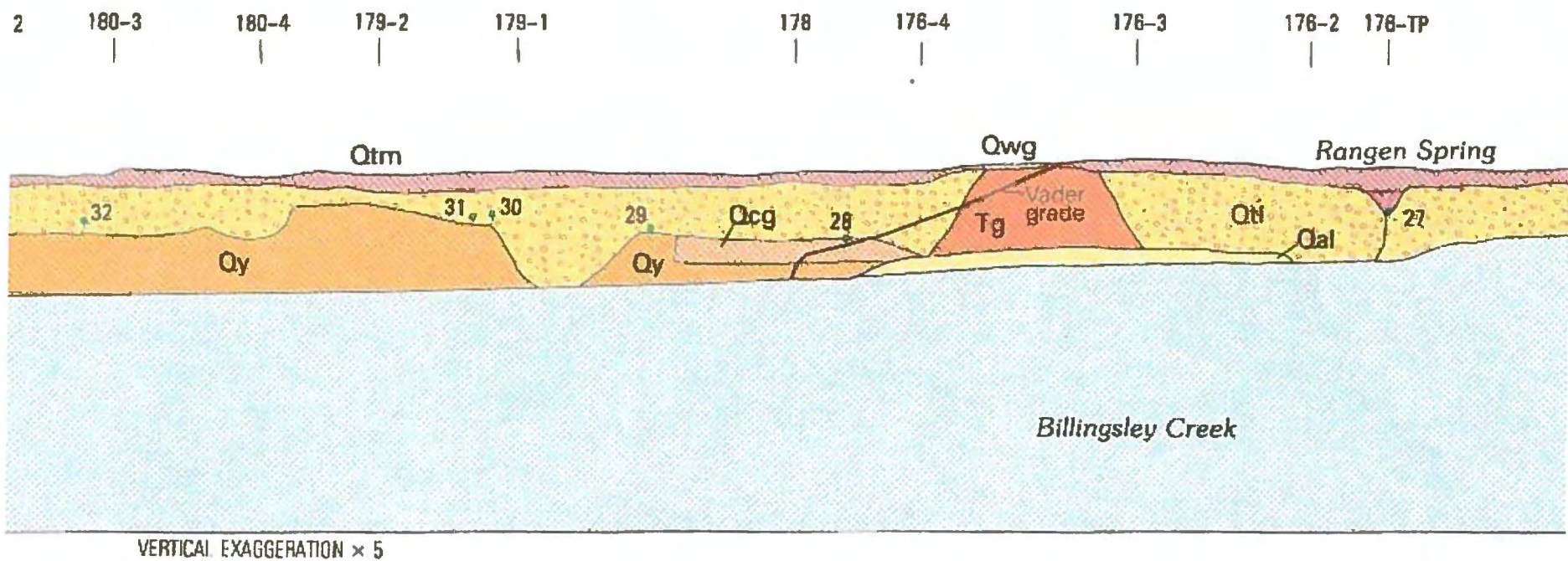


101-3 101-2 101-1
180-1 180-2 180-3 180-4 179-2 179-1



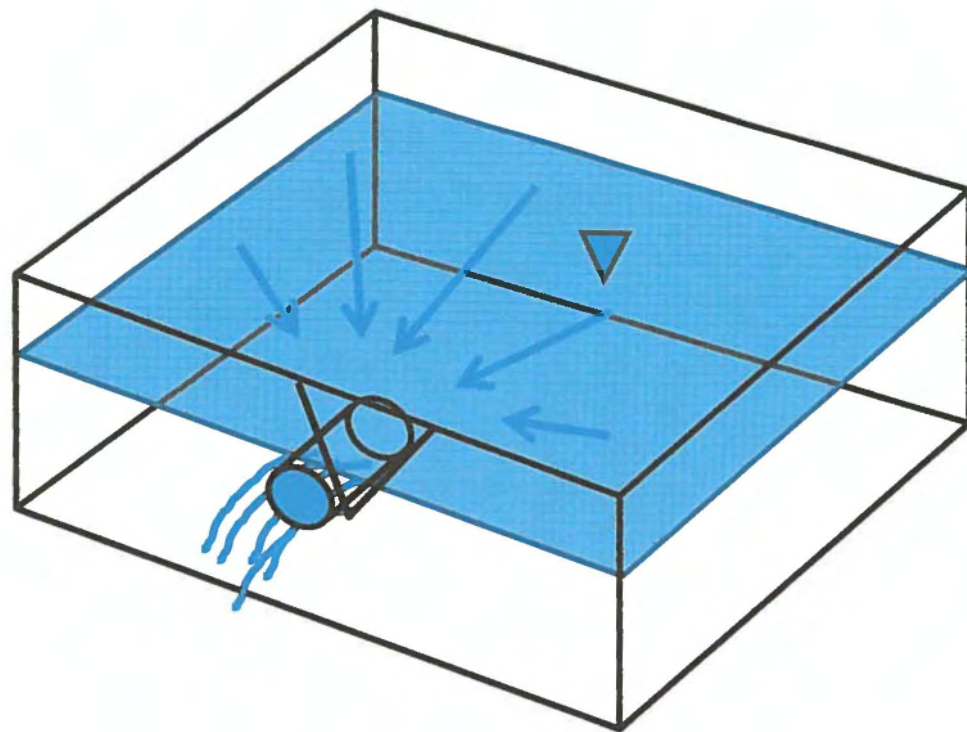
VERTICAL EXAGGERATION $\times 5$

TUTTLE QUADRANGLE

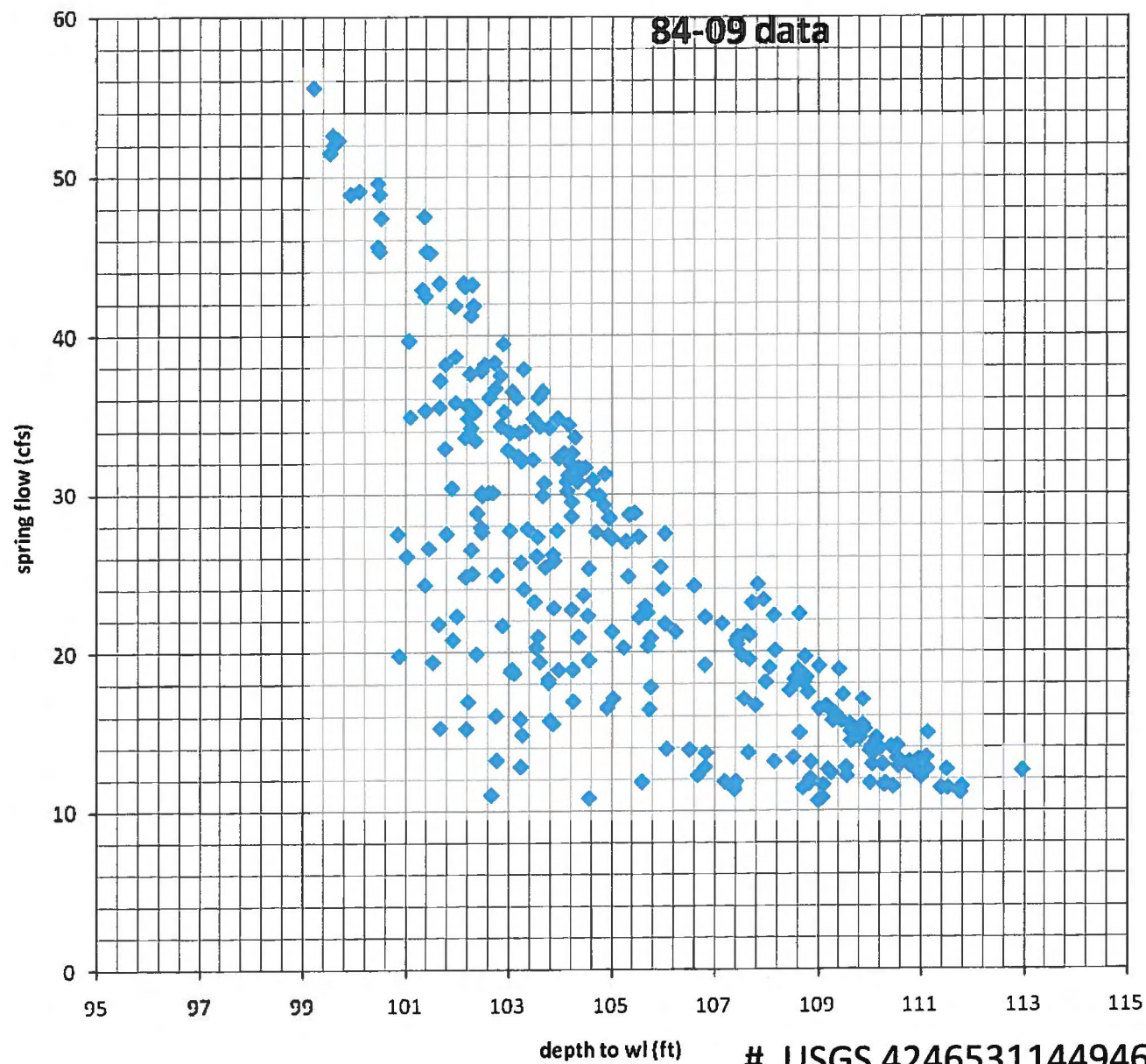


Understanding 1

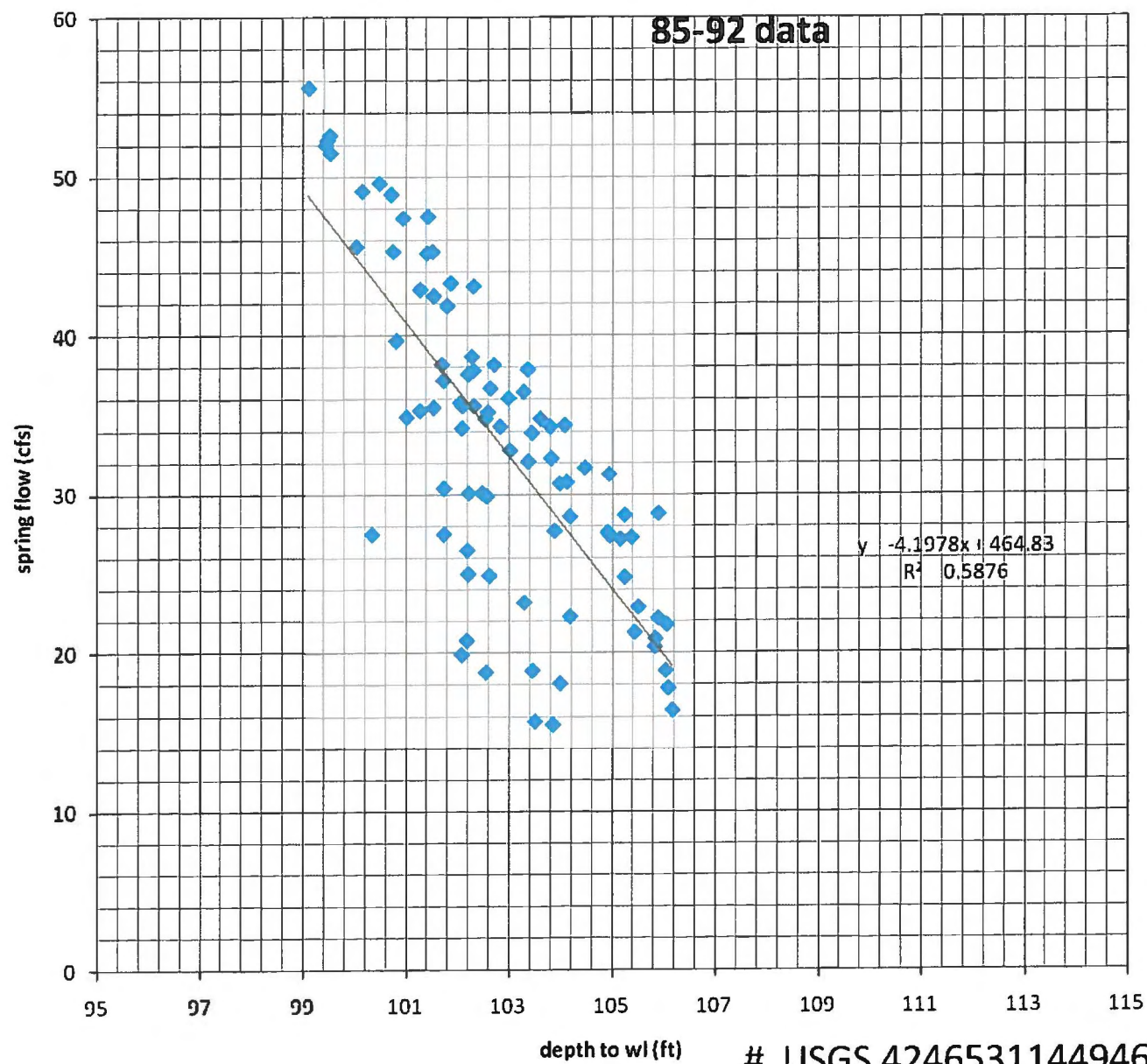
BATHTUB AND A V-NOTCH



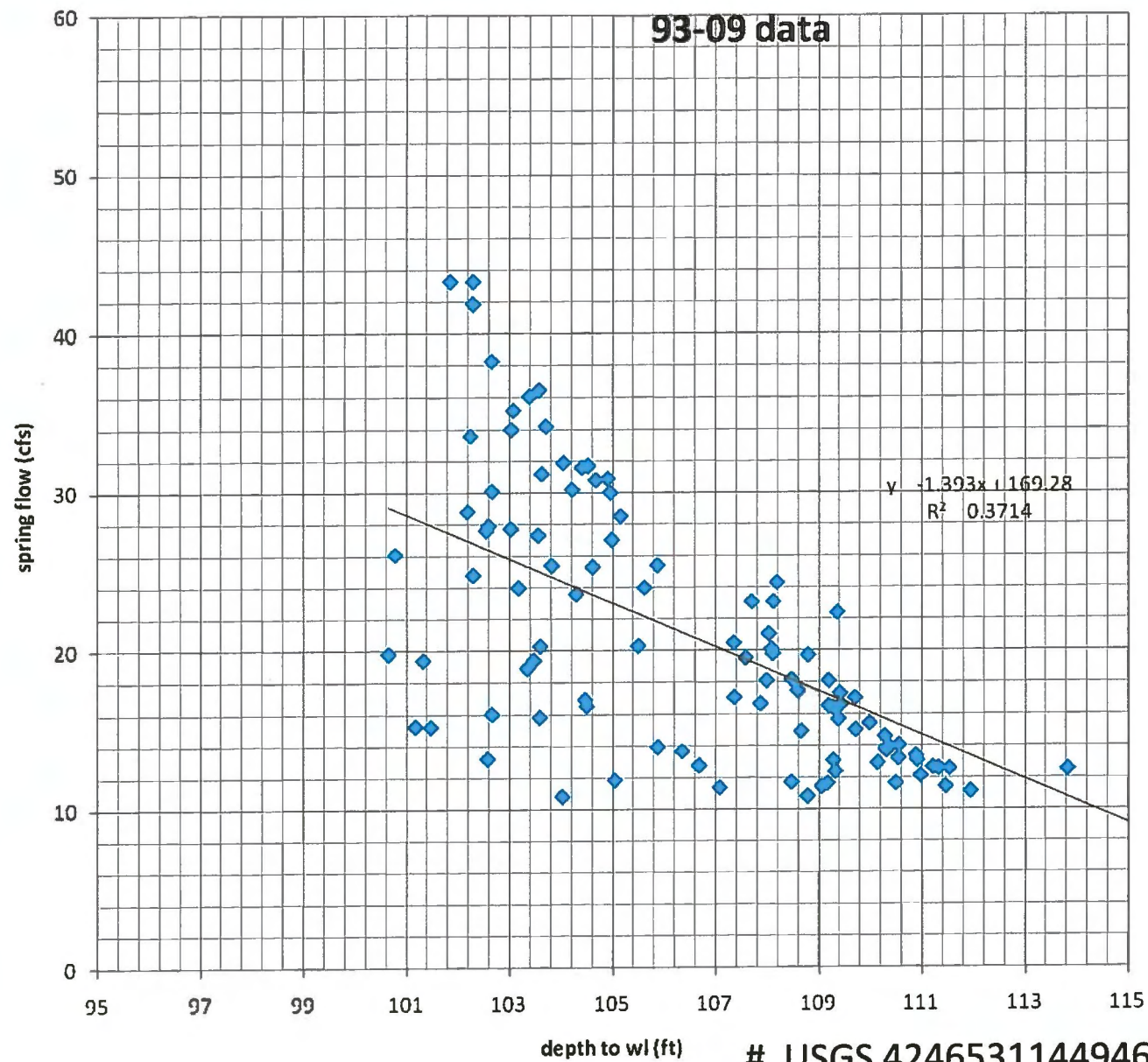
Seems like the hydrographs are indicating some hydrogeologic controls that exhibit faster responses than regional scale aquifer head controls on a notch....



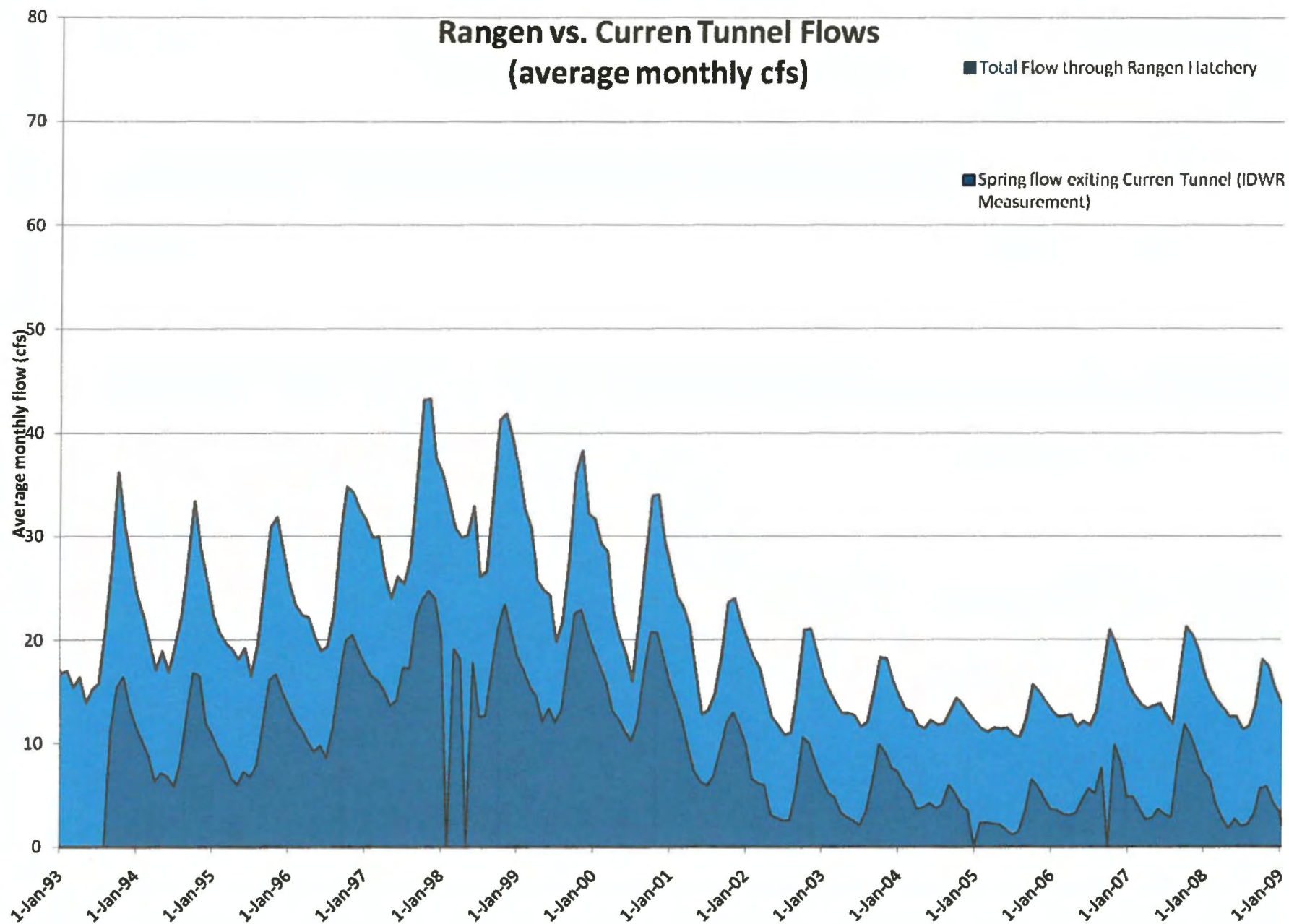
USGS 424653114494601 07S 14E 33BBB1



USGS 424653114494601 07S 14E 33BBB1

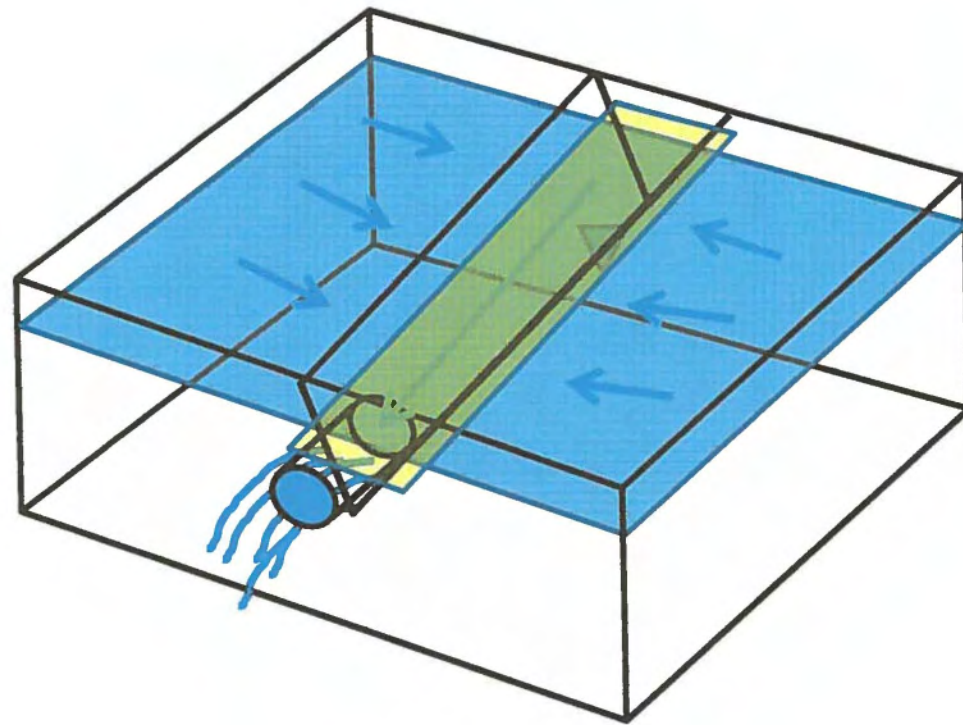


USGS 424653114494601 07S 14E 33BBB1



C. Neal Farmer, IDWR, "Review of Hydrogeologic Conditions Located At and Adjacent To the Spring at Rangen Inc.

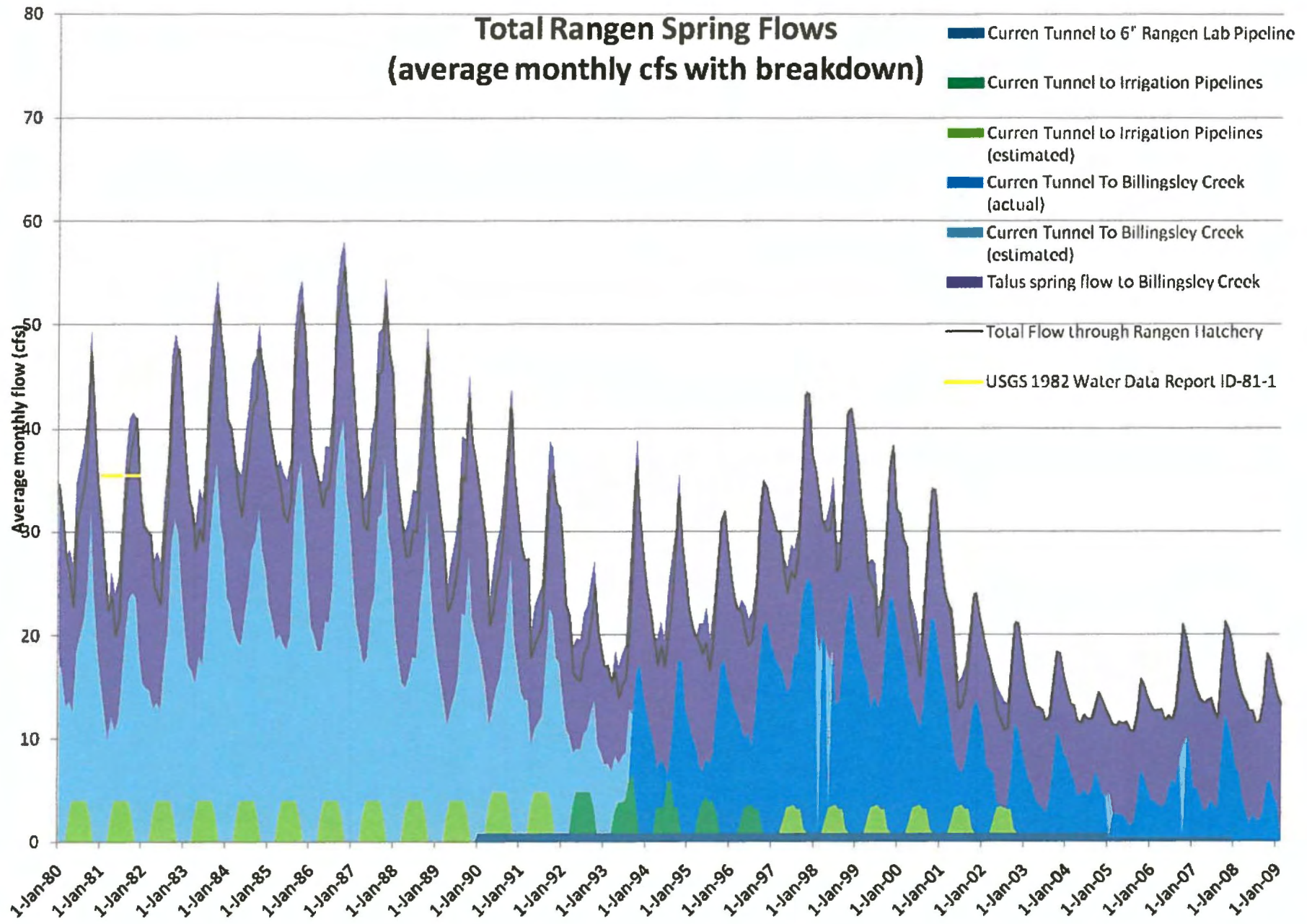
LOCAL SCALE HIGHLY PERMEABLE CHANNEL



Straight face test...Darcy

A sq ft	dh	dx	K ft/day cfs	
5000	10	600	1000	0.96
5000	10	600	2000	1.93
5000	10	600	4000	3.86
5000	10	600	6000	5.79
5000	10	600	8000	7.72
5000	10	600	10000	9.65
5000	10	600	25000	24.11
5000	10	600	100000	96.45
103680	10	600	1000	20.00
51840	10	600	2000	20.00
25920	10	600	4000	20.00
12960	10	600	8000	20.00
6480	10	600	16000	20.00
3240	10	600	32000	20.00
1620	10	600	64000	20.00
51840	10	600	1000	10.00
25920	10	600	2000	10.00
12960	10	600	4000	10.00
6480	10	600	8000	10.00
3240	10	600	16000	10.00
1620	10	600	32000	10.00
810	10	600	64000	10.00

Total Rangen Spring Flows **(average monthly cfs with breakdown)**



mkmod5 Code Review

Status

November 2010

Jim Brannon, Leonard Rice Engineers

Overview

- **mkmod[1,2,3,4,5]** is a data processing tool that creates a MODFLOW (ESPAM) input data set using data stored in the several and various data files created to describe the state over time of the natural and human systems affecting the aquifer.
- written in the computer programming language PERL and has evolved over the past 5+ years to over 1300 lines of code
- the PERL code should instantiate in logic and data the "conceptual models" of the behavior of the components of the ESPAM system that the IDWR and ESHMC have agreed upon

