

# Idaho Power Stream Gaging

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Carl Rundberg  
June 11, 2009

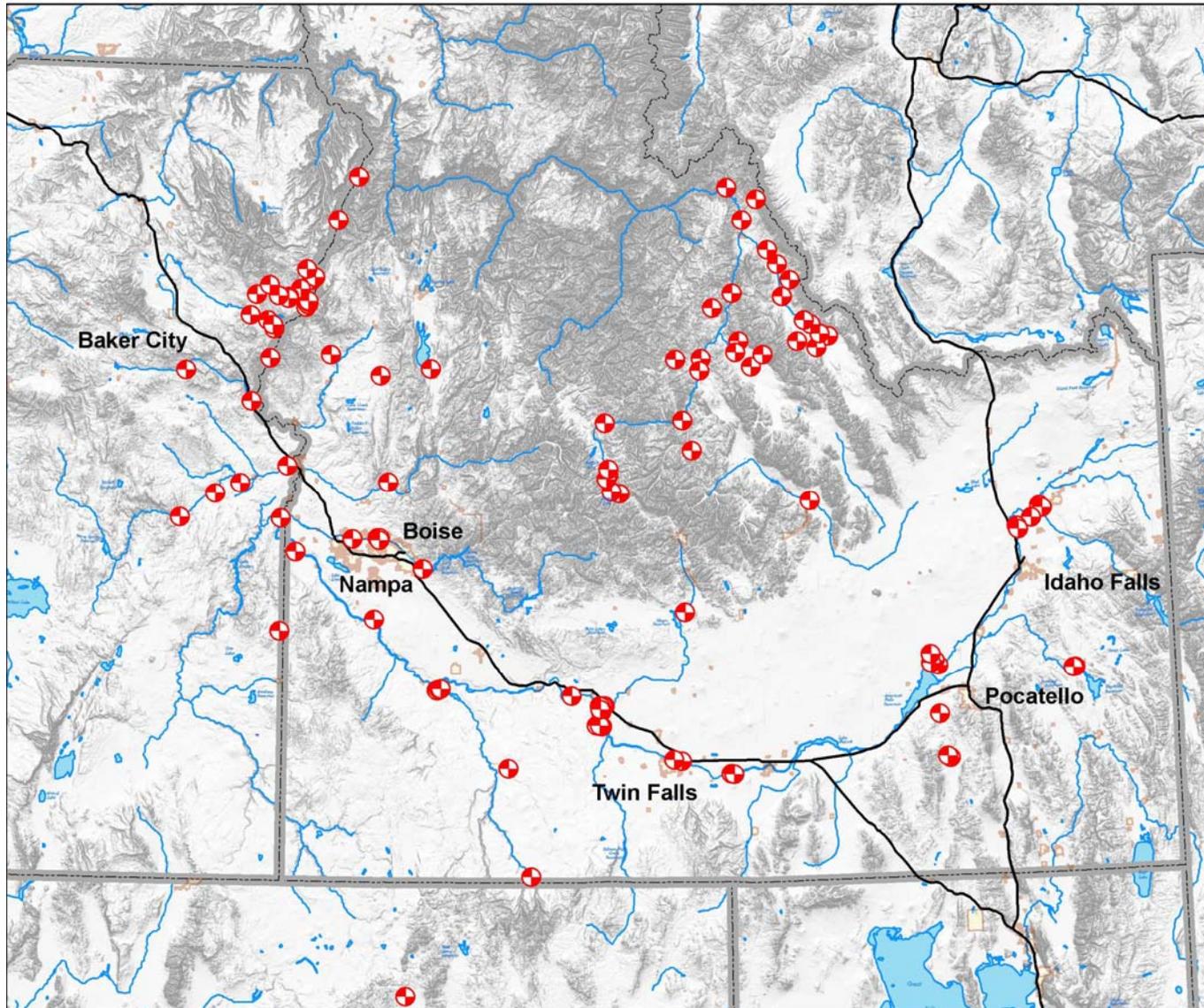
## Purpose

Present a review of Idaho Power Company's streamflow gaging program & the role we play in the streamflow gaging industry.

# Outline

- Introduction
- Review of IPC Gaging Program
  - History
  - Personnel
  - Cooperators
- Types of Flow Monitoring Stations
- Flow Measurement Equipment
- Data Processing / Storage
- Collaborative Multi-Agency Projects
- Summary

# IPC Stream Gage Network



# IPC Stream Gaging



## Gaging Program History

- 1996 - program established
- 1997 - maintain 4 gages for the State of Idaho
- Use USGS standards
- We have successfully completed contract work for:



## Gaging Program History (continued)

- Currently, over 100 streamflow gages
- Over 13 years, we have accumulated a wealth of:
  - Knowledge
  - Experience
    - 7 individuals
    - 74 years of combined experience
  - Equipment
- We are respected as:
  - Leaders
  - Innovators

# Water Management Personnel

- Engineers
- Hydrologists
- Water Resource Specialists
- *Vast pool of other specialists*
  - *GIS Analysts*
  - *Electronic Technicians*
  - *Biologists*

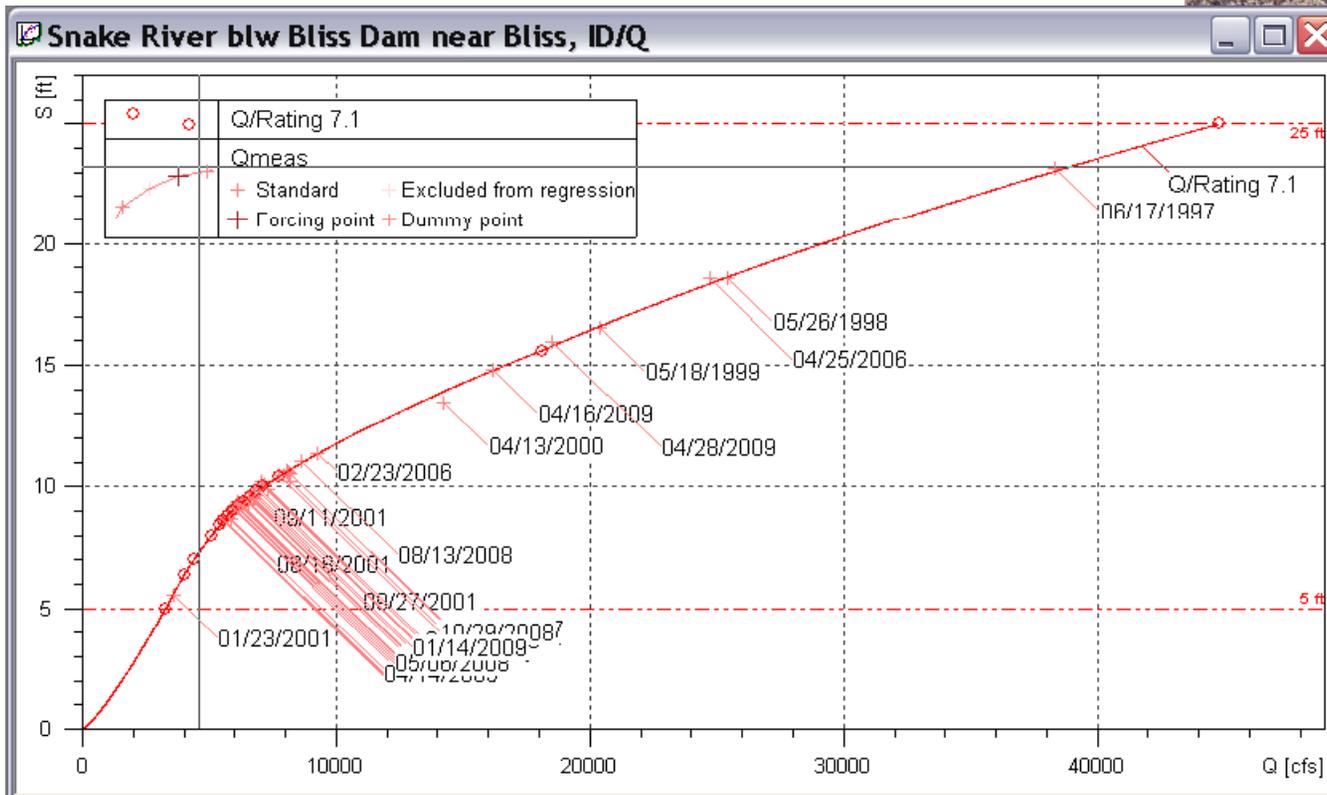


# Types of Flow Monitoring Stations

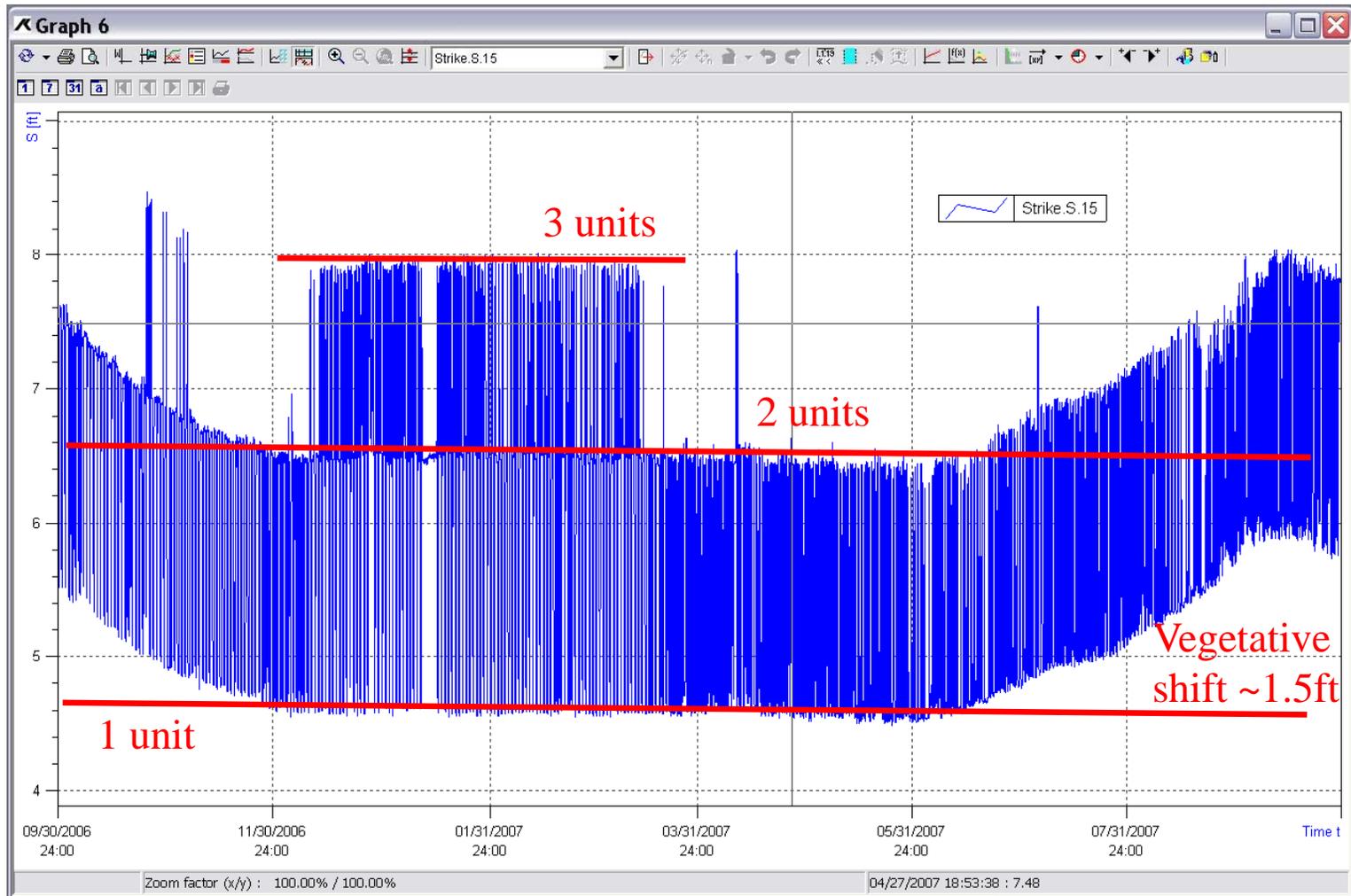
- Stage – Discharge Relationship
  - $V_s$  –
- Velocity Index Methodology