Overview (cont)

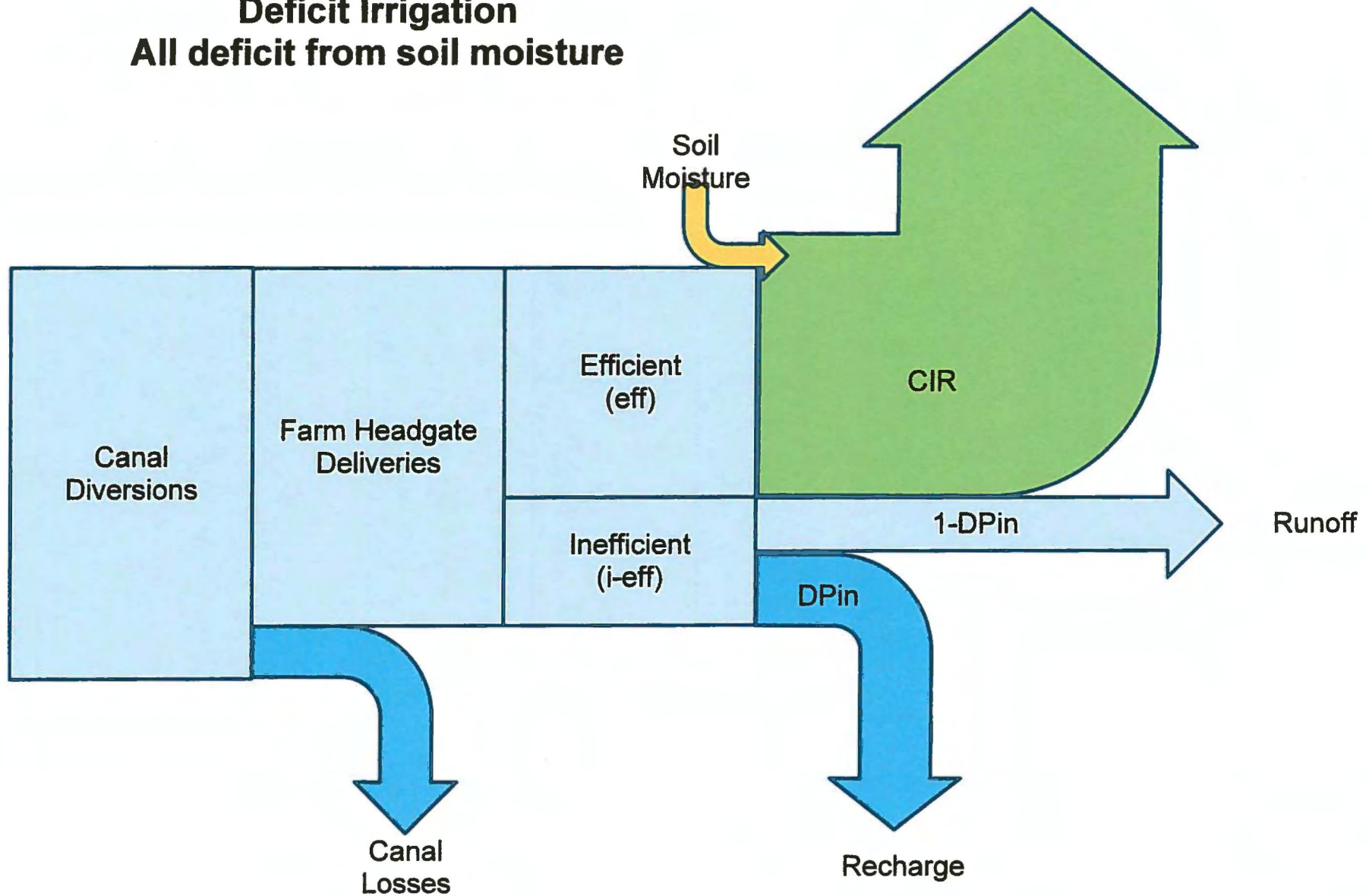
- over the years, the **mkmod** code has been run and tested many times; however, since PERL code is not as readily "readable" by engineers as languages like Visual Basic or FORTRAN, not many people have undertaken the task of reviewing the code directly
- IDWR requested help in reviewing the code & I offered to get permission from Rangen Inc to spend some \$ to take a shot at reviewing the PERL code.
- Focused on reviewing code logic (especially farm budget code) and not data testing (yet)

Current Status

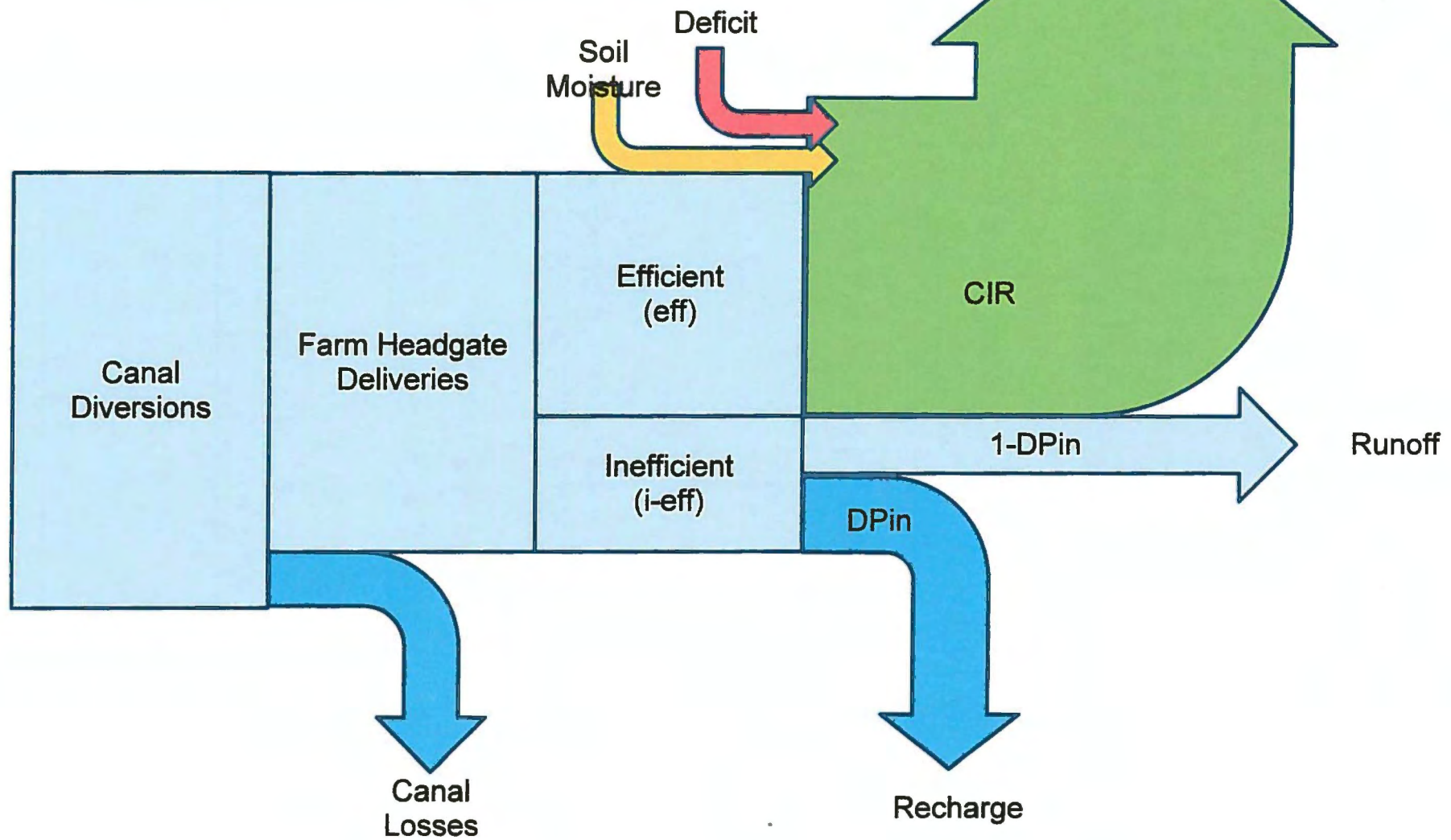
- Gotten much better at reading and understanding PERL code!
- Continued to review the code at a high level to gain a general understanding of the program flow, data structures, and main subroutines.
- Focused on the Irrig Acreage components (Max Effic Farm Budget code, etc.).
- Added comments during my review to a copy of the code
- Prepared diagrams of the farm water budget inferred by the code in under various scenarios
- There is a LOT more to review, and hopefully we'll get more volunteers as IDWR starts the ESPAM 2 training.

Review the code and diagrams

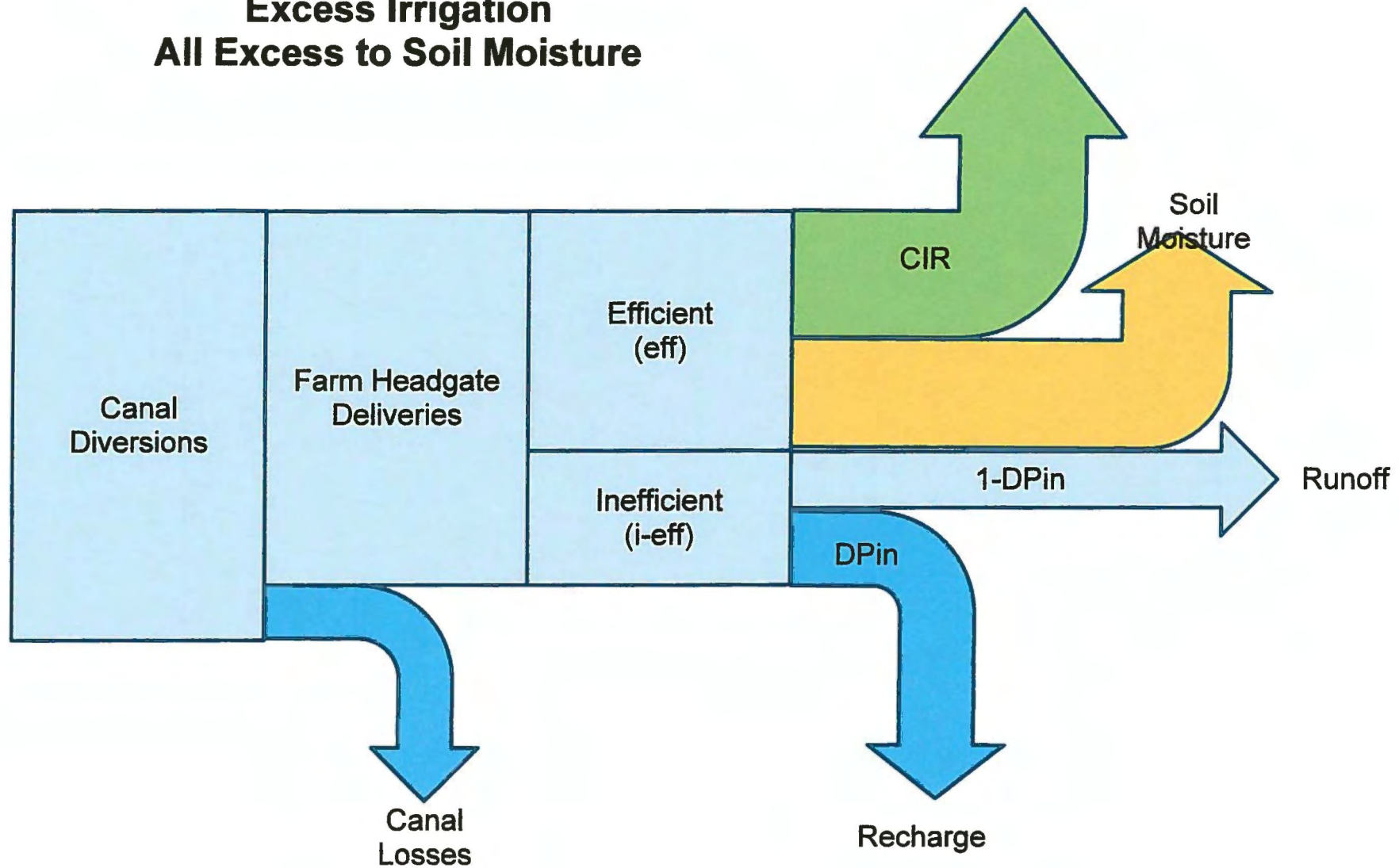
mkmod5 code
Max Farm Efficiency Method
Deficit Irrigation
All deficit from soil moisture



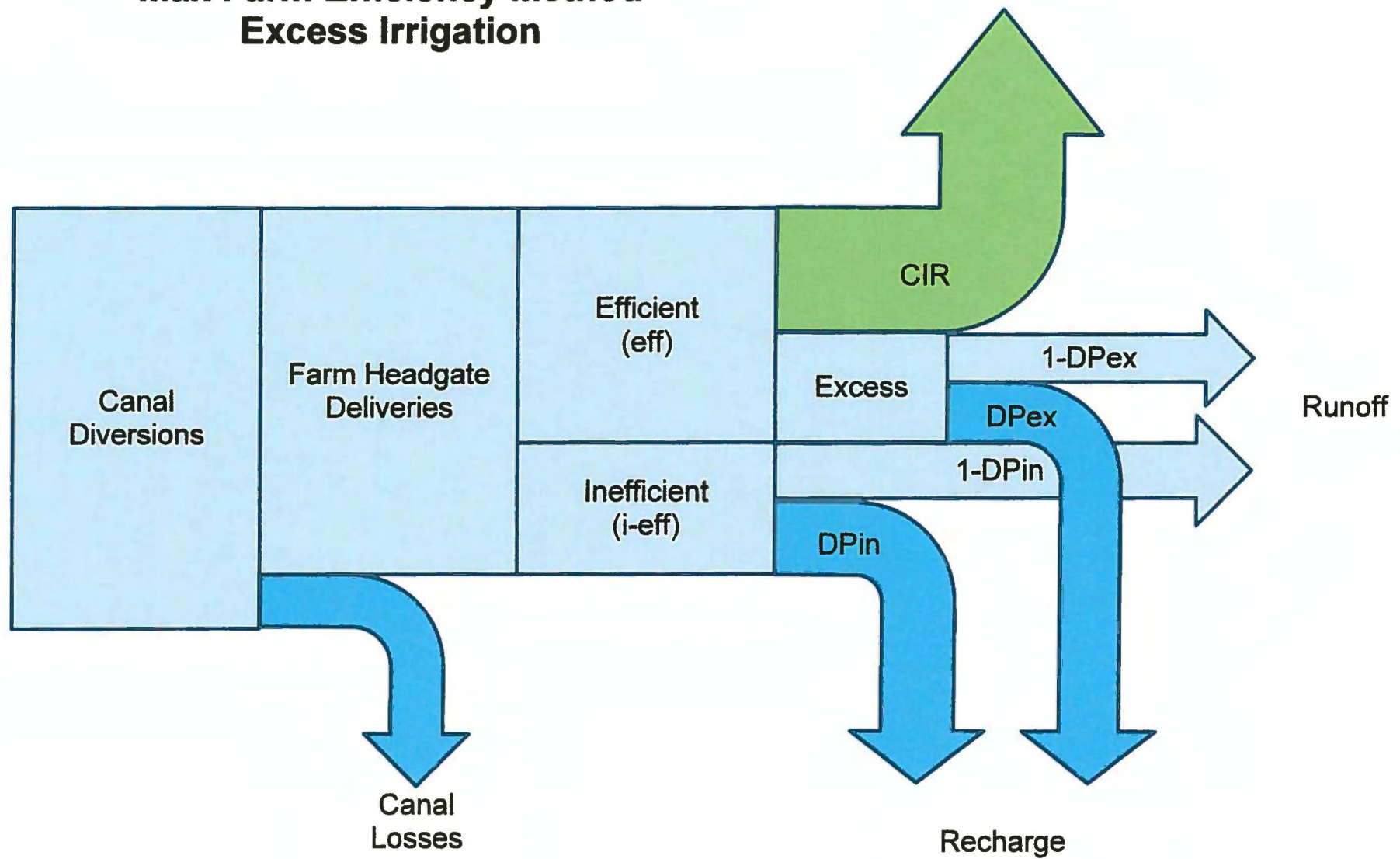
mkmod5 code
Max Farm Efficiency Method
Deficit Irrigation
Some deficit from soil moisture



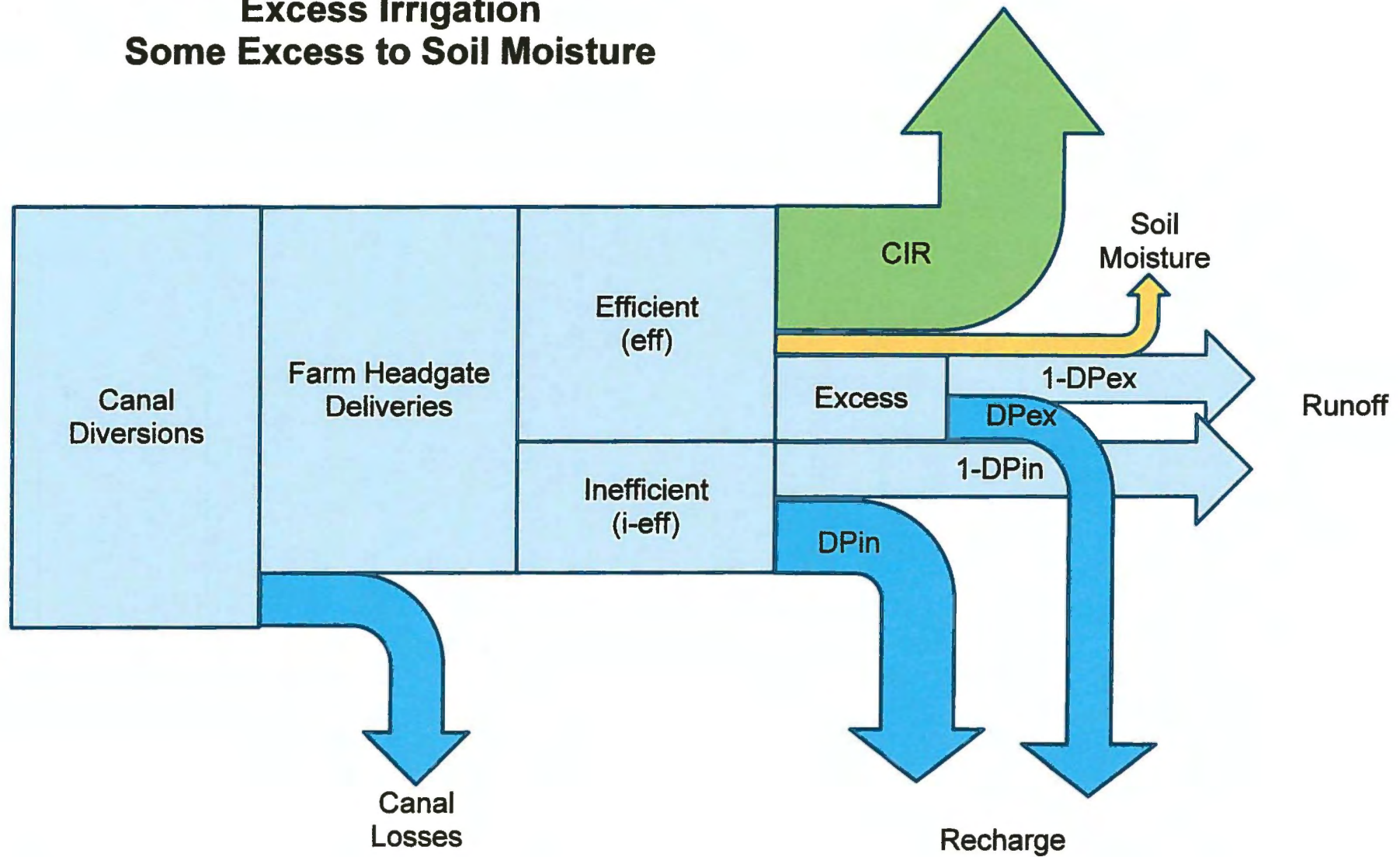
mkmod5 code
Max Farm Efficiency Method
Excess Irrigation
All Excess to Soil Moisture



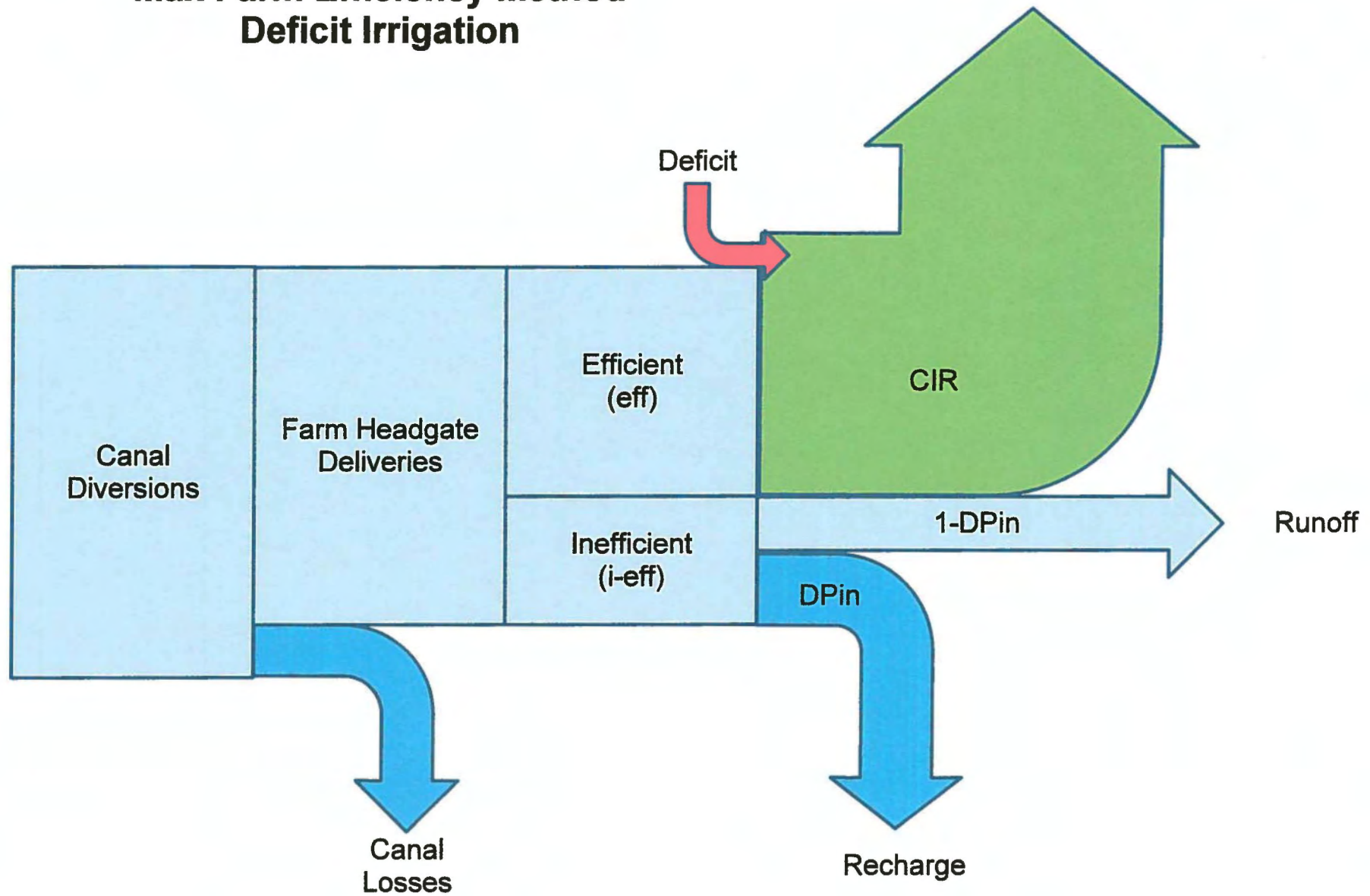
mkmod5 code
Max Farm Efficiency Method
Excess Irrigation



mkmod5 code
Max Farm Efficiency Method
Excess Irrigation
Some Excess to Soil Moisture



mkmod5 code
Max Farm Efficiency Method
Deficit Irrigation



```
#!/usr/bin/perl -w

# Create MODFLOW input files for ESPAM
# Tracks total stresses as well as net
#
# Willem A. Schreuder
# V1.0 August 2005
# V2.0 4-May-2010 Read data from model file
#
# Input file types
#
# ENTITIES (entity parameters)
# Tag ENTITIES
# Header lists entities one per line (name, GW/SW, ET adjustment sprinkler, ET adjustment gravity)
# For each stress period, one value per entity (Fsp = sprinkler fraction)
# DIV (diversions)
# Tag ENTITIES
# Header lists entity names all on one line
# For each stress period, two values each on a new line (Qd = diverted amount, Qr = returns)
# FPOINT (fixed point diversions)
# Tag POINT ASSOCIATION
# Header lists locations one per line (E/M/R/W/O , cell (k,i,j), name)
# W = Wetland correction applied to non-irrigated precip recharge
# R = Deficit irrigation correction applied to irrigation return flows
# E = Exchange pumping
# M = Mud Lake pumping
# O = Off-site pumping
# For each stress period, one value per point (Q = volume)
# POINT (point diversions)
# Tag POINT ASSOCIATION
# Header lists locations one per line (cell (k,i,j), name)
# For each stress period, one value per point (Q = volume)
# LINE (line recharges: Canals, Tributary inflows, Perched river cells)
# Tag LINE
# Header lists lines as a cell count, scalar and (optional) name, followed by a list of cells one (i,j) per line
# For eac stress period, one value per line (Q or fraction)
# ARRAY (cell array values: Precipitation, ET, non-irrigated recharge)
# No tag or header
# For each stress period, one value per cel
# CELL (Irrigated acres by cell)
# No tag or header
# For each stress period, list of cells (potentially - in current data all periods are the same)
# For each cell in there are three lines
# (i,j,n) where (i,j) is the cell location, and n is the number of entities
# List of entity names
# Area covered by each entity
```

```
# jhb notes #####
# the top part of this code was reviewed mainly for general understanding of the data structures
# and the functions/subroutines that are used in the code following it,
# it should continue to be checked, but the farm water budget calculations were a higher priority
# jhb notes #####
```

```
use strict;
use lib '/pm/grflib/perl';
use GetOpt;
```

```

use MODFLOW;

my $input = 'combo4';
my $output = 'snake20';
my @ext = ('mdl','cel','sol','red','ent','fpt','off','div','cni','trb','pch','pre','eti','nir','iar','eff');
my %args = GetOpt('i;o;m:isa '.join(' ',map {$_.':'} @ext),i=>$input,o=>$output,m=>'1',s=>0);
(@ARGV>0) && die "Usage: $0\n";
my $group = 1;
my $single = $args{s};

# Surface water method
my $SWM = (1=>"ESPAM 1.1",MFE=>"Maximum Farm Efficiency using Fixed Returns",FER=>"Maximum Farm Efficiency using Runoff for Returns",FRS=>"Maximum Farm Efficiency using Runoff for Returns and Soil Moisture");
my $SSWM = $args{m};
exists($SSWM{$SSWM}) || die "Invalid surface water method $SSWM\n";
# logic here is critical to farm calculations later!!!!
# these only apply to SW entities
# method 1 is ESPAM 1.1 and all the others use the max farm effic method
my $MaxEff = ($SSWM eq 'MFE' || $SSWM eq 'FER' || $SSWM eq 'FRS');
# method 1 and MFE have FIXED return flows, the others calculate return flows
# question - what does the MFE method mean? where there are "some" fixed return flows in addition to the calculated ones?
my $EffRet = ($SSWM eq 'FER' || $SSWM eq 'FRS');
# FRS uses max farm effic, calculated return flows AND is the only method with soil moisture
my $SM = ($SSWM eq 'FRS');

#
# Set default input file names
#
$output = $args{o};
$input = $args{i};
my $input;
foreach my $ext (@ext)
{
    $input{$ext} = $args{$ext} ? $args{$ext} : "$input.$ext";
}

# Global variables
my $iar; # Irrigated Entity Areas
my %x; # Input data

# jhb notes #####
# define some functions for reading text files
# jhb notes #####
#
# Read next non-blank line
# Parameters:
# fd - file handle to read from
# err - error message to print if line cannot be read
# Returns:
# line read or undef if EOF
# dies on EOF if error message is specified
sub Read
{