# Snake River below Bliss Dam near Bliss, ID

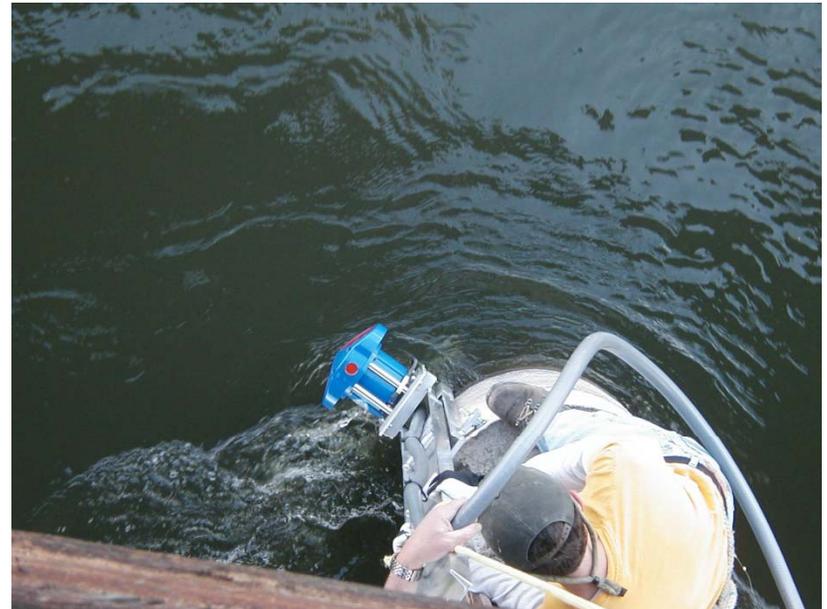
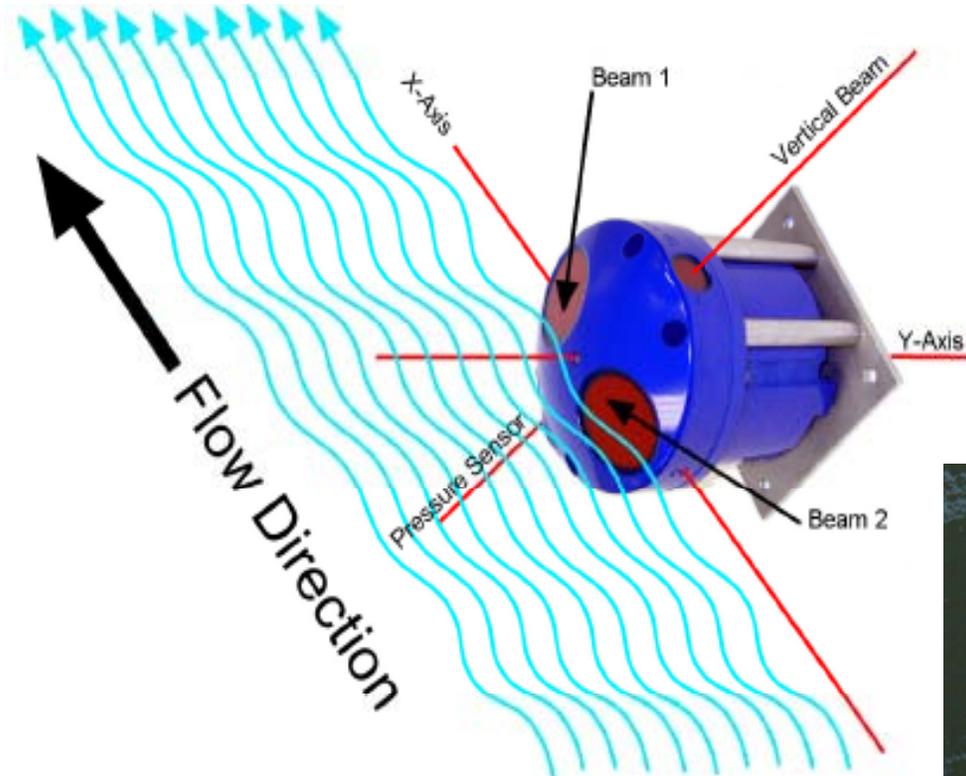
Stage discharge relationships: 90% of all gages



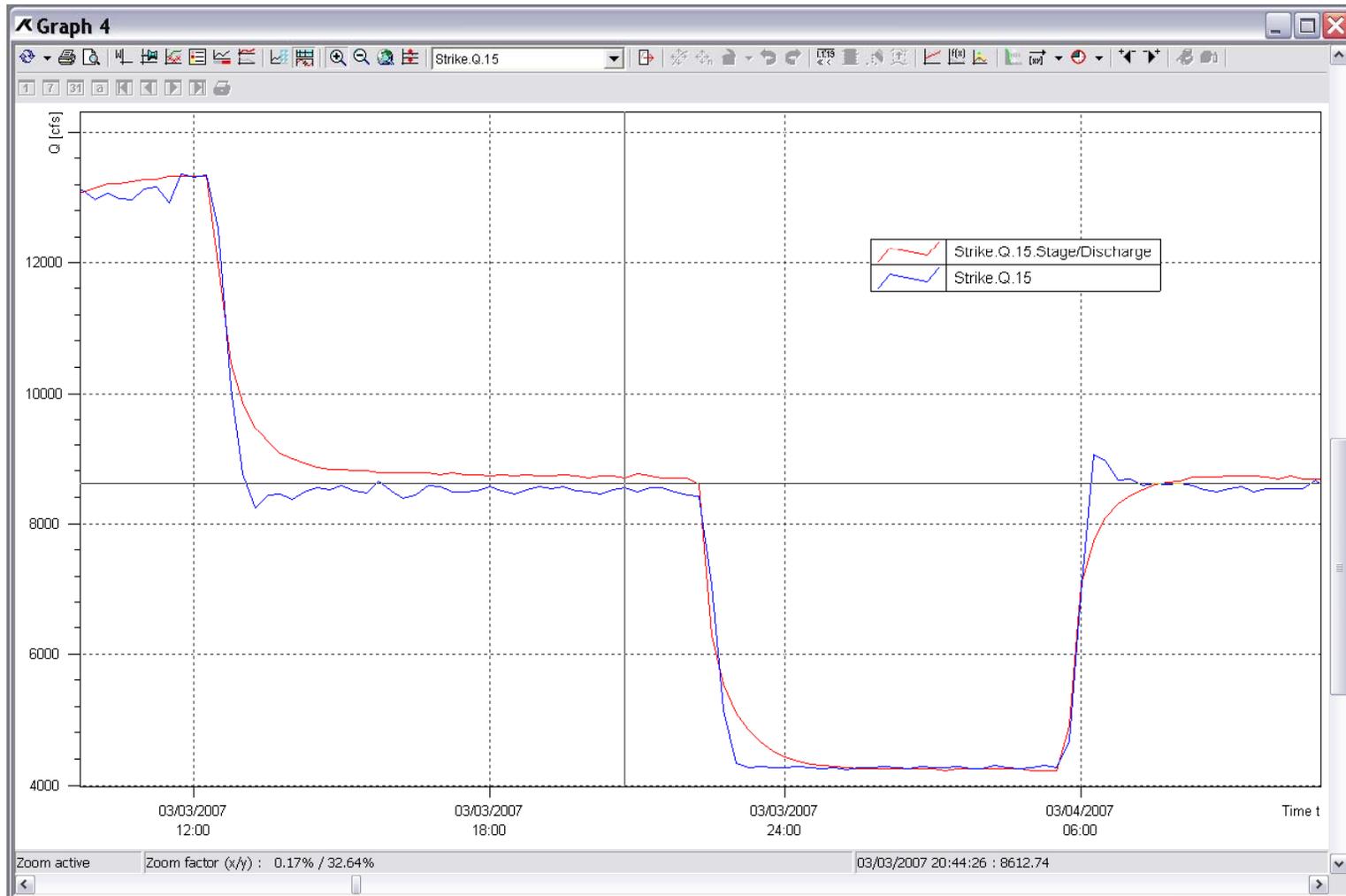
# Snake River below CJ Strike Dam near Grand View, ID



# Snake River below CJ Strike Dam near Grand View, ID



# Snake River below CJ Strike Dam near Grand View, ID



# Flow Measurement Equipment

- Wading Measurements
- Moving Boat Measurements
- Other

# Mechanical Current Meter and ADV Wading Methods



# IPC's Moving Boat Platforms



# Tri-Hull Boats (unmanned)



# Jet Boat



# Kayak(s) for Moving Boat Measurements



# Moving Boat Measurement



# Remote Controlled Cable Traveler



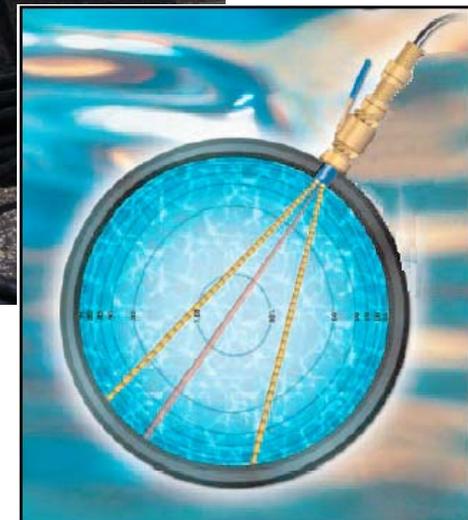
# Cable Pulley System



# Current Meter Measurement



# Acoustic Doppler Flow Meter (ADFM)



## Creative Solution at Brownlee



When flows are less than 40,000 cfs at Snake River below Brownlee Dam, a side-looking acoustic Doppler sensor collects velocity data to compute flows

## Creative Solution at Brownlee



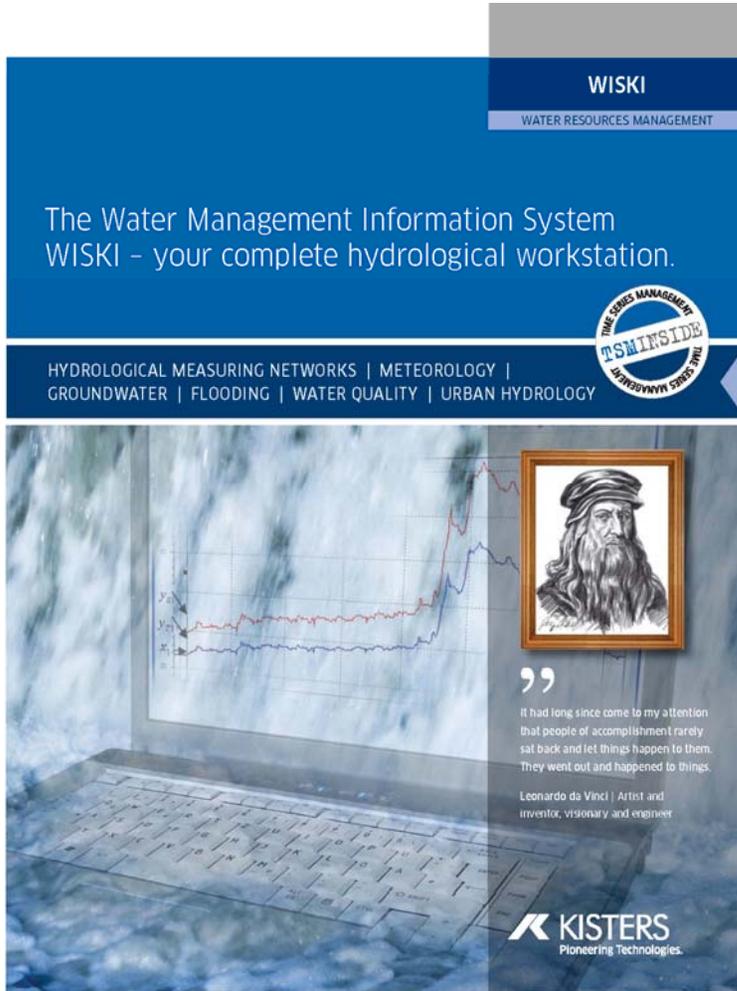
During spill events, when flows are above 40,000 cfs, entrained air in the water limits the functionality of Doppler instruments

## Creative Solution at Brownlee



To overcome the limitations of the ADP sensor, surface velocity is sampled using radar technology

# Data is stored and managed in WISKI (a suite of programs...)



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The Water Management Information System  
WISKI - your complete hydrological workstation.