```

```

my {$fd,$err} = @_;
while (my $line = <$fd>)
{
    chomp $line;
    ($line =~ /\s*$/) || return $line;
}
$err && die "$err\n";
}

# Read next non-blank line and return parameters split on spaces
# Parameters:
#   fd - file handle to read from
# Returns:
#   parameters read or {} if EOF
#
sub ReadLine
{
    my {$fd,$err} = @_;
    my $line = Read($fd,$err);
    return split(' ', $line);
}

# jhb notes #####
#   read the model configuration input file
# jhb notes #####
#
# Model configuration
#
open(DAT,"<$input{mdl}") || die "Cannot open file $input{mdl}\n";
# Read title and units
my $title1 = Read(*DAT,"Error reading title1 from $input{mdl}");
my $title2 = Read(*DAT,"Error reading title2 from $input{mdl}");
my ($tunit) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading time unit from $input{mdl}");
my ($lunit) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading length unit from $input{mdl}");
# Read number of stress periods and steady state definition
my ($Np,$ss0,$ss1) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading number of periods from $input{mdl}");
# Read stress period lengths and descriptions
my @dt = (0);
my @date = ('Steady State');
my @num = ('--');
for (my $k=1;$k<=$Np;$k++)
{
    $num[$k] = $k;
    [$dt[$k],$date[$k]] = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading stress period $k from $input{mdl}");
}
# Read dimensions
my ($Ni) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading number of rows from $input{mdl}");
my ($Nj) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading number of columns from $input{mdl}");
my ($Nk) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading number of layers from $input{mdl}");
my ($Kp) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading groundwater pumping layer from $input{mdl}");
# Adjustment factors
my ($Ns) = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading number of soils from $input{mdl}");
my @adj = ReadLine(*DAT,"Error reading adjustment factors from $input{mdl}");
# Wetland adjustment factor
my $WetAdj = pop @adj;
(@adj== $Ns) || die "Incorrect number of adjustment factors in $input{mdl} $Ns\n";
# Dryland recharge adjustment factor (by soil type)

```

```

my $DryRechAdj;
for [my $k=0;$k<@adj;$k++]
{
    $DryRechAdj{$k+1} = $adj[$k];
}
close(DAT);

#
# Set up steady state
#
# Array of periods used for steady state
my @ss = defined($ss0) && defined($ss1) ? ($ss0 .. $ss1) : ();
($single>1 && @ss>0) && warn "<<<WARNING>>> Steady State omitted\n";
# Initial period (0 when using SS, 1 if just transient)
my $Np0 = @ss>0 ? 0 : 1;
# Calculate length of SS period (if there is one)
foreach my $per (@ss)
{
    $dt[0] += $dt[$per];
}

#
# Set up model domain
#
# Model Dimensions
my $CellArea = 5280*5280;          # Cell area (ft^2)
# Total number of model cells
my $N = $Ni*$Nj*$Nk;
# MODFLOW object
my $mf = MODFLOW->new($Ni=>$Ni,$Nj=>$Nj,$Nk=>$Nk);
# Read IBOUNDS from file
open(DAT,"<$input{cel}") || die "Cannot open file $input{cel}\n";
<DAT> || die "Error reading $input{cel}\n";
my @ibound = ReadCSV(*DAT,$input{cel});
close(DAT);

```

```

# jhb notes #####
# a routine for reading comma delimited files
# jhb notes #####

```

```

#
# Read array of comma separated data values
# Reads a value for every grid cell in free format
# Parameters:
#   fd - file handle to read from
#   which - text string use in error messages
#   ibound - pointer to IBOUND array used to set dead cells to undef
#           if ibound is not specified, data are returned verbatim
# Returns:
#   array of values in array context
#   pointer to array of values in scalar context
#
sub ReadCSV
{
    my ($fd,$which,$ibound) = @_ ;
    # Read values for entire domain
    my @line;
    while (@line<$N)

```

```

{
    my $line = Read($fd,"Cannot read data from $which");
    push @line, split(' ', $line);
}
(@line== $N) || die "Incorrect number of data in $which: ", scalar(@line), " instead of $N\n";
# Set undef for dead cells if requested
if ($ibound)
{
    for (my $k=0; $k<$N; $k++)
    {
        $ibound->[$k] || ($line[$k] = undef);
    }
}
return wantarray() ? @line : \@line;
}

```

jhb notes

a routine for opening and reading misc data files

jhb notes

```

#
# Open file and read header
# Parameters:
#   file - name of file to open
#   type - type of file (see above)
#   tag - file starts with tag and entity list, or none if omitted
#   var - name of variable(s) saved in the file (set when read)
# Returns:
#   Hash used to access variable(s) in file
#   FD - file handle to read file
#   FILE - name of file
#   TYPE - type of file
#   VAR - array of variable names
#   ZERO - variable used to track if data is specified in dead cells (set in Next)
#   DATA - array containing values for stress period (set in Next)
#   This function does if an error is encountered
#
my %ent; # Global entity pointer
sub Open
{
    my ($file, $type, $tag, @var) = @_;
    my (%data, $NL);

    # Set up structure
    %data{FD} = undef;
    %data{FILE} = $file;
    %data{TYPE} = $type;
    %data{VAR} = \@var;
    %data{ZERO} = 0;
    %data{DATA} = [];

    # An empty file indicates that this type is always all zeroes
    (-e $file && (stat($file))[7]==0) && return \%data;

    # Open file
    my $fd;
    open($fd, "<$file") || die "Cannot open file $file\n";
    %data{FD} = $fd;
}

```

```

# Read tag line and structure count (if requested)
if (defined($tag))
{
    # Tag line
    my $line = Read($fd,"Cannot read $file");
    ($line =~ /$tag/) || die "$file does not start with $tag\n$line";
    # Read structure count
    ($Nl) = ReadLine($fd,"Error reading count from $file");
}

#
# Read the header
#
# Diversions file lists all structures one line
if ($type eq 'DIV')
{
    my @line = ReadLine($fd,"Premature EOF $type");
    (@line== $Nl) || die "Incorrect number of diversion entities\n";
    for (my $l=0;$l<$Nl;$l++)
    {
        $data{DATA}{$l} = (NAME=>$line[$l]);
    }
}

# Read list of structures - one line per structure
elsif (defined($tag))
{
    # Read structure
    for (my $l=0;$l<$Nl;$l++)
    {
        my @line = ReadLine($fd,"Premature EOF $type $l");
        # Read ENTITIES data: name, GW/SW, ET adjustment sprinkler, ET adjustment gravity
        if ($type eq 'ENTITIES')
        {
            my ($nm,$tp,$ETADJsp,$ETADJgr,$text) = @line;
            $data{DATA}{$l} = (TYPE=>$tp,NAME=>$nm,ETADJ=>($SP=>$ETADJsp,GR=>$ETADJgr),TEXT=>$text?$text:'');
        }
        # Read Fixed POINT data: type (E/M/R/W/O - see file description) , cell (k,i,j), name
        elsif ($type eq 'FPOINT')
        {
            my ($tp,$k,$i,$j,$nm) = @line;
            my $off = $mf->offset($i,$j,$k);
            !$ibound[$off] && {warn "$file FIXED POINT in dead cell $i $j\n"} && $data{ZERO}++;
            $data{DATA}{$l} = (TYPE=>$tp,CELL=>$off,NAME=>$nm);
        }
        # Read POINT data: cell (k,i,j), name
        elsif ($type eq 'POINT')
        {
            my ($k,$i,$j,$nm) = @line;
            my $off = $mf->offset($i,$j,$k);
            !$ibound[$off] && {warn "$file POINT in dead cell $i $j\n"} && $data{ZERO}++;
            $data{DATA}{$l} = (TYPE=>'O',CELL=>$off,NAME=>$nm);
        }
        # Read LINE data: count, scale factor
        # Read LINENT data: count, scale factor, name
        # Followed by count lines, each with a cell (i,j)
        elsif ($type eq 'LINE' || $type eq 'LINENT')
        {
            my ($n,$scale,@text) = @line;

```

```

my $name = ($type eq 'LINENT') ? shift @text : '';
# Canals must map to valid entity
($type eq 'LINENT') && !exists($ent{$name}) && die "Invalid canal entity $name\n";
my @line;
for (my $k=0;$k<$n;$k++)
{
    my ($i,$j) = ReadLine($fd,"Premature EOF LINE $i vertex $k");
    my $off = $mf->offset($i,$j);
    !$ibound($off) && (warn "$file LINE $name in dead cell $i $j\n") && next;
    push @line , $off;
}
$data{DATA}{$i} = {SCALE=>$scale,CELL=>\@line,N=>$n,NAME=>$name,TEXT=>"@text"};
}
else
{
    die "WTF";
}
}
}
return \@data;
}

```

```

# jhb notes #####

```

```

# a routine that reads the data for the next time step from the files containing
# time series data

```

```

# jhb notes #####

```

```

#
# Read next stress period
# Parameters:
# data - data structure set by Open used to read file
# per - stress period being read
# The function dies if an error is encountered
# On exit, the DATA array is populated with values for this stress period
#

```

```

sub Next

```

```

{
    my ($data,$per) = @_;
    my $fd = $data->{FD};
    my $file = $data->{FILE};
    my $type = $data->{TYPE};
    my @var = @{$data->{VAR}};

    # Short circuit for empty files
    defined($fd) || return;

    # Read header for this stress period
    my $line = Read($fd,"Cannot read STRESS PERIOD from $file period $per");
    ($line =~ /STRESS +PERIOD +$per */) || die "Lost sync in $file period $per\n";
    # Read indicator (<0 => reuse last period, 0 => all zeroes, >0 => read data)
    my ($ind) = ReadLine($fd,"Cannot read indicator from $file period $per");

    # Reuse last stress period
    if ($ind<0)
    {
        ($per>1) || die "Cannot reuse data on first stress period in $file\n";
    }
    # All zeroes
}

```

```

elseif ($ind==0)
{
    {$type eq 'CELL'} && die "ZERO is invalid for CELL data $file\n";
    # Zero all variables variables for each entity
    if ($var>0)
    {
        foreach my $ent (@{$data->{DATA}})
        {
            @$ent->{@var} = {0} x @var;
        }
    }
    # Zero array
    else
    {
        @{$data->{DATA}} = {0} x $N;
    }
}
# Read Array data
elseif ($type eq 'ARRAY')
{
    $data->{DATA} = ReadCSV($fd,"$file period $per",\@ibound);
}
# Read cell list
elseif ($type eq 'CELL')
{
    # Erase old data
    $data->{DATA} = {};
    # Get count
    my ($N1) = Read($fd,"Cannot read cell count from $file period $per");
    # Read count entries
    for (my $l=0;$l<$N1;$l++)
    {
        # Cell and number of entities
        my ($i,$j,$n) = ReadLine($fd,"Cannot read cell $l from $file period $per");
        my $off = $mf->offset($i,$j);
        # Entity names
        my @name = ReadLine($fd,"Cannot read entities cell $l from $file period $per");
        (@name===$n) || die "Incorrect entity count cell $l from $file period $per\n";
        # Areas
        my @area = ReadLine($fd,"Cannot read area cell $l from $file period $per");
        (@area===$n) || die "Incorrect area count cell $l from $file period $per\n";
        # Map areas to entity names
        my %area;
        for (my $k=0;$k<$n;$k++)
        {
            $area{$name[$k]} += $area[$k];
        }
        # Ignore dead cells without warning
        $ibound[$off] && push @{$data->{DATA}}, {CELL=>$off,AREA=>\%area};
    }
}
# Read entity data
else
{
    # Loop over variables
    foreach my $var (@var)
    {
        # Read enough values for all entities
        my @line;
    }
}

```

```

while (@line<@{$data->{DATA}})
{
    push @line , ReadLine($fd,"Cannot read $var from $file period $per");
}
{@line==@{$data->{DATA}}} || die "Incorrect number of $var in $file period $per: ".scalar(@line)." instead of ".scalar(@{$data->{DATA}})."\";
# Map values to entities
foreach my $ent (@{$data->{DATA}})
{
    $ent->{$var} = shift @line;
}
# Zero out POINT data in dead cells if necessary
if ($data->{ZERO})
{
    foreach my $ent (@{$data->{DATA}})
    {
        $ibound[$ent->{CELL}] || ($ent->{$var} = 0);
    }
}
}
}

#
# Save to cell format file
#
sub SaveCell
{
    my ($type,$dt,$per,$out) = @_ ;
    # Convert volumes to rate
    my $conv = 1/$dt;
    # Count nonzero entries
    my $n = 0;
    for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
    {
        $out->{$k} && $n++;
    }
    # Save data to file
    print DAT "$n STRESS PERIOD $per\n";
    for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
    {
        $out->{$k} && printf DAT "%d %3d %3d %f\n" , $mf->kij($k) , $conv*$out->{$k};
    }
}

#
# Save to array format file
#
sub SaveArea
{
    my ($type,$dt,$per,$out) = @_ ;
    # Convert volumes to rate per unit area
    # Convert areas to fraction {0-1}
    my $conv = ($type =~ /^A.W..$/ ) ? 1/$CellArea : 1/$CellArea/$dt;
    # Save data to file
    print DAT "1 -1\n";
    print DAT "INTERNAL 1.0 (free) -1 STRESS PERIOD $per\n";
    for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
    {
        print DAT ' ' . $conv*$out->{$k};
    }
}