HYDROLOGICAL MEASURING NETWORKS | METEOROLOGY |  
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**TSM INSIDE**  
TIME SERIES MANAGEMENT

”  
It had long since come to my attention  
that people of accomplishment rarely  
sat back and let things happen to them.  
They went out and happened to things.  
Leonardo da Vinci | Artist and  
inventor, visionary and engineer

**KISTERS**  
Pioneering Technologies.

Water

Information

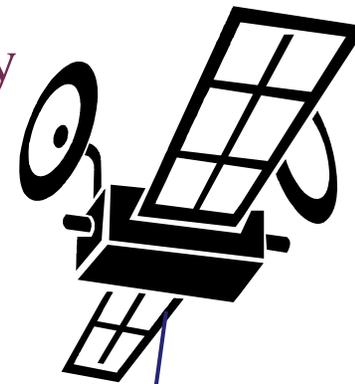
System

**KISTERS** (family name)

- Idaho Power: first company in the U.S. to acquire WISKI
- Currently dozens in U.S.
  - Federal agencies
  - State agencies
  - Engineering firms

## WISKI: storage (a database)

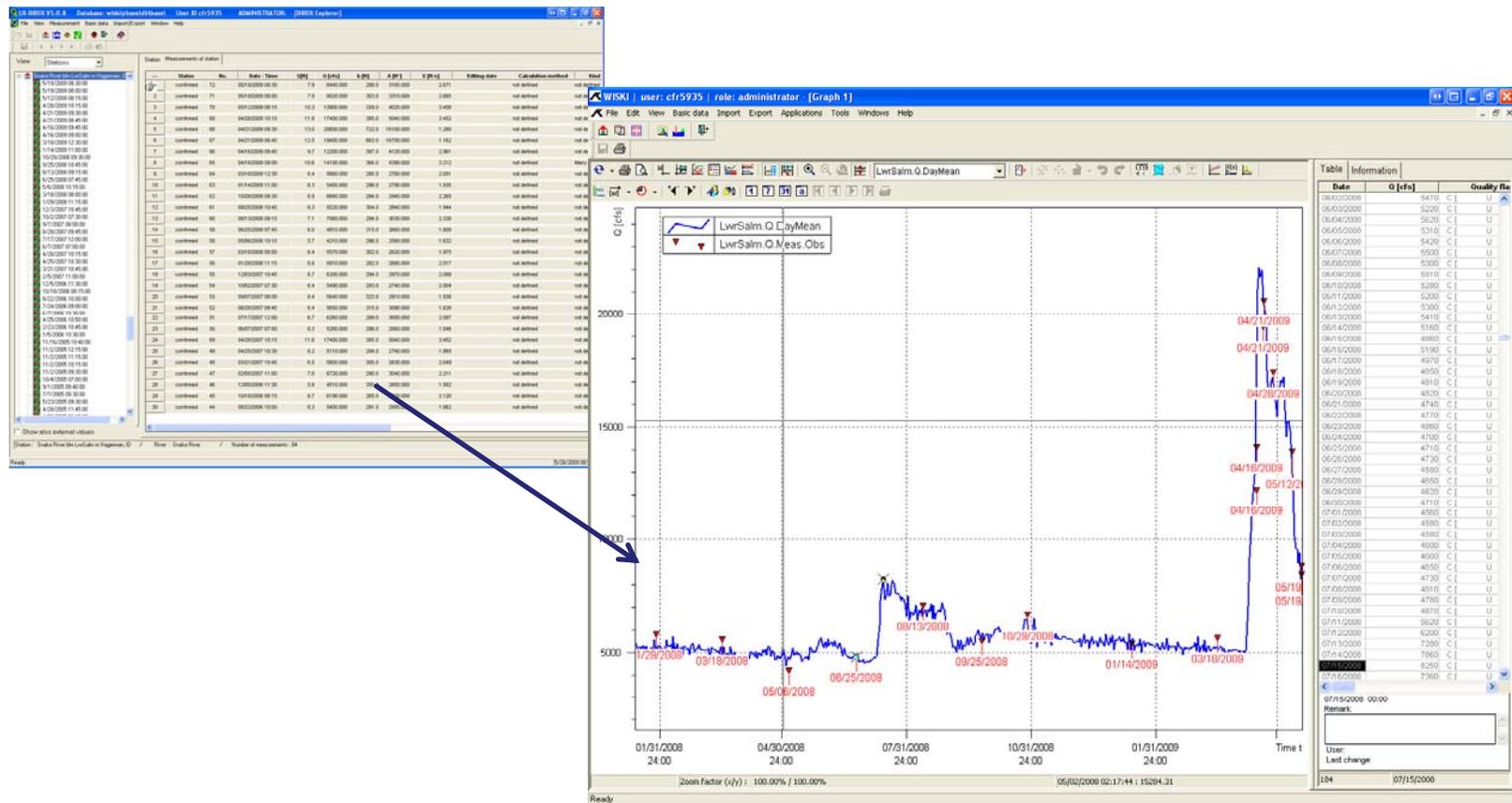
- Data imported live
  - Modbus Radios
  - GOES radios
  - Satellite Modems
- Data is backed up regularly (clustered server: 5 minute recovery).
- Data from gages is also downloaded regularly
  - eliminate possible communication gaps
  - improves gage data quality