```

```

    ($k+1)%$Nj || print DAT "\n";
}

# jhb notes #####
#   read the input data files
# jhb notes #####

#####
##### Open data files and read headers and time-invariant values #####
#####

#
# Read soil types
#
open(DAT,"<$input{sol}") || die "Cannot open file $input{sol}\n";
foreach my $k (1,2)
{
    <DAT> || die "Error reading $input{sol}\n";
}
my @soil = ReadCSV(*DAT,"$input{sol}");
# Map dead cells to zero and check soil type for active cells
my $Na; # Number of active cells
for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
{
    # Dead cell => 0
    if ($ibound[$k]==0)
    {
        $soil[$k] = 0;
    }
    # Check type
    elsif (!exists($DryRechAdj{$soil[$k]}))
    {
        die "Unknown soil type $soil[$k]\n";
    }
    # Count active cells
    else
    {
        $Na++;
    }
}
}
close(DAT);
#
# Read reduction factors
#
open(DAT,"<$input{red}") || die "Cannot open file $input{red}\n";
# Gravity
my @REDgr = ReadLine(*DAT,"Cannot read REDgr from $input{red}");
{@REDgr>=$Np} || die "Wrong count REDgr\n";
# Sprinkler
my @REDsp = ReadLine(*DAT,"Cannot read REDsp from $input{red}");
{@REDsp>=$Np} || die "Wrong count REDsp\n";
close(DAT);
# Adjust to multiplicative factors with offset 1
@REDgr = (undef,map {1-$_} @REDgr);
@REDsp = (undef,map {1-$_} @REDsp);

#
# Read irrigation efficiency parameters and soil properties

```

```

#
my {eff,$DP,$Soil};
open(DAT,"<$input{eff}") || die "Cannot open file $input{eff}\n";
while (my $line = <DAT>)
{
    {$line =~ /\w*#/} && next; # Skip comments
    my {$name,$EffGR,$EffSP,$DPin,$DPex,$wilt,$fc,$depth} = split(' ', $line);
    $eff{$name} = {GR=>$EffGR,SP=>$EffSP,DPin=>$DPin,DPex=>$DPex};
    $Soil{$name} = {wilt=>$wilt,capacity=>$fc,depth=>$depth};
}
close(DAT);

#
# Read irrigation entities
#
$X{ENT} = Open($input{ent},'ENTITIES','ENTITIES','Fsp');
# Check data and set up entities pointer
foreach my $ent (@{$X{ENT}{DATA}})
{
    $ent{$ent->{NAME}} = $ent;
    {$ent->{TYPE} eq 'GW' || $ent->{TYPE} eq 'SW'} || die "$ent->{NAME}: Invalid type $ent->{TYPE}\n";
    {0<=$ent->{ETADJ}{SP} && $ent->{ETADJ}{SP}<=1.5} || die "$ent->{NAME}: ETADJ{SP} out of range $ent->{ETADJ}{SP}\n";
    {0<=$ent->{ETADJ}{GR} && $ent->{ETADJ}{GR}<=1.5} || die "$ent->{NAME}: ETADJ{GR} out of range $ent->{ETADJ}{GR}\n";
}
# Create sorted list of all entity names
my @name = sort keys %ent;

#
# Read fixed point diversions, off-site pumping and diversions
#
$X{FIX} = Open($input{fpt},'FPOINT','POINT','Q'); # Fixed point diversions
$X{OFF} = Open($input{off},'POINT','POINT','Q'); # Off-site groundwater pumping wells
$X{DIV} = Open($input{div},'DIV','ENTITIES','Qd','Qr'); # Canal diversions and returns
# Check that off-site wells are assigned to legal surface water entities
foreach my $well (@{$X{OFF}{DATA}})
{
    exists($ent{$well->{NAME}}) || die "Unknown off-site pumping entity $well->{NAME}\n";
    {$ent{$well->{NAME}}->{TYPE} eq 'SW'} || die "Off-site pumping entity $well->{NAME} is not SW\n";
}

#
# Read canals, tributaries and perched streams
#
$X{CNL} = Open($input{cnl},'LINENT','LINE','FRAC'); # Canals
$X{TRB} = Open($input{trb},'LINE','LINE','Q'); # Tributary inflows
$X{RIV} = Open($input{pch},'LINE','LINE','Q'); # Perched river cells

#
# Open array files
#
$X{PRE} = Open($input{pre},'ARRAY'); # Precipitation
$X{ETI} = Open($input{eti},'ARRAY'); # Irrigated ET
$X{NIR} = Open($input{nir},'ARRAY'); # Recharge on non-irrigated lands
$X{IAR} = Open($input{iir},'CELL'); # Irrigated acres by cell

```

```

# jhb notes #####
# prior to here - reviewed code for general understanding of data structures used in the following code

```

```

# this should continue to be checked, but the following code was a higher priority
# jhb notes #####

#####
##### Process data for each transient stress period #####
#####

#
# Loop over transient stress periods
# Results are saved in @sum and %out so that steady state values can be calculated
# Everything in this loop is a volume (or equivalently a depth applied to an area)
# jhb notes #####
# create the output data structures - the @sum list and %out hash
# jhb notes #####
my %out; # Output across arrays
my @sum; # Summary data
# jhb notes #####
# define the components of the MODFLOW cell net recharge calculations
# jhb notes #####
my @net = {'WEL','SWR','GNR','PPT','CNL','TRB'}; # Arrays that make up net recharge
# Open output file for super simple
if ($single>1)
{
    open(DAT, ">$output.net") || die "Cannot open file $output.net\n";
    print DAT "$Na 0 NOPRINT\n";
}
# jhb notes #####
# the big time step loop!
# jhb notes #####
foreach my $per (1 .. $Np)
{
# jhb notes #####
# initialize output data structures - here it is the %out hash containing arrays
# that affect the cell recharge calculations, plus 4 acreage arrays
# set them to 0
# jhb notes #####
#
# Initialize output arrays for this stress period
#
foreach my $type (@net,'ASWsp','ASWgr','AGWsp','AGWgr')
{
    @{$out{$type}{$per}} = (0) x $N;
}
# jhb notes #####
# the Next() subroutine is a major piece of code,
# with lots of special cases for each kind of input data
# so far has not been flow charted - just reviewed for general understanding

```

```

# note that the %x hash is the major input data storage structure
# jhb notes #####
#
# Read data for this stress period
#
foreach my $var {keys %x}
{
    Next($x{$var}, $per);
}
# jhb notes #####
# a little QA/QC - just some value checking
# jhb notes #####
# Check canal seepage rates in [0,1]
foreach my $csl (@{$x{CNL}->{DATA}})
{
    {0<=$csl->{FRAC} && $csl->{FRAC}<=1} || die "Canal seepage rate out of range $csl->{NAME} period $per fraction $csl->{FRAC}\n";
}
# Check that precip and irrigated ET are non-negative
# Non-irrigated recharge may be negative
foreach my $var {'PRE', 'ETI'}
{
    for (my $k=0; $k<$N; $k++)
    {
        defined($x{$var}{DATA}{$k}) && ($x{$var}{DATA}{$k}<0) && warn "Negative $var period $per at $k: $x{$var}{DATA}{$k}\n";
    }
}
# jhb notes #####
# initialize output data structures - here it is the %sum hash containing summaries
# jhb notes #####
#
# Initialize summaries for this stress period
#
# is this a different var than the @sum above - or does the code below convert one to the other using contexts?
my %sum;
foreach my $name (@name)
{
    $sum{$name}{Fsp} = $x{$name}->{Fsp};
    # Applied, recharge, consumptive use {ET}, area
    @{$sum{$name}}{'APP', 'RCH', 'ROF', 'ET', 'CIR', 'BCU', 'AREA'} = (0,0,0,0,0,0);
    # For surface water entities, also diversion, seepage, returns, deficit irrigation and soil moisture
    ($x{$name}->{TYPE} eq 'SW') && @{$sum{$name}}{'DIV', 'SEEP', 'RET', 'DEF', 'EXS', 'SM'} = (0,0,0,0,0,0);
}
# jhb notes #####
# initialize output data structures - here it is the irrig cell acreages
# jhb notes #####
#
# Sum total irrigated area by entity
# Sum sprinkler and gravity areas by entity by cell
# Sum non-irrigated areas by cell
#
# Initialize active cells to cell area, dead cells to zero

```

```

# cool - uses the ibound (active, inactive) array to init cell irrig acreage
my @NonArea = map {$_?SCellArea:0} @ibound;
# Initialize irrigated area array for each entity to all zeroes
# sets entity acreages to 0
foreach my $name (@name)
{
    @{$Iar{$name}} = (0) x $N;
}
# Loop over cells in irrigated area list
my %IrrArea;
# here is that %x hash data structure - key to everything
# loop over the model cells in %x
foreach my $cell (@{$x{IAR}{DATA}})
{
    my $off = $cell->{CELL};
    # Loop over entities in that cell
    # loop through each entity ($name) - acreage pair associated with this cell
    while (my ($name,$area) = each %{$cell->{AREA}})
    {
        # Adjusted sprinkler and gravity area
        # here is something key to remember - the total irrig acreage for this entity is split into two pieces by the entity's sprinkler fraction
        # i.e. its the same fraction over all cells in the entity - but a different fraction is read in for each time step
        my $Asp = $sum{$name}{Fsp} * $REDsp{$per} * $area; # Sprinkler Area = Sprinkler fraction * Sprinkler Reduction Factor * Area
        my $Agr = (1-$sum{$name}{Fsp}) * $REDgr{$per} * $area; # Gravity Area = (1-Sprinkler fraction) * Gravity Reduction Factor * Area
        # take this away from the cell total acreage (note that doing this over and over will eventually leave nothing but the non irrig acreage left in @NonArea)
        # see image
        # Remove irrigated areas from non-irrigated array
        $NonArea[$off] -= $Asp+$Agr;
        # not necessarily the same number because it could be reduced by reduction factor
        # Add irrigated area to this entity's irrigated area array
        $Iar{$name}{$off} += $Asp+$Agr;
        # keep a total of this entity's total irrig acreage (see prev note)
        # Add irrigated area to this entity's total area
        $sum{$name}{AREA} += $Agr+$Asp;
        # keep a total of the acreage in each cell irrig by this entity (see prev note)
        # not sure why this has to be +=? ask willem - are there ever more than one assignment?
        # Add irrigated area to list of cells irrigated by this entity
        $IrrArea{$name}{SP}{$off} += $Asp;
        $IrrArea{$name}{GR}{$off} += $Agr;
        # same question
        # Add irrigated area to output array of irrigated area
        $out{'A'.Sent{$name}->{TYPE}.'.sp'}{$per}{$off} += $Asp;
        $out{'A'.Sent{$name}->{TYPE}.'.gr'}{$per}{$off} += $Agr;
    }
}

# jhb notes #####
# handles SW deliveries
# jhb notes #####
#

```

```

# Calculate total diversion, applied volume and seepage by surface irrigation entity
# sum holds totals by entity
#   DIV diversions (including off-site pumping)
#   APP applied water (including off-site pumping, excluding seepage)
#   SEEP canal seepage
#
# Applied = Diversion - Returns
# i had to trust for now that the %x hash structure is correctly structured and data-loaded
foreach my $ent (@{$x{DIV}{DATA}})
{
  my $name = $ent->{NAME};
#   important line of code zeroes out the return flows
  $EffRet && ($ent->{Qr} = 0); # Zero Qr when calculating returns
#   could the entity show up multiple times in this loop, and that's why it's a "+=" ?
  $sum{$name}{DIV} += $ent->{Qd};
  $sum{$name}{RET} += $ent->{Qr};
  $sum{$name}{APP} += $ent->{Qd} - $ent->{Qr};
}
# Add off-site pumping (Q<0)
foreach my $well (@{$x{OFF}{DATA}})
{
  my $name = $well->{NAME};
#   "-=" because its a negative
  $sum{$name}{DIV} -= $well->{Q};
  $sum{$name}{APP} -= $well->{Q};
}
# Subtract canal seepage
foreach my $cnl (@{$x{CNL}{DATA}})
{
  my $name = $cnl->{NAME};
#   percent of entity SW div served by this canal * canal loss rate * entity total div
#   question - do we ever check that [SCALE]'s sum to 1 in the preprocessing?
  my $seep = $cnl->{SCALE} * $cnl->{FRAC} * $sum{$name}{DIV};
  $cnl->{SEEP} = $seep;
  $sum{$name}{SEEP} += $seep;
  $sum{$name}{APP} -= $seep;
}

#
# Calculate application rate for surface water entities
#
foreach my $name (@name)
{
  # Default value (Groundwater or error)
  $sum{$name}{RATE} = 0;
#   applic rate using APP value is not meaningful on GW entities because it is ONLY SW application
  # Surface water only (skip others)
  ($ent{$name}->{TYPE} eq 'SW') || next;
  # Check application rate and irrigated acres
  ($sum{$name}{APP}<0) && {warn "Negative applied diversions $name $sum{$name}{APP} period $per\n"} && next;
  ($sum{$name}{APP}>0 && $sum{$name}{AREA}<=0) && {single || warn "No irrigated area $name period $per\n"} && next;
  # Application rate = Volume / Area
  $sum{$name}{RATE} = ($sum{$name}{AREA}>0) ? $sum{$name}{APP} / $sum{$name}{AREA} : 0;
}

```

```

# jhb notes #####
#   now put deliv (cal above) and precip onto the entity SW and GW acreages
#   added up from the MODEL CELL data
# jhb notes #####
#
# Calculate and distribute applied water and precipitation on irrigated lands
#
# Loop over all irrigation entities
# remember the IrrArea hash should have all the entities in it now
foreach my $name (sort keys %IrrArea)
{
    # Get a pointer to the entity to make the equations simpler
    my $ent = $ent{$name};
    # Distribute to sprinkler and gravity lands
# remember these were split out using the GW fraction
    foreach my $type ('SP', 'GR')
    {
# there could be multiple pairs of values (cell ID and acreage) for each entity and type
        # Loop over cells
        while (my ($soff, $area) = each %{$IrrArea{$name}{$type}})
        {
            my $rch = 0;      # Recharge
            my $deficit = 0;  # CIR deficit
            my $excess = 0;   # CIR excess
            my $runoff = 0;   # Surface runoff
            my $smchg = 0;   # Change in soil moisture

# ET is the ENTIRE irrig ET for this CELL (and this time period, right out of the ETI input data) times the adjustment for this entity for this TYPE (GW or SW)
# assumes this is a depth only over the irrig acreage (not averaged over the whole cell) - question - is this right?
            my $ET = $ent->{ETADJ}{$type} * $x{ETI}{DATA}{$soff};      # Adjusted ET

# PRECIP is the precip depth for this cell
            my $ppt = $x{PRE}{DATA}{$soff};      # Precip

# therefore CIR is a depth over only the irrig acreage
# IMPORTANT TO NOTE: we are using a CELL CIR (depth) and do not consider each entity's acreage separately - in this cell, they all use the same CIR depth
            my $CIR = $ET-$ppt;      # Crop Irrigation Requirement

# assume we now have a correct CIR depth for this cell (and time step)
            # Groundwater irrigation
            # Net Recharge = Precip - Adjusted ET = -CIR = Recharge - Pumping
            # Pumping = CIR / Irrigation Efficiency
            # Recharge = Precip + (1-Irrigation Efficiency)*Pumping

# if this entity is a GW entity, then calculate pumping as a depth, too = CIR/eff and recharge is a depth = pumping-CIR
            if ($ent->{TYPE} eq 'GW')
            {
                my $pmp = $CIR>0 ? $CIR/$eff{$name}{$type} : 0;      # CIR/Eff
                $rch = $pmp-$CIR;      # Pumping - CIR
            }

# ok now - make these depths into volumes by mult by the area for this entity, then add it to the cell's output arrays (%out)
            # Groundwater recharge for the cell is the rate time area
            $out{GWR}{$per}{$soff} += $rch*$area;
            # Groundwater pumping for the cell is the rate time area
            $out{WEL}{$per}{$soff} -= $pmp*$area;
            # Add pumping to applied water total for entity

```

```

    $sum{$name}{APP} += $pmp*$area;
}
# if this entity is a SW entity, and we are using the Max farm eff method...
# Surface water irrigation using Maximum Farm Efficiency method
# Net Recharge = Precip + Application - Adjusted ET = Application - CIR
elseif ($MaxEff)
{
    # Calculate excess irrigation or deficit
# note that previously the application volume (APP) was converted to a RATE - which in this case is equiv to a depth
# so therefore it is OK to subtract CIR (also a depth) from it
    my $over = $eff{$name}{$type}*$sum{$name}{RATE}-CIR;
# note that these are based on the EFFICIENT (efficiency applied) HEADGATE (and canal losses already removed) delivery compared to the CIR
    $excess = ($over>0) ? +$over : 0;
    $deficit = ($over<0) ? -$over : 0;
    # Adjust for soil moisture
    if ($SM)
    {
        # Initialize soil moisture to field capacity on first occurrence
        defined($soil{$name}{$type}{$soff}) || ($soil{$name}{$type}{$soff} = $soil{$name}{capacity});
        # Soil moisture source
        my $SMsrc = $soil{$name}{depth}*(($soil{$name}{$type}{$soff})-$soil{$name}{wilt});
        # Soil moisture sink
        my $SMsink = $soil{$name}{depth}*(($soil{$name}{capacity})-$soil{$name}{$type}{$soff});
        # Deficit irrigation may take water from soil moisture
        if ($deficit>0 && $SMsrc>0)
        {
            $SMchng = ($SMsrc<$deficit) ? -$SMsrc : -$deficit;
            $deficit += $SMchng;
        }
        # Irrigation excess may sink water to soil moisture
        elseif ($excess>0 && $SMsink)
        {
            $SMchng = ($SMsink<$excess) ? $SMsink : $rch;
            $excess -= $SMchng;
        }
        # Adjust soil moisture array
        $soil{$name}{depth} || die "Invalid soil depth $name\n";
        $soil{$name}{$type}{$soff} += $SMchng/$soil{$name}{depth};
    }
}
# the heart of the max eff farm budget - see images based on these equations
# Recharge is the sum of initial and excess deep percolation
$rch = $eff{$name}{DPin}*(1-$eff{$name}{$type})*$sum{$name}{RATE} + $eff{$name}{DPex}*$excess;
# Runoff is the sum of initial and excess surface runoff
$runoff = (1-$eff{$name}{DPin})*(1-$eff{$name}{$type})*$sum{$name}{RATE} + (1-$eff{$name}{DPex})*$excess;
# convert the depth to a volume, mult by area
# Surface water recharge for the cell is the rate time area
$out{SWR}{$per}{$soff} += $rch*$area;
}
# espam 1.1
# Surface water irrigation using ESPAM 1.1 method
# Net Recharge = Precip + Application - Adjusted ET = Application - CIR
else
{
    $rch = $sum{$name}{RATE} - CIR; # Application - CIR
    # Surface water recharge for the cell is the rate time area

```

```

    $out{SWR}{$per}{$soff} += $rch*$area;
}

# convert all these depth values to volumes for this entity and store them
# Accumulate totals for the entity
$sum{$name}{ET} += $area*$ET;
$sum{$name}{CIR} += $area*$CIR;
$sum{$name}{RCH} += $area*$rch;
$sum{$name}{ROF} += $area*$runoff;
$sum{$name}{DEF} += $area*$deficit;
$sum{$name}{EXS} += $area*$excess;
$sum{$name}{SM} += $area*$SMchng;

# This is the actual CU (incl water to soil moisture) from surface sources as written
# question - is this what was intended?
$sum{$name}{BCU} += $area*($CIR-$deficit+($SMchng>0?$SMchng:0));
}
}

# jhb notes #####
# now calculate the other (non irrig) components
# jhb notes #####

# non irrig acreage - uses a precip adj based on soil type (not ET)
#
# Precipitation on non-irrigated lands
# Recharge = Soil Type Adjustment * Rate * Area
#
for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
{
    ($NonArea[$k]<0) && warn "Negative Non-Irrigated Area $per $k $NonArea[$k]\n";
    # Skip dead cells and cells fully irrigated
    ($soil[$k]==0 || $NonArea[$k]<=0) && next;
    # Adjust precipitation rate for soil type
    my $sppt = $DryRechAdj($soil[$k]) * $x(NIR)(DATA)[$k];
    # Precipitation recharge is rate time non-irrigated area
    $out{PPT}{$per}{$k} += $sppt * $NonArea[$k];
    # Accumulate total precipitation recharge and non-irrigated area
    $sum{NONIRR}{APP} += $sppt*$NonArea[$k];
    $sum{NONIRR}{AREA} += $NonArea[$k];
}

#
# Fixed point and off-site adjustments
#
my %adj = (
    W => 'PPT', # Wetland correction applied to non-irrigated precip recharge
    R => 'SNR', # Deficit irrigation correction applied to irrigation return flows
    E => 'WEL', # Exchange pumping
    M => 'WEL', # Mud Lake pumping
    O => 'WEL', # Off-site pumping
);
foreach my $grp ('FIX','OFF')
{
    # Loop over the locations
    foreach my $loc {@{$x{$grp}(DATA)}}
    {

```

```

# Array to adjust
my $type = $loc->{TYPE};
exists($adj{$type}) || die "Unknown fixed point type $type for $loc->{NAME}\n";
# Magnitude of adjustment (WetAdj is a global and is currently 1 so this does nothing)
my $q = ($type eq 'W' ? $WetAdj : 1) * $loc->{Q};
# Accumulate adjustment to output array
$out{$adj{$type}}{$per}{$loc->{CELL}} += $q;
# Accumulate magnitude of the adjustment
$sum{ADJ}{$type} += $q;
}

#
# Distribute canal seepage
# Amount is calculated based on diversion above
#
# Loop over canals
foreach my $cnl (@{$x{CNL}{DATA}})
{
    # Distribute uniformly over cells
    my $q = $cnl->{SEEP} / @{$cnl->{CELL}};
    # Add rate to cells
    foreach my $cell (@{$cnl->{CELL}})
    {
        $out{CNL}{$per}{$cell} += $q;
    }
}

#
# Distribute tributary underflow and perched river recharge
#
foreach my $type ('TRB', 'RIV')
{
    # Loop over entities
    foreach my $ent (@{$x{$type}{DATA}})
    {
        # Distribute uniformly over cells and apply scale factor
        my $q = $ent->{SCALE} * $ent->{Q} / @{$ent->{CELL}};
        # Add rate to cells
        foreach my $cell (@{$ent->{CELL}})
        {
            $out{TRB}{$per}{$cell} += $q;
        }
    }
}

#
# Calculate application rate for groundwater water entities
#
foreach my $name (@name)
{
    # Groundwater water only - skip others
    ($ent{$name}->{TYPE} eq 'GW') || next;
    # Check irrigated acres
    ($sum{$name}{APP}>0 && $sum{$name}{AREA}<=0) && {warn "No irrigated area $name period $per\n"} && next;
    # Application rate = Volume / Area
    $sum{$name}{RATE} = ($sum{$name}{AREA}>0) ? $sum{$name}{APP} / $sum{$name}{AREA} : 0;
}

```

```

#
# Summarize results by GW/SW
#
foreach my $name (@name)
{
    my $type = $ent{$name}->(TYPE);
    $sum{$type}{APP} += $sum{$name}{APP};
    $sum{$type}{ET} += $sum{$name}{ET};
    $sum{$type}{CIR} += $sum{$name}{CIR};
    $sum{$type}{BCU} += $sum{$name}{BCU};
    $sum{$type}{RCH} += $sum{$name}{RCH};
    $sum{$type}{ROF} += $sum{$name}{ROF};
    $sum{$type}{AREA} += $sum{$name}{AREA};
    # Surface water only variables
    if ($type eq 'SW')
    {
        $sum{$type}{DIV} += $sum{$name}{DIV};
        $sum{$type}{RET} += $sum{$name}{RET};
        $sum{$type}{SEEP} += $sum{$name}{SEEP};
        $sum{$type}{DEF} += $sum{$name}{DEF};
        $sum{$type}{EXS} += $sum{$name}{EXS};
        $sum{$type}{SM} += $sum{$name}{SM};
    }
    # Sum sprinkler area
    $sum{$type}{Fsp} += $sum{$name}{Fsp} * $sum{$name}{AREA};
}
# Compute sprinkler fraction by type
$sum{SW}{Fsp} = $sum{SW}{AREA} ? $sum{SW}{Fsp}/$sum{SW}{AREA} : 0;
$sum{GW}{Fsp} = $sum{GW}{AREA} ? $sum{GW}{Fsp}/$sum{GW}{AREA} : 0;
# Compute average application rate
foreach my $type ('SW','GW','NONIRR')
{
    $sum{$type}{RATE} = $sum{$type}{AREA} ? $sum{$type}{APP}/$sum{$type}{AREA} : 0;
}

#
# Calculate irrigation efficiency (CIR/Applied)
#
foreach my $name ('SW','GW',@name)
{
    $sum{$name}{EFF} = ($sum{$name}{APP}>0 && $sum{$name}{BCU}>0) ? $sum{$name}{BCU} / $sum{$name}{APP} : 0;
}

#
# Calculate net recharge
# Net = Non-irrigated precip + Surface Recharge + Groundwater Recharge + Canal Leakage + Tributaries - Pumping
#
for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
{
    foreach my $type (@net)
    {
        $out{NET}{$per}[$k] += $out{$type}{$per}[$k];
    }
}

# If single stress no steady state save to file and forget all arrays
if ($single>1)
{
    SaveCell('NET',$dt{$per},$per,$out{NET}{$per});
}

```

```

    %out = {};
}
# If single stress out forget the other arrays to save memory
elseif ($single)
{
    foreach my $type (keys %out)
    {
        ($type eq 'NET') || ($out{$type}{$sper} = undef);
    }
}

# Save summary values for this period
$sum{$sper} += \%sum;
}

```

```

#####
##### Save results to output files #####
#####

```

```

# Select just the net recharge array, or individual components for output
my @out = ($single==1) ? ('NET') : (keys %out);
# Loop over output files
foreach my $type (@out)
{

```

```

    #
    # Calculate steady state totals for each cell
    # These are volumes so just add them up
    #
    foreach my $sper (@ss)
    {
        for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
        {
            $out{$type}{0}[$k] += $out{$type}{$sper}[$k];
        }
    }

```

```

my $file = $output.'.'.lc($type);
open(DAT, ">$file") || die "Cannot open file $file\n";
if ($type eq 'WEL' || $single && $type eq 'NET')
{

```

```

    # Maximum is all active cells
    print DAT "$Na 0 NOPRINT\n";
    # Loop over stress periods (Steady State + Transient)
    foreach my $sper ($Np0 .. $Np)
    {
        SaveCell($type,$dt[$sper],$sper,$out{$type}{$sper});
    }

```

```

}
# Array format
else
{

```

```

    # Recharge to layer 1
    print DAT "1 0\n";
    # Loop over stress periods (Steady State + Transient)
    foreach my $sper ($Np0 .. $Np)
    {
        SaveArea($type,$dt[$sper],$sper,$out{$type}{$sper});
    }
}

```

```

    close(DAT);
}
# END HERE on -sss (minimal output - useful for PEST runs)
($single>2) && exit;

#
# Save service areas to file if requested (-a flag)
#
if ($args{a})
{
    foreach my $name (keys %iar)
    {
        open(DAT, ">$name.dat") || die "Cannot open file $name.dat\n";
        print DAT "$name\n";
        for (my $k=0;$k<$N;$k++)
        {
            print DAT ' '.%iar{$name}{$k}/43560;
            ($k+1)%$N || print DAT "\n";
        }
    }
}

#
# Return period
#
sub date
{
    my ($sper) = @_;
    return wantarray() ? ($sper>$Np?0:$sper,$date{$sper}) : ($sper<1 || $sper>$Np ? "<td align=left colspan=2>$date{$sper}</td>" : "<td>$num{$sper}</td><td align=left>$date{$sper}</td>");
}

#
# Return data for period and entity
#
sub data
{
    my ($name,$sper) = @_;
    # Unit conversions
    my %units = (DIV=>1/43560,SEEP=>1/43560,RET=>1/43560,ROF=>1/43560,APP=>1/43560,ET=>1/43560,CIR=>1/43560,DEF=>1/43560,EXS=>1/43560,SM=>1/43560,RCH=>1/43560,AREA=>1/43560,W=>1/43560,R=>1/43560,E=>1/43560,M=>1/43560,O=>1/43560,Fsp=>100,RATE=>12,EFF=>100);
    # Print formats
    my %fmt =
    {DIV=>'%d',SEEP=>'%d',RET=>'%d',ROF=>'%d',APP=>'%d',ET=>'%d',CIR=>'%d',DEF=>'%d',EXS=>'%d',SM=>'%d',RCH=>'%d',AREA=>'%d',W=>'%d',R=>'%d',E=>'%d',M=>'%d',O=>'%d',Fsp=>'%.1f',RATE=>'%.2f',EFF=>'%.1f'};
    # Surface water entity (has diversions)
    my @var;
    if (exists($sum{$sper}{$name}{DIV}))
    {
        @var = {'DIV','SEEP','RET','ROF','APP','ET','CIR','DEF','EXS','SM','RCH','AREA','Fsp','RATE','EFF'};
    }
    # Groundwater entity (has ET)
    elsif (exists($sum{$sper}{$name}{ET}))
    {
        @var = {'APP','ET','CIR','RCH','AREA','Fsp','RATE','EFF'};
    }
    # Non-irrigated areas (has "applied" water)
    elsif (exists($sum{$sper}{$name}{APP}))
    {
        @var = {'APP','AREA','RATE'};
    }
}