**WISKI**

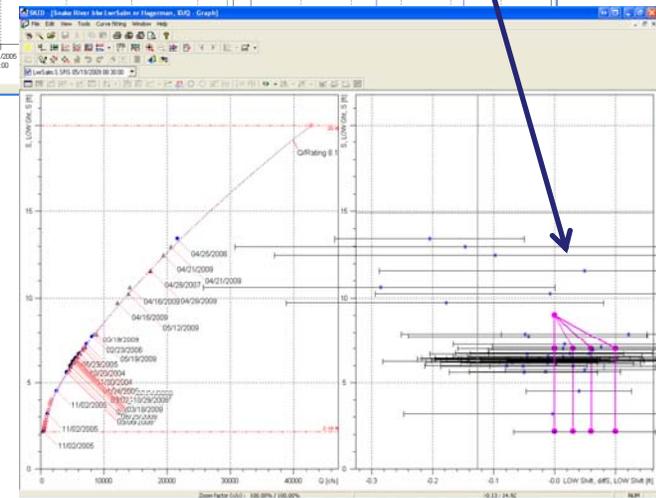
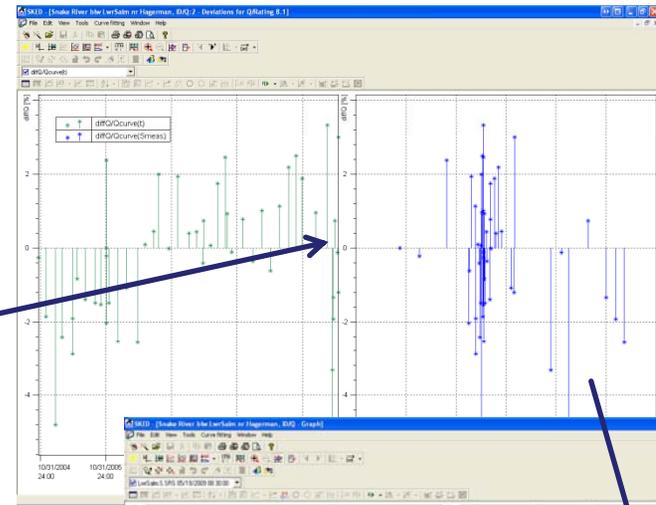
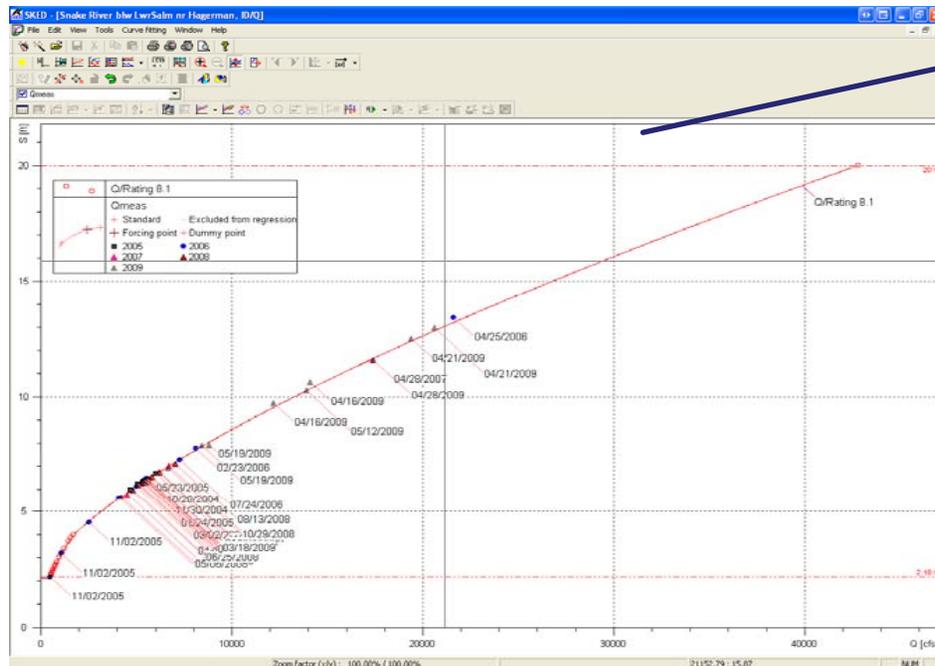
# WISKI functions...

- BIBER: discharge measurement storage and analysis program



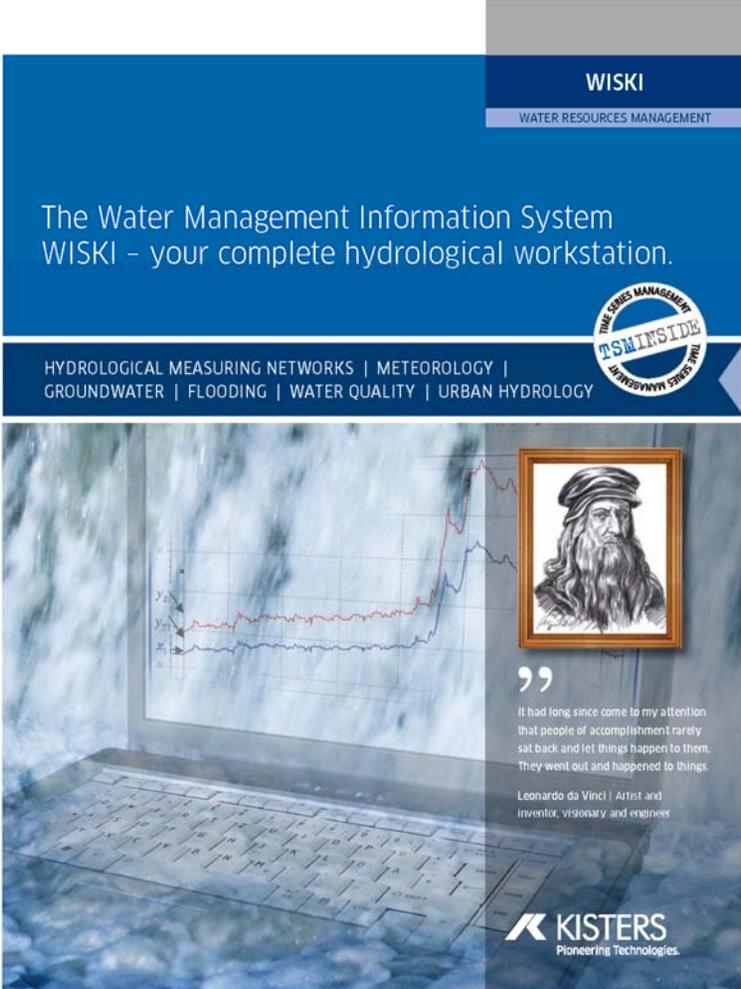
# WISKI functions...

- SKED: rating curve development and analysis program
  - computes discharge from stage
  - regression tools to fit curves
  - view channel changes over time
  - compute shift curves



# WISKI

- Easily share data
  - Tabular
  - Graphical
  - Web [www.IdahoPower.com](http://www.IdahoPower.com)
- Powerful analytical tools
  - Regression analysis
  - Duration curves
  - Statistical analysis
  - Custom Alerts...



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**KISTERS**  
Pioneering Technologies.

The advertisement features a blue background with a white line graph showing data trends. A framed portrait of Leonardo da Vinci is positioned on the right side, with a quote below it. The KISTERS logo is at the bottom right. A circular seal on the right side of the text area contains the words 'TIME SERIES MANAGEMENT', 'TSM INSIDE', and 'HYDROLOGICAL MEASURING NETWORKS'.