```

```

}
# Adjustments
else
{
    @var = {'W','R','E','M','O'};
}
# Return array of values or HTM string
foreach my $var (@var)
{
    defined($sum{$per}{$name}{$var}) || warn "Undefined $per $name $var\n";
}
return wantarray() ? (map {$units{$_}*$sum{$per}{$name}{$_}} @var)
    : join('',map {sprintf "<td>$fmt{$_}</td>" , $units{$_}*$sum{$per}{$name}{$_}} @var);
}

#
# Calculate average rates for summary tables
# To show this as an annual rate, these need to be weighted
#
sub Average
{
    my ($Per,$per) = @_;
    my $Dt=0;
    foreach my $per (@per)
    {
        $Dt += $dt{$per};
    }
    my $F = 365.25/$Dt;
    foreach my $name (@name,'GW','SW','NONIRR','ADJ')
    {
        foreach my $per (@per)
        {
            my $f = $dt{$per}/$Dt;
            # Time weighted areas
            my $At = exists($sum{$per}{$name}{AREA}) ? $f*$sum{$per}{$name}{AREA} : 0;
            foreach my $var (keys %{$sum{$per}{$name}})
            {
                if ($var eq 'AREA')
                {
                    $sum{$per}{$name}{AREA} += $At;
                }
                elsif ($var eq 'Fsp')
                {
                    $sum{$per}{$name}{Fsp} += $At * $sum{$per}{$name}{Fsp};
                }
                else
                {
                    $sum{$per}{$name}{$var} += $F*$sum{$per}{$name}{$var};
                }
            }
        }
    }
    # Compute sprinkler fraction
    exists($sum{$per}{$name}{Fsp}) && ($sum{$per}{$name}{Fsp} = $sum{$per}{$name}{AREA} ? $sum{$per}{$name}{Fsp}/$sum{$per}{$name}{AREA} : 0);
    # Compute average application rate
    exists($sum{$per}{$name}{RATE}) && ($sum{$per}{$name}{RATE} = $sum{$per}{$name}{AREA} ? $sum{$per}{$name}{APP}/$sum{$per}{$name}{AREA} : 0);
    # Calculate irrigation efficiency (CIR/Applied)
    exists($sum{$per}{$name}{BCU}) && ($sum{$per}{$name}{EFF} = ($sum{$per}{$name}{APP}>0 && $sum{$per}{$name}{BCU}>0) ? $sum{$per}{$name}{BCU} / $sum{$per}{$name}{APP} : 0);
}
}

```

```

Steady State
Average($ , @ss);
Average($Np+1 , 1 .. $Np);
$num[$Np+1] = '--';
$date[$Np+1] = 'Average';

# Headers for SW, GW and adjustment
my $hdr;
@{$hdr{NONIRR}} = map {"<th>$</th>"} ('Volume<br>(af)', 'Acres', 'Rate<br>(inches)');
@{$hdr{SW}} = map {"<th>$</th>"}
('Diverted<br>(af)', 'Canal<br>Seepage<br>(af)', 'Returns<br>(af)', 'Runoff<br>(af)', 'Applied<br>Water<br>(af)', 'ET<br>(af)', 'CIR<br>(af)', 'Irrigation<br>Deficit<br>(af)', 'Irrigation<br>Excess<br>(af)', 'Soil<br>Moisture<br>(af)', 'Recharge<br>(af)', 'Acres', 'Sprinkler<br>({)', 'Application<br>Rate<br>(inches)', 'Efficiency<br>({)');
@{$hdr{GW}} = map {"<th>$</th>"} ('Total<br>Pumping<br>(af)', 'ET<br>(af)', 'CIR<br>(af)', 'Recharge<br>(af)', 'Acres', 'Sprinkler<br>({)', 'Application<br>Rate<br>(inches)', 'Efficiency<br>({)');
@{$hdr{ADJ}} = map {"<th>$</th>"} ('Wetland<br>Correction<br>(af)', 'Deficit<br>Irrigation<br>(af)', 'Exchange<br>Pumping<br>(af)', 'Mud Lake<br>Pumping<br>(af)', 'Off-site<br>Pumping<br>(af)');

# Print header and column numbers
my $K=0;
sub Header
{
    my ($n,$hdr) = @_;
    # Header
    print HTM "<tr>".join(' ',map {$hdr} (1 .. $n))."</tr>\n";
    # Column numbers
    print HTM "<tr align=center>";
    for (my $k=0;$k<$n*$hdr;$k++)
    {
        printf HTM "<td>{$d}</td>", ++$K;
    }
    print HTM "</tr>\n";
}

#
# Save summary information to HTML tables
#
open(HTM,">$output.htm") || die "Cannot open file $output.htm\n";
print HTM "<html><body>\n";
print HTM "<H1>$input: $SWM{$SWM}</H1>\n";
print HTM "<H3>$title1</H3>\n";
print HTM "<H3>$title2</H3>\n";

#
# Definition table
#
print HTM "<p><table border>\n";
print HTM "<tr><th colspan=3>Non-Irrigated Land</th></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><th>Variable</th><th>Description</th><th>Source</th></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Volume</td><td>Volume of non-irrigated recharge</td><td>soil factor * precip * non-irrigated area</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Acres</td><td>Non-irrigated acres</td><td>Unused .IAR</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Rate</td><td>Average non-irrigated recharge</td><td>Volume/Area</td></tr>\n";

print HTM "<tr><th colspan=3>Groundwater Irrigated Land</th></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><th>Variable</th><th>Description</th><th>Source</th></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Total Pumping</td><td>Total pumping</td><td>CIR/Efficiency</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>ET</td><td>Evapotranspiration</td><td>ETI*ETadj*Area</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>CIR</td><td>Crop Irrigation Requirement</td><td>ET-PPT</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Recharge</td><td>Deep percolation to groundwater</td><td>Total Pumping - CIR</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Acres</td><td>Groundwater irrigated acres</td><td>.IAR*reduction factor</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Sprinkler</td><td>Sprinkler irrigation percentage</td><td>.ENT sprinkler fraction</td></tr>\n";

```

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print HTM "<tr><td>Application Rate</td><td>Groundwater irrigation application rate</td><td>Total Pumping/Area</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Efficiency</td><td>Groundwater irrigation efficiency</td><td>CIR/Total Pumping</td></tr>\n";

print HTM "<tr><th colspan=3>Surface Water Irrigated Land</th></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><th>Variable</th><th>Description</th><th>Source</th></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Diverted</td><td>Total Diversion</td><td>.DIV diversions</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Canal Seepage</td><td>Canal Seepage</td><td>.CNL fraction * .DIV diversions</td></tr>\n";
if ($EffRet)
{
    print HTM "<tr><td>Returns</td><td>Canal returns</td><td>NA</td></tr>\n";
    print HTM "<tr><td>Runoff</td><td>Surface runoff</td><td>Surface runoff</td></tr>\n";
    print HTM "<tr><td>Applied Water</td><td>Applied surface water irrigation</td><td>.DIV diversions - Canal Seepage</td></tr>\n";
}
elseif ($MaxEff)
{
    print HTM "<tr><td>Returns</td><td>Canal returns</td><td>.DIV returns</td></tr>\n";
    print HTM "<tr><td>Runoff</td><td>Surface runoff</td><td>Surface runoff</td></tr>\n";
    print HTM "<tr><td>Applied Water</td><td>Applied surface water irrigation</td><td>.DIV diversions - Canal Seepage - Returns</td></tr>\n";
}
else
{
    print HTM "<tr><td>Returns</td><td>Canal returns</td><td>.DIV returns</td></tr>\n";
    print HTM "<tr><td>Runoff</td><td>Surface runoff</td><td>NA</td></tr>\n";
    print HTM "<tr><td>Applied Water</td><td>Applied surface water irrigation</td><td>.DIV diversions - Canal Seepage - Returns</td></tr>\n";
}
print HTM "<tr><td>ET</td><td>Evapotranspiration</td><td>.ETI*ETadj*Area</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>CIR</td><td>Crop Irrigation Requirement</td><td>ET-PPT</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Irrigation Deficit</td><td>Unmet CIR</td><td>.{ $MaxEff?\"CIR - Efficiency * Applied Water\":\"NA\" }.</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Irrigation Excess</td><td>Irrigation more than CIR</td><td>.{ $MaxEff?\"Efficiency * Applied Water - CIR\":\"NA\" }.</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Soil Moisture</td><td>Change in Soil Moisture</td><td>.{ $SM?\"Deficit(-) or Excess (+) Irrigation\":\"NA\" }.</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Recharge</td><td>Deep percolation to groundwater</td><td>.{ $MaxEff?\"DPin*Efficiency*Applied + DPex*Excess\":\"Applied-CIR\" }.</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Acres</td><td>Surface water irrigated acres</td><td>.IAR*reduction factor</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "<tr><td>Efficiency</td><td>Surface water irrigation/system efficiency</td><td>(CIR-deficit+increase in soil moisture)/Applied Water</td></tr>\n";
print HTM "</table>\n";

#
# Summary table
#
print HTM "<p><table border>\n";
# Entity names
printf HTM "<tr><th rowspan=3 colspan=2>Period</th>".
    "<th colspan=$dNon-Irrigated Land</th>".
    "<th colspan=$dGroundwater Irrigated Land</th>".
    "<th colspan=$dSurface Water Irrigated Land</th>".
    "<th colspan=$dAdjustments</th></tr>\n",
    scalar(@{$hdr{NONIRR}}) , scalar(@{$hdr{GW}}) , scalar(@{$hdr{SW}}) , scalar(@{$hdr{ADJ}});
# Header
Header(1,@{$hdr{NONIRR}},@{$hdr{GW}},@{$hdr{SW}},@{$hdr{ADJ}});
# Data
my @col = ('NONIRR', 'GW', 'SW', 'ADJ');
foreach my $per ($Np0 .. $Np+1)
{
    print HTM "<tr align=right>".date($per).join(' ',map { scalar(data($_,$per)) } @col). "</tr>\n";
}
print HTM "</table>\n";

#
# SW and GW tables
#

```

```

foreach my $type ('GW','SW')
{
    # Columns per entity
    my $n = scalar(@{$hdr{$type}});
    # Get names of all entities of this type
    my @names = grep ($ent{$_}->{TYPE} eq $type) @name;
    push @col , @names;
    # Summary table
    print HTM "<p><table border>\n";
    # Entity names
    printf HTM "<tr><th rowspan=3>Entity</th><th colspan=$n>Average Values by $type Entity</th></tr>\n";
    # Header
    Header(1,@{$hdr{$type}});
    # Data
    foreach my $name (@names)
    {
        print HTM "<tr align=right><td align=left>$name</td>".data($name,-1)."</tr>\n";
    }
    print HTM "</table>\n";
    # Generate moderate width tables
    while (@names>0)
    {
        my @name = splice @names , 0 , $group;
        print HTM "<p><table border>\n";
        # Entity names
        printf HTM "<tr><th rowspan=4 colspan=2>Period</th>".join('',map {"<th colspan=$n>$ _ Sent($ _){TEXT}</th>" } @name)."</tr>\n";
        # Parameters by entity
        print HTM "<tr>";
        foreach my $name (@name)
        {
            print HTM "<th colspan=$n>ET Adjustment: Sprinkler Sent($name)->{ETADJ}{SP} Gravity Sent($name)->{ETADJ}{GR}";
            $MaxEff && print HTM "<br>Maximum Efficiency: Sprinkler $eff{$name}{SP} Gravity $eff{$name}{GR}";
            $MaxEff && print HTM "<br>Deep Percolation Fractions: DPIn $eff{$name}{DPIn} DPex $eff{$name}{DPex}";
            SSM && printf HTM "<br>Field Capacity $Soil{$name}{capacity} Wilting Point $Soil{$name}{wilt} Root Depth $Soil{$name}{depth} feet<br>Soil moisture reservoir %.2f inches" , 12*($Soil{$name}{capacity})-$Soil{$name}{wilt})*$Soil{$name}{depth};
            print HTM "</th>";
        }
        print HTM "</tr>\n";
        # Header
        Header(scalar(@name),@{$hdr{$type}});
        # Data
        foreach my $per ($Np0 .. $Np+1)
        {
            print HTM "<tr align=right>".data($per).join('',map {scalar(data($ _,$per)) } @name)."</tr>\n";
        }
        print HTM "</table>\n";
    }
}
print HTM "</body></html>\n";
close(HTM);

#
# Save summary information to table for plotting
#
open(DAT,">$output.dat") || die "Cannot open file $output.dat\n";
foreach my $per ($Np0 .. $Np+1)
{
    printf DAT "%3d" , $per;
    foreach my $val (map {data($ _,$per)} @col)

```

```

    {
        printf DAT ' %10.2f' , $val;
    }
    print DAT "\n";
}
close(DAT);

#
# Save runoff to ASCII table
#
my @SW = grep {$ent{$_}->{TYPE} eq 'SW'} @name;
open(DAT,">$output.rfl") || die "Cannot open file $output.rfl\n";
print DAT "#      Period      ";
foreach my $name (@SW)
{
    printf DAT ' %10s' , $name;
}
print DAT "\n";
foreach my $per ($Np0 .. $Np+1)
{
    printf DAT '%3d %-12s' , date($per);
    foreach my $val (map {$sum[$per]{$_}{ROF}/43560} @SW)
    {
        printf DAT ' %10.2f' , $val;
    }
    print DAT "\n";
}
close(DAT);

```