# Alert System

- Improves gage data reliability
- Plausibility checks defined in WISKI
  - Missing data, flat lines, values are too high or low
- Alerts notify individuals or group
- Email or text messaging

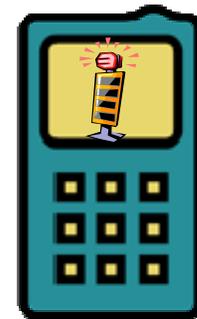


**WISKI**

*Data tested*



**Alert!**



# Collaborative Multi-Agency Projects



## Collaborative Data Collection Efforts



- Gathering of 20 scientist - October 2008
  - USGS, USBR, University of Idaho, University of Iowa
  - Test experimental methods
  - Test experimental equipment
  - Result: Modifications to instrumentation prior to final release
- 35 • Formation of Snake Basin Hydro Acoustic Work Group

# Seepage Study on the Henrys Fork and Snake River, Idaho

Compiled by:

Jon Hortness

U.S. Geologic Survey

Boise, Idaho

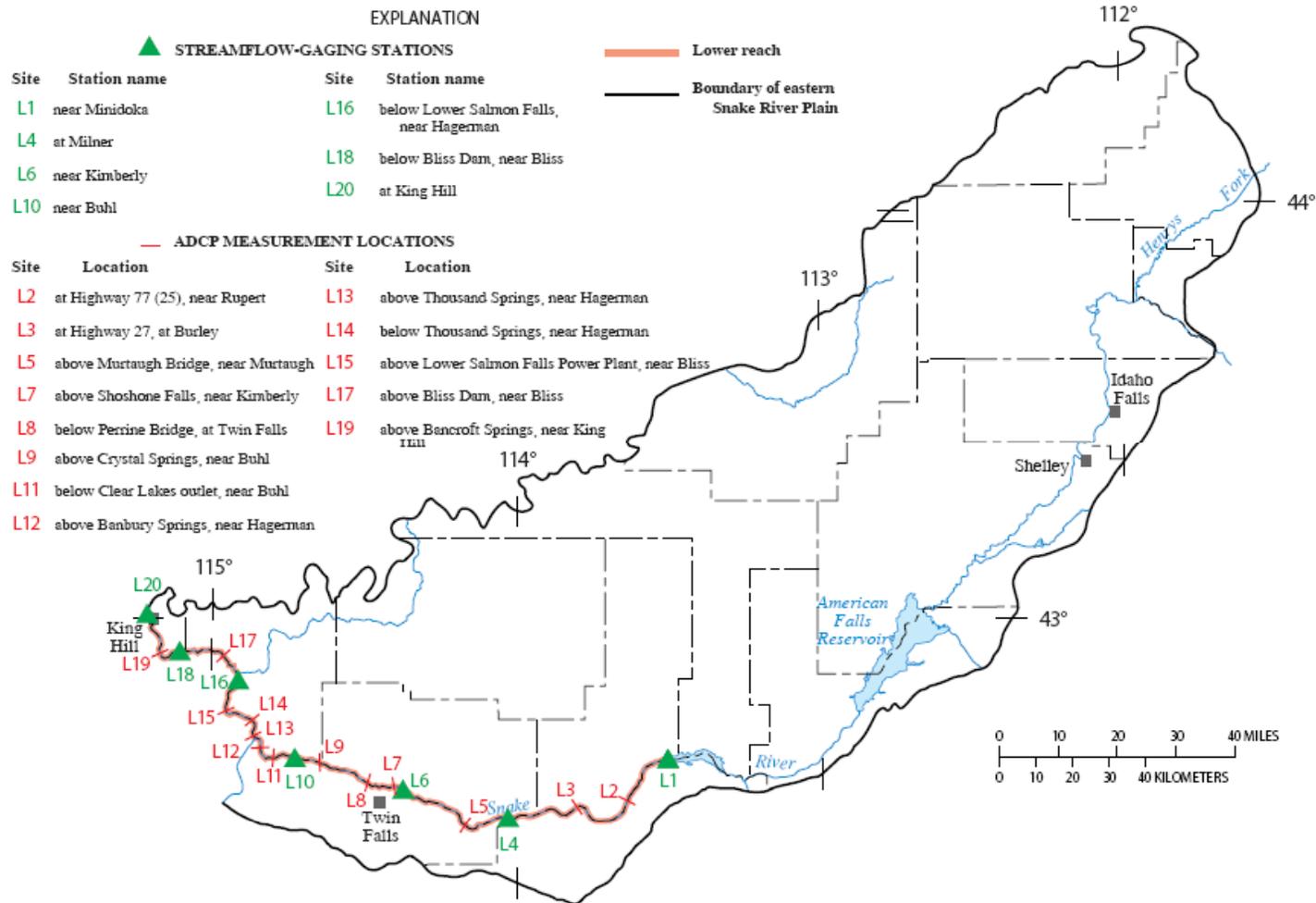
Pete Vidmar

Idaho Power Company

Boise, Idaho

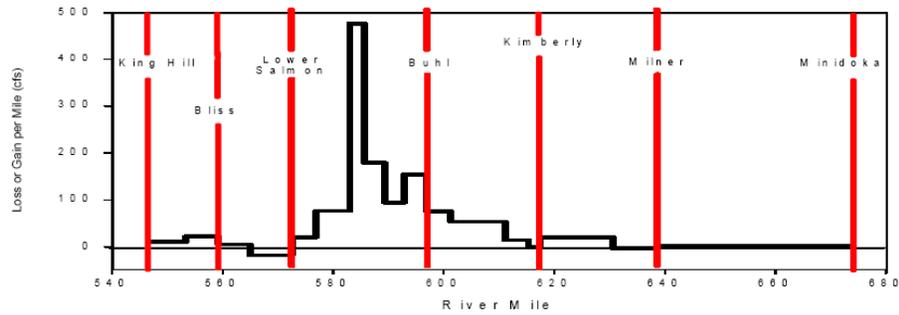
August 15, 2003

# Seepage Study on the Henrys Fork and Snake River, Idaho

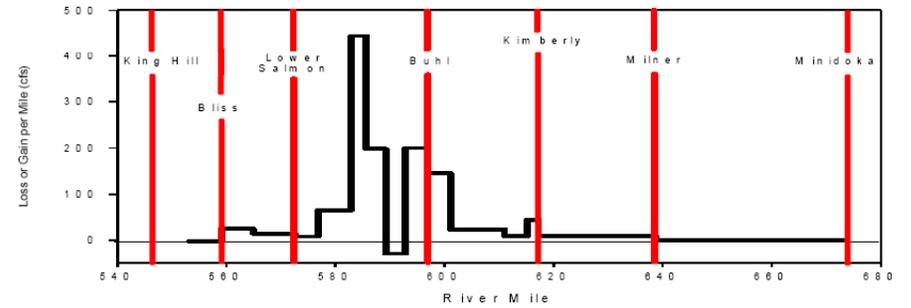


# Summary Graphs

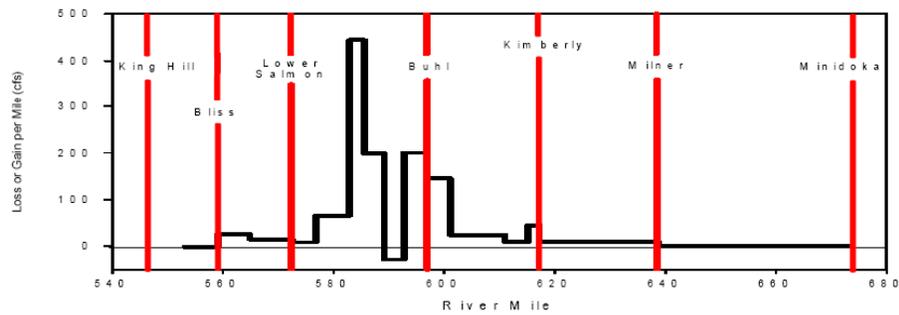
Spring 2001



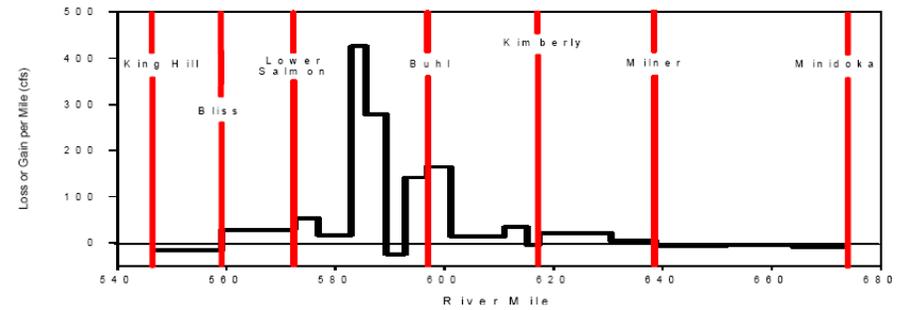
Spring 2002



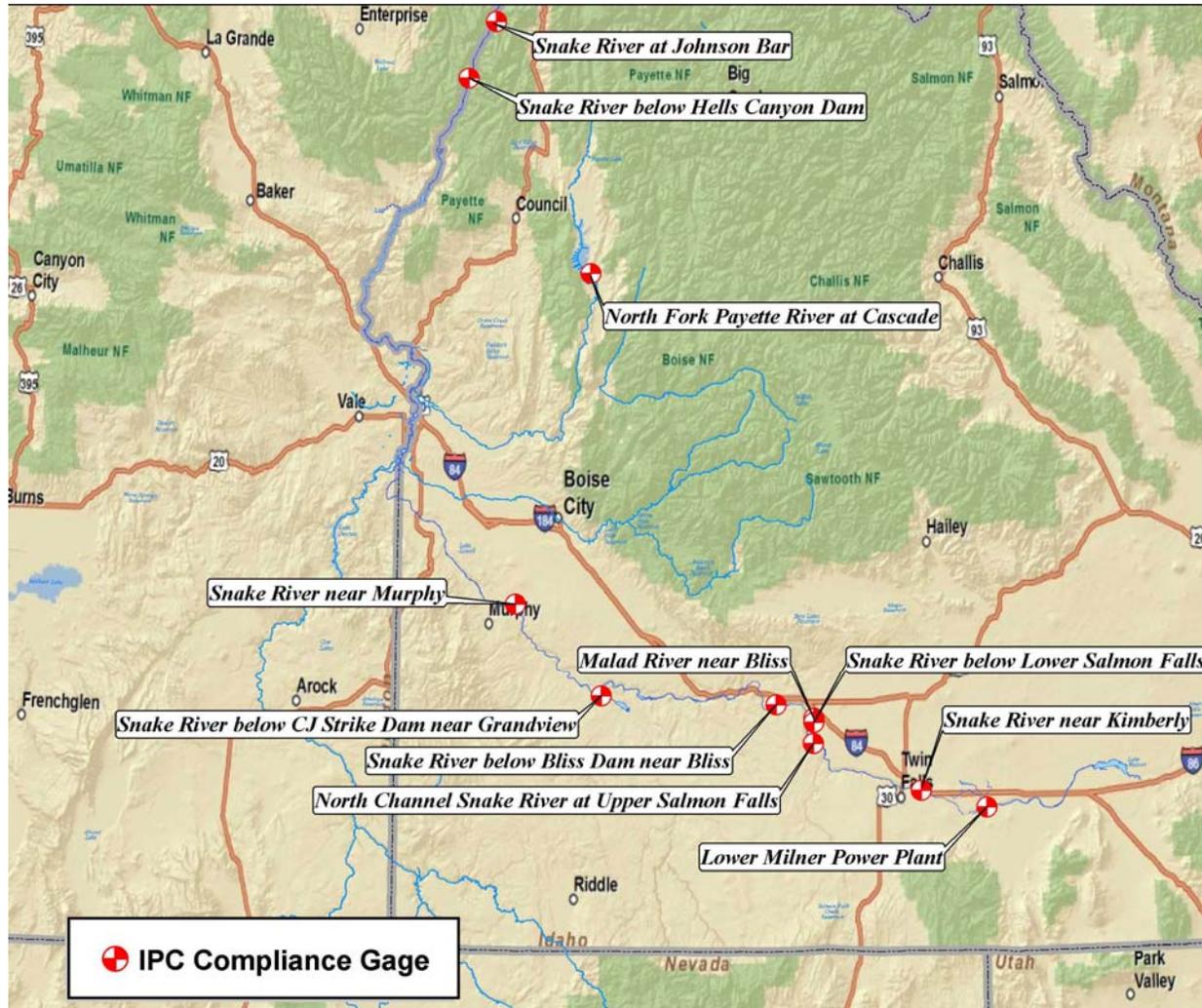
Fall 2001



Fall 2002



# Operational Compliance Monitoring (USGS QA Sites)



## Operational Compliance Monitoring (USGS QA Sites)

- USGS Measurement QA and Records Review
  - Two check measurements made each year per site
  - Review of annual records computations
- To ensure the gages are operated in a manner consistent with USGS policies and guidelines

# Summary

## Idaho Power Streamflow Gaging Program

- *“Creative Solutions to Difficult Problems”*
- *“Accurate, Efficient, High Quality Information”*